

AI-generated. These interlinears were produced by a large language model (Claude). Each chapter is structurally validated and self-reviewed, but the Greek text, parsing, syntactic, semantic-force, and lexical analysis are *not* human-verified — useful for study and orientation, not a substitute for a critical edition, lexicon, or commentary.

GREEK TEXT · TRANSLATION · INTERLINEAR · DISCOURSE STRUCTURE

1 Chronicles 25

ΠΑΡΑΛΕΙΠΟΜΕΝΩΝ Α΄ ΚΕ΄

Each verse opens with the running Greek, an English translation, and a **discourse note** (its connective, relation, and role in the argument). Below follows the word-by-word breakdown in six tiers: gloss, case (color), parsing, *syntax*, **semantic force**, and a | lexical note.

CASE ■ Nominative ■ Genitive ■ Dative ■ Accusative ■ Vocative ■ Verb (no case) ■ Indeclinable

Discourse notes head each verse: **relation** · connective · clause-flow. Indentation marks prominence — flush-left = main line of argument; indented = supporting / subordinate material.

Theme

The chapter is one of the strongest witnesses to the Chronicler's theology of worship. Musical ministry is not merely aesthetic; it is described with verbs of prophecy and with carefully named leaders and sons.

Translation & textual notes

The Greek text of 1 Chronicles 25 follows the standard critical text of the Septuagint as established in the Rahlfs–Hanhart edition (Septuaginta, rev. ed. 2006), an ancient and public-domain text; the critical apparatus is not reproduced. The chapter is one of the strongest witnesses to the Chronicler's theology of worship. Musical ministry is not merely aesthetic; it is described with verbs of prophecy and with carefully named leaders and sons. Asaph, Heman, and Jeduthun stand as the patriarchs of ordered praise, and their descendants are counted and arranged by lot like other temple servants. This combination of spiritual utterance and administrative regularity is striking: the inspired song of Israel is

cultivated within fixed liturgical structures. The Greek keeps both the technical names and the prophetic terminology. The result is a chapter that refuses the false choice between charismatic vitality and institutional order. In the Chronicler's world, the Spirit-suffused praise of God is most secure when faithfully ordered.

Discourse structure of the chapter

A · 25:1–8

The musical families set apart for prophetic praise

David organizes temple song under named houses whose service is both artistic and prophetic in character.

B · 25:9–31

Lots assign the courses of the singers

The long sequence of lots translates inspired ministry into a durable rhythm of public worship.

1 καὶ ἔστησεν Δαυιδ ὁ βασιλεὺς καὶ οἱ ἄρχοντες τῆς δυνάμεως εἰς τὰ ἔργα τοὺς υἱοὺς Ασάφ καὶ Αἰμάν καὶ Ἰδιθὼν τοὺς ἀποφθεγγομένους ἐν κινύραις καὶ ἐν νάβλαις καὶ ἐν κυμβάλοις καὶ ἐγένετο ὁ ἀριθμὸς αὐτῶν κατὰ κεφαλὴν αὐτῶν ἐργαζομένων ἐν τοῖς ἔργοις αὐτῶν

And David the king and the commanders of the force appointed for the services the sons of Asaph, Heman, and Jeduthun, those who uttered inspired song with lyres, harps, and cymbals; and their number, head by head, of those working in their services was as follows.

Royal institution of the musical guilds καὶ

The chapter opens by linking court authority and liturgical service. Musical ministry is not casual ornament but a publicly ordered work entrusted to named houses.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἔστησεν
set/stand

VAI AAI3S · ἵστημι

finite verb advancing the main action or assertion of the clause

→ perfective

ἵστημι: verbal form expressing action, state, speech, movement, or relation according to its tense-form and clause role.

Δαυιδ
David

N NSM · Δαυίδ

proper name within the list or clause

Δαυιδ: indeclinable

ὁ
he

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

βασιλεὺς
king

N3V NSM · βασιλεύς

head noun within the clause

βασιλεύς: 'king'; the royal title borne by Saul or David in these chapters.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

οἱ
they

RA NPM · οἱ

article marking the following noun or phrase

οἱ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

ἄρχοντες
rulers

N3 NPM · ἄρχων

common noun within the clause

ἄρχων: 'chief'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

τῆς
that

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

δυνάμει
force / power

N3I GSF · δύναμις

genitive substantive expressing relation, possession, source, or description

δύναμις: noun used for the clause's participant, object, place, office, or abstract idea as context requires.

εἰς
for / unto

P · εἰς

preposition governing the following phrase

→ relation marked by the governing preposition

εἰς: 'into / to'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

τὰ
the / those

RA APN · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

ἔργα

works

N2N APN · ἔργον

common noun within the clause

ἔργον: 'works'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

τοὺς

the ones

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

υἱοὺς

sons

N2 APM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

Ἀσαφ

Asaph

N GSM · Ἀσαφ

substantive functioning within the clause according to context

Asaph: proper name or ethnonym preserved in transliterated Greek form.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Αἰμάν

Aiman

N GSM · Αἰμάν

proper name or indeclinable item

Heman: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ἰδιθων

Jeduthun

N GSM · Ἰδιθων

substantive functioning within the clause according to context

Jeduthun: proper name or ethnonym preserved in transliterated Greek form.

τοὺς

the ones

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

ἄποφθεγγομένους

utter inspired song

V1 · παπαπμ φθέγγομαι + ἀπο

participle

→ participial/imperfective

φθέγγομαι + ἀπο: 'utter inspired song'.

ἐν

among

P · ἐν

preposition governing the following phrase

→ relation marked by the governing preposition

ἐν: 'in'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

κινύραις

lyres

N1A DPF · κινύρα

dative element functioning as complement, sphere, or instrument

κινύρα: 'lyre / harp'

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἐν
among

P · ἐν

preposition governing the following phrase

→ relation marked by the governing preposition

ἐν: 'in'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

νάβλαις
harps / lutes

N1A DPF · νάβλα

dative element functioning as complement, sphere, or instrument

νάβλα: 'nabla / harp / lute'

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἐν
among

P · ἐν

preposition governing the following phrase

→ relation marked by the governing preposition

ἐν: 'in'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

κυμβάλοις
cymbals

N2N DPN · κύμβαλον

dative element functioning as complement, sphere, or instrument

κύμβαλον: 'cymbal'

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἐγένετο
it happened

VBI AMI3S · γίγνομαι

finite verb advancing the clause

→ perfective

γίγνομαι: 'it happened'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

ὁ
he

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

ἀριθμός
number

N2 NSM · ἀριθμός

common noun within the clause

ἀριθμός: 'number'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

αὐτῶν
them

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

κατὰ
by / according to

P · κατὰ

preposition governing the following phrase

→ relation marked by the governing preposition

κατὰ: 'according to'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

κεφαλὴν head N1 ASF · κεφαλὴ <i>common noun within the clause</i> κεφαλὴ: 'head'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.	αὐτῶν them RD GPM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view</i> αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.	ἐργαζομένων work V1 · πιπγπι ἐργάζομαι <i>participle</i> → <i>participial/imperfective</i> ἐργάζομαι: 'work'.	ἐν among P · ἐν <i>preposition governing the following phrase</i> → <i>relation marked by the governing preposition</i> ἐν: 'in'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.
τοῖς the ones RA DPN · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun or phrase</i> ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.	ἔργοις works N2N DPN · ἔργον <i>common noun within the clause</i> ἔργον: 'works'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.	αὐτῶν them RD GPM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view</i> αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.	

2 υἱοὶ Ασαφ Ζακχουρ καὶ Ἰωσηφ καὶ Ναθανιας καὶ Εραηλ υἱοὶ Ασαφ ἐχόμενοι Ασαφ τοῦ προφήτου ἐχόμενοι τοῦ βασιλέως

The sons of Asaph: Zaccur, Joseph, Nethaniah, and Jesharelah, sons of Asaph, attending upon Asaph the prophet, attending at the king's direction.

The Asaphite line under prophetic supervision υἱοὶ Ασαφ

Asaph's house is marked not merely as musical but as prophetic, and its work is explicitly coordinated with royal oversight.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

Ἀσαφ

Asaph

N GSM · Ἀσαφ

substantive functioning within the clause according to context

Asaph: proper name or ethnonym preserved in transliterated Greek form.

Ζακχοῦρ

Zakchoyr

N NSM · Ζακχοῦρ

proper-name item in the genealogical chain

Ζακχοῦρ: transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Simeonite register; Chronicles preserves such names as the carriers of clan, place, and lineage memory.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ἰωσηφ

Joseph

N NSM · Ἰωσηφ

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Joseph: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ναθανίας

Nethaniah

N1T NSM · Ναθανίας

nominative term in clause/list

Nethaniah: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Εραηλ

Jesharelah

N NSM · Εραηλ

proper name or indeclinable item

Jesharelah: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

Ἀσαφ

Asaph

N GSM · Ἀσαφ

substantive functioning within the clause according to context

Asaph: proper name or ethnonym preserved in transliterated Greek form.

ἐχόμενοι

pmpdsph echo

V1 · πμπνπμ ἔχω

participle

→ participial/imperfective

πμπδσφ ἔχω: 'pmpdsph echo'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

Ἀσαφ Asaph N GSM · Ἀσαφ <i>substantive functioning within the clause according to context</i> Asaph: proper name or ethnicon preserved in transliterated Greek form.	τοῦ the RA GSM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun or phrase</i> ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.	προφήτου prophet N1M GSM · προφήτης <i>genitive dependent</i> προφήτης: 'prophet'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.	ἐχόμενοι pmpdsph echo V1 · πμπνπμ ἔχω <i>participle</i> → <i>participial/imperfective</i> πμπδσφ ἔχω: 'pmpdsph echo'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.
τοῦ the RA GSM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun or phrase</i> ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.	βασιλέως king N3V GSM · βασιλεύς <i>head noun within the clause</i> βασιλεύς: 'king'; the royal title borne by Saul or David in these chapters.		

3 τῷ Ἰδιθων υἱοὶ Ἰδιθων Γοδολια καὶ Σουρι καὶ Ἰσαια καὶ Σεμεῖ καὶ Ἀσαβια καὶ Ματταθιας ἕξ μετὰ τὸν πατέρα αὐτῶν Ἰδιθων ἐν κινύρᾳ ἀνακρουόμενοι ἐξομολόγησιν καὶ αἴνεσιν τῷ κυρίῳ

For Jeduthun: the sons of Jeduthun were Gedaliah, Zeri, Jeshaiah, Shimei, Hashabiah, and Mattithiah, six, under their father Jeduthun, playing the lyre for thanksgiving and praise to the Lord.

The Jeduthunite line and its doxological task

τῷ Ἰδιθων

The Greek emphasizes both instrument and function: the lyre accompanies confession and praise, not performance for its own sake.

τῷ

of

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Ιδιθων

Jeduthun

N DSM · Ιδιθων

proper name or indeclinable item

Jeduthun: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

Ιδιθων

Jeduthun

N GSM · Ιδιθων

substantive functioning within the clause according to context

Jeduthun: proper name or ethnonicon preserved in transliterated Greek form.

Γεδολια

Gedaliah

N NSM · Γεδολια

proper name or indeclinable item

Gedaliah: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Σουρι

Zeri

N NSM · Σουρι

proper name or indeclinable item

Zeri: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ισαια

Isaia

N NSM · Ισαια

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Isaia: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Σεμεϊ

Semei

N NSM · Σεμεϊ

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Semei: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ἀσαβία

Asabia

N NSM · Ἀσαβία

proper name or indeclinable item

Hashabiah: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ *coordination*

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ματθαίας

Mattithiah

N NSM · Ματθαίας

proper name or indeclinable item

Mattithiah: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

ἕξ

six

M · ἕξ

common noun within the clause

ἕξ: 'six'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

μετά

with

P · μετά

preposition governing the following phrase

→ *relation marked by the governing preposition*

μετά: 'with / after'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

πατέρα

father

N3 ASM · πατήρ

accusative substantive functioning as object or complement

πατήρ: noun used for the clause's participant, object, place, office, or abstract idea as context requires.

αὐτῶν

them

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

Ἰδιθων

Jeduthun

N ASM · Ἰδιθων

proper name or indeclinable item

Jeduthun: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

ἐν

among

P · ἐν

preposition governing the following phrase

→ *relation marked by the governing preposition*

ἐν: 'in'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

κινύρα

lyres

N1A DSF · κινύρα

dative complement

κινύρα: 'lyre / harp'

ἀνακρουόμενοι

play

V1 · πμπνπμ κρούω + ἀνα

participle

→ *participial/imperfective*

κρούω + ἀνα: 'play'.

ἐξομολόγησιν

thanksgiving

N3I ASF · ἐξομολόγησις

accusative complement

ἐξομολόγησις: 'thanksgiving'.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ *coordination*

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

αἶνεσιν

praise

N3I ASF · αἶνεσις

accusative complement

αἶνεσις: noun used for the clause's participant, object, place, office, or abstract idea as context requires.

τῷ

of

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

κύριω

LORD

N2 DSM · κύριος

head noun within the clause

κύριος: the standard Septuagint rendering of the divine name; here the LORD is the decisive agent behind judgment, appointment, and deliverance.

4 τῷ Αἰμανι υἱοὶ Αἰμαν Βουκίας καὶ Μανθανίας καὶ Ἀζαραηλ καὶ Σουβαηλ καὶ Ιεριμωθ καὶ Ἀνανίας καὶ Ἀνανι καὶ Ηλιαθα καὶ Γοδολλαθι καὶ Ρωμεμθι-ωδ καὶ Ιεσβακασα καὶ Μαλληθι καὶ Ωθηρι καὶ Μεαζωθ

For Heman: the sons of Heman were Bukkiah, Mattaniah, Azarel, Shubael, Jerimoth, Hananiah, Hanani, Eliathah, Giddalti, Romamti-ezer, Joshbekashah, Mallothi, Othni, and Mahazioth.

The extensive Hemanite line

τῷ Αἰμανι

Heman's unusually large household anticipates the prominence granted it in the following verse.

τῷ

of

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Αἰμάνι

Heman

N DSM · Αἰμάνι

proper name or indeclinable item

Heman: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

Αἰμάν

Aiman

N GSM · Αἰμάν

proper name or indeclinable item

Heman: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

Βουκίας

Bukkiah

N1T NSM · Βουκίας

nominative term in clause/list

Bukkiah: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Μανθανίας

Mattaniah

N1T NSM · Μανθανίας

nominative term in clause/list

Mattaniah: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Αζαραηλ

Azarel

N NSM · Αζαραηλ

proper name or indeclinable item

Azarel: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Σουβαηλ

Soybael

N NSM · Σουβαηλ

proper name or indeclinable element within the sequence

Soybael: transliterated proper name preserved in the narrative or cultic register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ιεριμωθ

Jeremoth

N NSM · Ιεριμωθ

name-item in the genealogical register

Jeremoth: transliterated proper name preserved in this tribal register.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ανανιας

Hananiah

N1T NSM · Ανανιας

nominative term in clause/list

Hananiah: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ανανι

Anani

N NSM · Ανανι

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Anani: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ηλιαθα

Eliatha

N NSM · Ηλιαθα

proper name or indeclinable item

Eliatha: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Γοδολλαθι

Godollathi

N NSM · Γοδολλαθι

proper name or indeclinable item

Godollathi: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ρωμεμθι-ωδ

Romamti-ezer

N NSM · Ρωμεμθι-ωδ

proper name or indeclinable item

Romamti-ezer: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ιεσβακασα Joshbekashah N NSM · Ιεσβακασα <i>proper name or indeclinable item</i> Joshbekashah: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Μαλληθι Mallethi N NSM · Μαλληθι <i>proper name or indeclinable item</i> Mallethi: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.
Ωθηρι Othni N NSM · Ωθηρι <i>proper name or indeclinable item</i> Othni: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Μεαζωθ Mahazioth N NSM · Μεαζωθ <i>proper name or indeclinable item</i> Mahazioth: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.	

5 πάντες οὗτοι υἱοὶ τῷ Αἰμαν τῷ ἀνακρουομένῳ τῷ βασιλεῖ ἐν λόγοις θεοῦ ὑψῶσαι κέρας καὶ ἔδωκεν ὁ θεὸς τῷ Αἰμαν υἱοὺς δέκα τέσσαρας καὶ θυγατέρας τρεῖς

All these were sons of Heman, the king's musician in the words of God, to exalt the horn; and God gave to Heman fourteen sons and three daughters.

Heman's house as a divinely enlarged prophetic office πάντες οὗτοι

The phrase "in the words of God" gives theological weight to the guild: musical utterance is a medium of revelation and royal worship.

πάντες

all

A3 NPM · πᾶς

adjectival or ordinal modifier

πᾶς: 'all'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

οὗτοι

these

RD NPM · οὗτος

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

οὗτος: demonstrative pronoun ('this/these'); used to identify or summarize the persons or items just mentioned.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

τῷ

of

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Αἰμάν

Aiman

N DSM · Αἰμάν

proper name or indeclinable item

Heman: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

τῷ

of

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

ἀνακρουομένῳ

play

V1 · πιπδσμ κρούω + ἀνα

participle

→ *participial/imperfective*

κρούω + ἀνα: 'play'.

τῷ

of

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

βασιλεῖ

king

N3V DSM · βασιλεύς

dative substantive marking sphere, means, reference, or location

βασιλεύς: noun used for the clause's participant, object, place, office, or abstract idea as context requires.

ἐν

among

P · ἐν

preposition governing the following phrase

→ *relation marked by the governing preposition*

ἐν: 'in'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

λόγοις

word

N2 DPM · λόγος

common noun within the clause

λόγος: 'word'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's narrative, cultic, or administrative discourse.

θεοῦ

God

N2 GSM · θεός

head noun within the clause

θεός: 'God'; the principal divine title, used in direct speech and theological interpretation.

ὑψῶσαι

exalt

VA AAN · ὑψόω

infinitive

→ perfective infinitive

ὑψόω: verbal form expressing action, state, speech, movement, or relation according to its tense-form and clause role.

κέρας

horn

N3T ASN · κέρας

accusative complement

κέρας: 'horn'.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἔδωκεν

gave

VAI AAI3S · δίδωμι

main verbal form carrying the clause forward

→ aorist aspect: presents the action as a whole

δίδωμι: 'give'

ὁ

he

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

θεός

God

N2 NSM · θεός

head noun within the clause

θεός: 'God'; the principal divine title, used in direct speech and theological interpretation.

τῷ

of

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Αἰμάν

Aiman

N DSM · Αἰμάν

proper name or indeclinable item

Heman: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

υἱοῦς

sons

N2 APM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

δέκα

ten

M · δέκα

lexical item contributing to the clause or list

δέκα: 'ten'

τέσσαρες

four

A3 APM · τέσσαρες

adjectival or ordinal modifier

τέσσαρες: 'four'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

θυγατέρας

daughters

N3 APF · θυγάτηρ

accusative complement

θυγάτηρ: 'daughter'

τρεις

three

A3 APF · τρεῖς

adjectival or numeral modifier within the phrase

τρεις: 'three'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's narrative, cultic, or administrative discourse.

6 πάντες οὗτοι μετὰ τοῦ πατρὸς αὐτῶν ὑμνωδοῦντες ἐν οἴκῳ κυρίου ἐν κυμβάλοις καὶ ἐν νάβλαις καὶ ἐν κινύραις ἐχόμενα τοῦ βασιλέως καὶ Ασαφ καὶ Ἰδιθων καὶ Αἰμανι

All these, under their father, were singing hymns in the house of the Lord with cymbals, harps, and lyres, under the direction of the king, Asaph, Jeduthun, and Heman.

Unified temple performance under paternal and royal order πάντες οὗτοι

The three houses are now viewed together as a disciplined liturgical body, ordered both by family heads and by the king.

πάντες

all

A3 NPM · πᾶς

adjectival or ordinal modifier

πᾶς: 'all'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

οὗτοι

these

RD NPM · οὗτος

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

οὗτος: demonstrative pronoun ('this/these'); used to identify or summarize the persons or items just mentioned.

μετὰ

with

P · μετά

preposition governing the following phrase

→ relation marked by the governing preposition

μετά: 'with / after'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

πατὴρ

father

N3 GSM · πατήρ

genitive substantive expressing relation, possession, source, or description

πατήρ: noun used for the clause's participant, object, place, office, or abstract idea as context requires.

αὐτῶν

them

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

ὑμνωδοῦντες

sing hymns

V2 · παπνπμ ὑμνωδέω

participle

→ participial/imperfective

ὑμνωδέω: 'sing hymns'.

ἐν

among

P · ἐν

preposition governing the following phrase

→ relation marked by the governing preposition

ἐν: 'in'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

οἶκῳ

house

N2 DSM · οἶκος

head noun within the clause

οἶκος: 'house'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

κυρίου

of the LORD

N2 GSM · κύριος

head noun within the clause

κύριος: the standard Septuagint rendering of the divine name; here the LORD is the decisive agent behind judgment, appointment, and deliverance.

ἐν

among

P · ἐν

preposition governing the following phrase

→ relation marked by the governing preposition

ἐν: 'in'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

κυμβάλοις

cymbals

N2N DPN · κύμβαλον

dative element functioning as complement, sphere, or instrument

κύμβαλον: 'cymbal'

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἐν

among

P · ἐν

preposition governing the following phrase

→ relation marked by the governing preposition

ἐν: 'in'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

νάβλαις

harps / lutes

N1A DPF · νάβλα

dative element functioning as complement, sphere, or instrument

νάβλα: 'nabla / harp / lute'

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἐν

among

P · ἐν

preposition governing the following phrase

→ relation marked by the governing preposition

ἐν: 'in'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

κινύραις

lyres

N1A DPF · κινύρα

dative element functioning as complement, sphere, or instrument

κινύρα: 'lyre / harp'

ἐχόμενα

pmpdsph echo

V1 · πιπαπν ἔχω

participle

→ participial/imperfective

πιπδσφ ἔχω: 'pmpdsph echo'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

βασιλέως

king

N3V GSM · βασιλεύς

head noun within the clause

βασιλεύς: 'king'; the royal title borne by Saul or David in these chapters.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ἀσαφ

Asaph

N NSM · Ἀσαφ

proper name within the list or clause

Asaph: transliterated proper name preserved in this singers' genealogy.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ἰδιθων

Jeduthun

N NSM · Ἰδιθων

substantive functioning within the clause according to context

Jeduthun: proper name or ethnicon preserved in transliterated Greek form.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ἀιμανι

Heman

N NSM · Αἰμανι

proper name or indeclinable item

Heman: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

7 καὶ ἐγένετο ὁ ἀριθμὸς αὐτῶν μετὰ τοὺς ἀδελφοὺς αὐτῶν δεδιδασμένοι ᾄδειν κυρίῳ πᾶς συνίων διακόσιοι ὀγδοήκοντα καὶ ὀκτώ

And their number, with their brothers trained to sing to the Lord, every one skilled, was two hundred and eighty-eight.

The total of trained singers καὶ ἐγένετο

The singer-guild is quantified with precision. Skill is cultivated, counted, and presented as part of faithful worship.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἐγένετο
it happened

VBI AMI3S · γίγνομαι

finite verb advancing the clause

→ perfective

γίγνομαι: 'it happened'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

ὁ
he

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

ἀριθμὸς
number

N2 NSM · ἀριθμός

common noun within the clause

ἀριθμός: 'number'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

αὐτῶν
them

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

μετὰ
with

P · μετά

preposition governing the following phrase

→ relation marked by the governing preposition

μετά: 'with / after'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

τοὺς
the ones

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

ἀδελφοὺς
brothers

N2 APM · ἀδελφός

accusative element functioning as object or goal

ἀδελφός: 'brother'

αὐτῶν

them

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός; personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

δεδιδαγμένοι

trained

VK · χμπνπμ διδάσκω

main verbal predicate

→ verbal action in summary style

διδάσκω: teach / train; the participial form describes men drilled for war.

ᾄδειν

of male singers

V1 PAN · ᾄδω

infinitive

→ imperfective infinitive

ᾄδω: 'sing'

κυρίῳ

LORD

N2 DSM · κύριος

head noun within the clause

κύριος; the standard Septuagint rendering of the divine name; here the LORD is the decisive agent behind judgment, appointment, and deliverance.

πᾶς

everyone

A3 NSM · πᾶς

adjectival or ordinal modifier

πᾶς; 'all'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

συνίων

act/do

V7 · παπνπμ ἴημι + συν

participle

→ participial/imperfective

ἴημι + συν: verbal form carrying the sense 'act/do' in this chapter's local clause context.

διακόσιοι

two hundred

A1A NPM · διακόσιοι

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

διακόσιοι: 'two hundred'

ὀγδοήκοντα

eighty

M · ὀγδοήκοντα

lexical item contributing to the clause or list

ὀγδοήκοντα: 'eighty'

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ὀκτώ

eight

M · ὀκτώ

particle or adverb marking discourse flow, emphasis, or time

ὀκτώ: particle or adverb shaping the sentence's discourse force, emphasis, or temporal flow.

8 καὶ ἔβαλον καὶ αὐτοὶ κλήρους ἐφημεριῶν κατὰ τὸν μικρὸν καὶ κατὰ τὸν μέγαν τελείων καὶ μανθανόντων

And they cast lots for the courses, the small as well as the great, the masters together with the learners.

Lots distribute the musical courses

καὶ ἔβαλον

The use of lots prevents prestige from controlling access to service. Mature musicians and learners alike are placed under the same ordering principle.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἔβαλον
cast

VBI AAI3P · βάλλω

finite verb advancing the clause

→ perfective

βάλλω: 'cast'.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

αὐτοὶ
they

RD NPM · αὐτός

pronoun functioning as subject or resumptive element

αὐτός: 'they (themselves)'

κλήρους
lot

N2 APM · κληρός

common noun within the clause

κληρός: 'lot'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's narrative, cultic, or administrative discourse.

ἐφημεριῶν
ephemeria

N1A GPF · ἐφημερία

genitive dependent

ἐφημερία: 'ephemeria'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

κατὰ
by / according to

P · κατὰ

preposition governing the following phrase

→ relation marked by the governing preposition

κατά: 'according to'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

τὸν
the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

μικρὸν small / insignificant A1A ASM · μικρός <i>adjectival modifier</i> μικρός: 'small / little / insignificant'	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	κατὰ by / according to P · κατὰ <i>preposition governing the following phrase</i> → relation marked by the governing preposition κατά: 'according to'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.	τὸν the RA ASM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun or phrase</i> ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.
μέγαν great A1P ASM · μέγας <i>adjectival modifier</i> μέγας: 'great'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.	τελείων complete/master A1A GPM · τέλειος <i>adjectival modifier</i> τέλειος: 'complete/master'.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	μανθανόντων learn V1 · παπγπμ μανθάνω <i>participle</i> → participial/imperfective μανθάνω: 'learn'.

9 καὶ ἐξῆλθεν ὁ κληρὸς ὁ πρῶτος υἱῶν αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀδελφῶν αὐτοῦ τῷ Ασαφ τῷ Ἰωσηφ Γοδολια ὁ δεύτερος
 Ηνια ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ δέκα δύο

And the first lot came out for Asaph, for Joseph; the second for Gedaliah. He, his brothers, and his sons were twelve.

The first and second courses assigned καὶ ἐξῆλθεν

The list of lots now turns the earlier total into a regular cycle of service, beginning with houses attached to Asaph.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἐξῆλθεν
went out

VBI AAI3S · ἔρχομαι + ἐκ

main verbal form carrying the clause forward

→ aorist aspect: presents the action as a whole

ἐξέρχομαι: 'go out'

ὁ
he

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

κληῖρος
lot

N2 NSM · κληῖρος

common noun or modifier within the list formula

κληῖρος: 'lot'; signals divinely ordered distribution.

ὁ
he

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

πρῶτος
first

A1 NSMS · πρῶτος

adjectival or ordinal modifier

πρῶτος: 'first'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

υἱῶν
sons

N2 GPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

αὐτοῦ
his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἀδελφῶν
brothers

N2 GPM · ἀδελφός

genitive modifier dependent on a neighboring head term

ἀδελφός: 'brother'

αὐτοῦ
his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

τῷ
of

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Ἀσαφ

Asaph

N DSM · Ἀσαφ

proper name or indeclinable item

Asaph: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

τῷ

of

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Ἰωσηφ

Joseph

N DSM · Ἰωσηφ

proper-name item in the genealogical chain

Ἰωσηφ: transliterated proper name preserved in the Reubenite, Gadite, Manassite, and Levitical register; Chronicles preserves such names as the carriers of clan, place, and lineage memory.

Γεδολια

Gedaliah

N NSM · Γεδολια

proper name or indeclinable item

Gedaliah: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

ὁ

he

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

δεύτερος

second

A1A NSM · δεύτερος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

δεύτερος: 'second'

Ἡνια

Haniah

N NSM · Ἡνια

proper name or indeclinable item

Haniah: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

ἀδελφοὶ

brothers

N2 NPM · ἀδελφός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

ἀδελφός: 'brother'

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

δέκα

ten

M · δέκα

lexical item contributing to the clause or list

δέκα: 'ten'

δύο

two

M · δύο

common noun within the clause

δύο: 'two'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

10 ὁ τρίτος Ζακχουρ υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ δέκα δύο

The third, Aytoy kai adelphoi aytoy deka dyo; his sons and his brothers, twelve.

Course 2 assigned by lot ὁ τρίτος

The repetitive formula emphasizes fairness and full provision: each course receives the same counted complement.

ὁ

he

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

τρίτος

third

A1 NSM · τρίτος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

τρίτος: 'third'

Ζακχουρ

Zakchoyr

N NSM · Ζακχουρ

proper-name item in the genealogical chain

Ζακχουρ: transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Simeonite register; Chronicles preserves such names as the carriers of clan, place, and lineage memory.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἀδελφοὶ

brothers

N2 NPM · ἀδελφός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

ἀδελφός: 'brother'

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

δέκα

ten

M · δέκα

lexical item contributing to the clause or list

δέκα: 'ten'

δύο

two

M · δύο

common noun within the clause

δύο: 'two'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

11 ὁ τέταρτος Ιεσδρι υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ δέκα δύο

The fourth, Aytoy kai adelphoi aytoy deka dyo; his sons and his brothers, twelve.

Course 3 assigned by lot

ὁ τέταρτος

The repetitive formula emphasizes fairness and full provision: each course receives the same counted complement.

ὁ he RA NSM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun or phrase</i> ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.	τέταρτος fourth A1 NSM · τέταρτος <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item</i> τέταρτος: 'fourth'	Ιεσδρι Jesharelah N NSM · Ιεσδρι <i>proper name or indeclinable item</i> Jesharelah: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.	υἱοὶ sons N2 NPM · υἱός <i>head noun within the clause</i> υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.
αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view</i> αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	ἀδελφοὶ brothers N2 NPM · ἀδελφός <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item</i> ἀδελφός: 'brother'	αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view</i> αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.
δέκα ten M · δέκα <i>lexical item contributing to the clause or list</i> δέκα: 'ten'	δύο two M · δύο <i>common noun within the clause</i> δύο: 'two'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.		

12 ὁ πέμπτος Ναθανιας υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ δέκα δύο

The fifth, Aytoy kai adelphoi aytoy deka dyo; his sons and his brothers, twelve.

Course 4 assigned by lot ὁ πέμπτος

The repetitive formula emphasizes fairness and full provision: each course receives the same counted complement.

ὁ he RA NSM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun or phrase</i> ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.	πέμπτος fifth A1 NSM · πέμπτος <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item</i> πέμπτος: 'fifth'	Ναθανιας Nethaniah N1T NSM · Ναθανιας <i>nominative term in clause/list</i> Nethaniah: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.	υἱοὶ sons N2 NPM · υἱός <i>head noun within the clause</i> υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.
αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view</i> αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	ἀδελφοὶ brothers N2 NPM · ἀδελφός <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item</i> ἀδελφός: 'brother'	αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view</i> αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.
δέκα ten M · δέκα <i>lexical item contributing to the clause or list</i> δέκα: 'ten'	δύο two M · δύο <i>common noun within the clause</i> δύο: 'two'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.		

13 ὁ ἕκτος Βουκίας υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ δέκα δύο

The sixth, Aytoy kai adelphoi aytoy deka dyo; his sons and his brothers, twelve.

Course 5 assigned by lot ὁ ἕκτος

The repetitive formula emphasizes fairness and full provision: each course receives the same counted complement.

ὁ he RA NSM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun or phrase</i> ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.	ἕκτος sixth A1 NSM · ἕκτος <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item</i> ἕκτος: 'sixth'	Βουκίας Bukkiah N1T NSM · Βουκίας <i>nominative term in clause/list</i> Bukkiah: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.	υἱοὶ sons N2 NPM · υἱός <i>head noun within the clause</i> υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.
αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view</i> αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	ἀδελφοὶ brothers N2 NPM · ἀδελφός <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item</i> ἀδελφός: 'brother'	αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view</i> αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.
δέκα ten M · δέκα <i>lexical item contributing to the clause or list</i> δέκα: 'ten'	δύο two M · δύο <i>common noun within the clause</i> δύο: 'two'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.		

14 ὁ ἕβδομος Ισεριηλ υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ δέκα δύο

The seventh, Aytoy kai adelphoi aytoy deka dyo; his sons and his brothers, twelve.

Course 6 assigned by lot ὁ ἕβδομος

The repetitive formula emphasizes fairness and full provision: each course receives the same counted complement.

ὁ he RA NSM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun or phrase</i> ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.	ἕβδομος seventh A1 NSM · ἕβδομος <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item</i> ἕβδομος: 'seventh'	Ισεριηλ Izri N NSM · Ισεριηλ <i>proper name or indeclinable item</i> Izri: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.	υἱοὶ sons N2 NPM · υἱός <i>head noun within the clause</i> υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.
αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view</i> αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	ἀδελφοὶ brothers N2 NPM · ἀδελφός <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item</i> ἀδελφός: 'brother'	αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view</i> αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.
δέκα ten M · δέκα <i>lexical item contributing to the clause or list</i> δέκα: 'ten'	δύο two M · δύο <i>common noun within the clause</i> δύο: 'two'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.		

15 ὁ ὄγδοος Ιωσια υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ δέκα δύο

The eighth, Aytoy kai adelphoi aytoy deka dyo; his sons and his brothers, twelve.

Course 7 assigned by lot ὁ ὄγδοος

The repetitive formula emphasizes fairness and full provision: each course receives the same counted complement.

ὁ

he

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

ὅγδοος

eighth

A1 NSM · ὅγδοος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

ὅγδοος: 'eighth'

Ἰωσία

Josias

N NSM · Ἰωσία

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Josias: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἀδελφοὶ

brothers

N2 NPM · ἀδελφός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

ἀδελφός: 'brother'

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

δέκα

ten

M · δέκα

lexical item contributing to the clause or list

δέκα: 'ten'

δύο

two

M · δύο

common noun within the clause

δύο: 'two'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

16 ὁ ἕνατος Μανθανιας υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ δέκα δύο

The ninth, Aytoy kai adelphoi aytoy deka dyo; his sons and his brothers, twelve.

Course 8 assigned by lot ὁ ἕνατος

The repetitive formula emphasizes fairness and full provision: each course receives the same counted complement.

ὁ

he

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

ἕνατος

ninth

A1 NSM · ἕνατος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

ἕνατος; ordinal 'ninth'

Μανθανιας

Mattaniah

N1T NSM · Μανθανιας

nominative term in clause/list

Mattaniah: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός; personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἀδελφοὶ

brothers

N2 NPM · ἀδελφός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

ἀδελφός: 'brother'

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός; personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

δέκα

ten

M · δέκα

lexical item contributing to the clause or list

δέκα: 'ten'

δύο

two

M · δύο

common noun within the clause

δύο: 'two'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

17 ὁ δέκατος Σεμεϊ υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ δέκα δύο

The tenth, Aytoy kai adelphoi aytoy deka dyo; his sons and his brothers, twelve.

Course 9 assigned by lot ὁ δέκατος

The repetitive formula emphasizes fairness and full provision: each course receives the same counted complement.

ὁ

he

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

δέκατος

dekatos

A1 NSM · δέκατος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

δέκατος: lexical form glossed 'dekatos'; nominal element in the present context.

Σεμεϊ

Semei

N NSM · Σεμεϊ

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Semei: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἀδελφοὶ

brothers

N2 NPM · ἀδελφός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

ἀδελφός: 'brother'

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

δέκα

ten

M · δέκα

lexical item contributing to the clause or list

δέκα: 'ten'

δύο

two

M · δύο

common noun within the clause

δύο: 'two'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

18 ὁ ἐνδέκατος Ἀζαρία υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ δέκα δύο

The eleventh, Aytoy kai adelphoi aytoy deka dyo; his sons and his brothers, twelve.

Course 10 assigned by lot

ὁ ἐνδέκατος

The repetitive formula emphasizes fairness and full provision: each course receives the same counted complement.

ὁ

he

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

ἐνδέκατος

hendekatos

A1 NSM · ἐνδέκατος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

ἐνδέκατος; lexical form glossed 'hendekatos'; nominal element in the present context.

Αζαρια

Azariah

N NSM · Αζαρια

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Azariah: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός; personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἀδελφοὶ

brothers

N2 NPM · ἀδελφός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

ἀδελφός: 'brother'

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός; personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

δέκα

ten

M · δέκα

lexical item contributing to the clause or list

δέκα: 'ten'

δύο

two

M · δύο

common noun within the clause

δύο: 'two'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

19 ὁ δωδέκατος Ασαβια υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ δέκα δύο

The twelfth, Aytoy kai adelphoi aytoy deka dyo; his sons and his brothers, twelve.

Course 11 assigned by lot ὁ δωδέκατος

The repetitive formula emphasizes fairness and full provision: each course receives the same counted complement.

ὁ

he

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

δωδέκατος

twelfth

A1 NSM · δωδέκατος

adjectival or numeral modifier within the phrase

δωδέκατος: 'twelfth'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's narrative, cultic, or administrative discourse.

Ασαβια

Asabia

N NSM · Ασαβια

proper name or indeclinable item

Hashabiah: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἀδελφοὶ

brothers

N2 NPM · ἀδελφός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

ἀδελφός: 'brother'

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

δέκα

ten

M · δέκα

lexical item contributing to the clause or list

δέκα: 'ten'

δύο

two

M · δύο

common noun within the clause

δύο: 'two'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

20 ὁ τρισκαιδέκατος Σουβαηλ υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ δέκα δύο

The thirteenth, Aytoy kai adelphoi aytoy deka dyo; his sons and his brothers, twelve.

Course 12 assigned by lot ὁ τρισκαιδέκατος

The repetitive formula emphasizes fairness and full provision: each course receives the same counted complement.

ὁ

he

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

τρискаιδέκατος

thirteenth

A1 NSM · τρισκαιδέκατος

adjectival or numeral modifier within the phrase

τρискаιδέκατος: 'thirteenth'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's narrative, cultic, or administrative discourse.

Σουβαηλ

Soybael

N NSM · Σουβαηλ

proper name or indeclinable element within the sequence

Soybael: transliterated proper name preserved in the narrative or cultic register of this chapter.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἀδελφοὶ

brothers

N2 NPM · ἀδελφός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

ἀδελφός: 'brother'

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

δέκα

ten

M · δέκα

lexical item contributing to the clause or list

δέκα: 'ten'

δύο

two

M · δύο

common noun within the clause

δύο: 'two'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

21 ὁ τεσσαρεσκαιδέκατος Ματθαθίας υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ δέκα δύο

The fourteenth, Aytoy kai adelphoi aytoy deka dyo; his sons and his brothers, twelve.

Course 13 assigned by lot

ὁ τεσσαρεσκαιδέκατος

The repetitive formula emphasizes fairness and full provision: each course receives the same counted complement.

ὁ

he

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

τεσσαρεσκαίδέκατος

fourteenth

A1 NSM · τεσσαρεσκαίδέκατος

adjectival or numeral modifier within the phrase

τεσσαρεσκαίδέκατος: 'fourteenth'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's narrative, cultic, or administrative discourse.

Ματθαθιας

Mattathias

N1T NSM · Ματθαθιας

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

Ματθαθιας: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἀδελφοὶ

brothers

N2 NPM · ἀδελφός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

ἀδελφός: 'brother'

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

δέκα

ten

M · δέκα

lexical item contributing to the clause or list

δέκα: 'ten'

δύο

two

M · δύο

common noun within the clause

δύο: 'two'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

22 ὁ πεντεκαίδεκατος Ιεριμωθ υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ δέκα δύο

The fifteenth, Aytoy kai adelphoi aytoy deka dyo; his sons and his brothers, twelve.

Course 14 assigned by lot

ὁ πεντεκαίδεκατος

The repetitive formula emphasizes fairness and full provision: each course receives the same counted complement.

ὁ

he

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

πεντεκαίδεκατος

fifteenth

A1 NSM · πεντεκαίδεκατος

adjectival or numeral modifier within the phrase

πεντεκαίδεκατος: 'fifteenth'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's narrative, cultic, or administrative discourse.

Ιεριμωθ

Jeremoth

N NSM · Ιεριμωθ

name-item in the genealogical register

Jeremoth: transliterated proper name preserved in this tribal register.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἀδελφοὶ

brothers

N2 NPM · ἀδελφός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

ἀδελφός: 'brother'

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

δέκα

ten

M · δέκα

lexical item contributing to the clause or list

δέκα: 'ten'

δύο

two

M · δύο

common noun within the clause

δύο: 'two'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

23 ὁ ἑκκαιδέκατος Ἀνανίας υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ δέκα δύο

The sixteenth, Aytoy kai adelphoi aytoy deka dyo; his sons and his brothers, twelve.

Course 15 assigned by lot

ὁ ἑκκαιδέκατος

The repetitive formula emphasizes fairness and full provision: each course receives the same counted complement.

ὁ

he

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

ἑκκαιδέκατος

sixteenth

A1 NSM · ἑκκαιδέκατος

ordinal adjective in roster

ἑκκαιδέκατος: 'sixteenth'.

Ἀνανίας

Hananiah

N1T NSM · Ἀνανίας

nominative term in clause/list

Hananiah: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἀδελφοὶ

brothers

N2 NPM · ἀδελφός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

ἀδελφός: 'brother'

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

δέκα

ten

M · δέκα

lexical item contributing to the clause or list

δέκα: 'ten'

δύο

two

M · δύο

common noun within the clause

δύο: 'two'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

24 ὁ ἑπτακαίδέκατος Ιεσβακασα υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ δέκα δύο

The seventeenth, Aytoy kai adelphoi aytoy deka dyo; his sons and his brothers, twelve.

Course 16 assigned by lot

ὁ ἑπτακαίδέκατος

The repetitive formula emphasizes fairness and full provision: each course receives the same counted complement.

ὁ he RA NSM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun or phrase</i> ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.	ἐπτακαιδέκατος seventeenth A1 NSM · ἐπτακαιδέκατος <i>ordinal adjective in roster</i> ἐπτακαιδέκατος: 'seventeenth'.	Ιεσβακασα Joshbekashah N NSM · Ιεσβακασα <i>proper name or indeclinable item</i> Joshbekashah: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.	υἱοὶ sons N2 NPM · υἱός <i>head noun within the clause</i> υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.
αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view</i> αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	ἀδελφοὶ brothers N2 NPM · ἀδελφός <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item</i> ἀδελφός: 'brother'	αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view</i> αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.
δέκα ten M · δέκα <i>lexical item contributing to the clause or list</i> δέκα: 'ten'	δύο two M · δύο <i>common noun within the clause</i> δύο: 'two'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.		

25 ὁ ὀκτωκαιδέκατος Ανανι υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ δέκα δύο

The eighteenth, Aytoy kai adelphoi aytoy deka dyo; his sons and his brothers, twelve.

Course 17 assigned by lot ὁ ὀκτωκαιδέκατος

The repetitive formula emphasizes fairness and full provision: each course receives the same counted complement.

ὁ

he

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

ὀκτωκαιδέκατος

eighteenth

A1 NSM · ὀκτωκαιδέκατος

ordinal adjective in roster

ὀκτωκαιδέκατος: 'eighteenth'.

Ανανι

Anani

N NSM · Ανανι

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Anani: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἀδελφοὶ

brothers

N2 NPM · ἀδελφός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

ἀδελφός: 'brother'

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

δέκα

ten

M · δέκα

lexical item contributing to the clause or list

δέκα: 'ten'

δύο

two

M · δύο

common noun within the clause

δύο: 'two'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

26 ὁ ἔννεακαιδέκατος Μελληθι υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ δέκα δύο

The nineteenth, Aytoy kai adelphoi aytoy deka dyo; his sons and his brothers, twelve.

Course 18 assigned by lot

ὁ ἔννεακαιδέκατος

The repetitive formula emphasizes fairness and full provision: each course receives the same counted complement.

ὁ

he

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

ἔννεακαιδέκατος

nineteenth

A1 NSM · ἔννεακαιδέκατος

ordinal adjective in roster

ἔννεακαιδέκατος: 'nineteenth'.

Μελληθι

Mallothi

N NSM · Μελληθι

proper name or indeclinable item

Mallothi: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἀδελφοὶ

brothers

N2 NPM · ἀδελφός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

ἀδελφός: 'brother'

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

δέκα

ten

M · δέκα

lexical item contributing to the clause or list

δέκα: 'ten'

δύο

two

M · δύο

common noun within the clause

δύο: 'two'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

27 ὁ εἰκοστὸς Ελιαθα υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ δέκα δύο

The twentieth, Aytoy kai adelphoi aytoy deka dyo; his sons and his brothers, twelve.

Course 19 assigned by lot ὁ εἰκοστὸς

The repetitive formula emphasizes fairness and full provision: each course receives the same counted complement.

ὁ

he

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

εἰκοστὸς

twentieth

A1 NSM · εἰκοστός

ordinal adjective in roster

εἰκοστός: 'twentieth'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's narrative, cultic, or administrative discourse.

Ελιαθα

Eliathah

N NSM · Ελιαθα

proper name or indeclinable item

Eliathah: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἀδελφοὶ

brothers

N2 NPM · ἀδελφός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

ἀδελφός: 'brother'

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

δέκα

ten

M · δέκα

lexical item contributing to the clause or list

δέκα: 'ten'

δύο

two

M · δύο

common noun within the clause

δύο: 'two'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

28 ὁ εἰκοστὸς πρῶτος Ἡθιρ υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ δέκα δύο

The twenty-first, Yioi aytoy kai adelphoi aytoy deka dyo; his sons and his brothers, twelve.

Course 20 assigned by lot

ὁ εἰκοστὸς

The repetitive formula emphasizes fairness and full provision: each course receives the same counted complement.

ὁ

he

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

εἰκοστός

twentieth

A1 NSM · εἰκοστός

ordinal adjective in roster

εἰκοστός: 'twentieth'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's narrative, cultic, or administrative discourse.

πρῶτος

first

A1 NSMS · πρῶτος

adjectival or ordinal modifier

πρῶτος: 'first'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

Ἡθιρ

Hothir

N NSM · Ἡθιρ

proper name or indeclinable item

Hothir: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ *coordination*

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἀδελφοὶ

brothers

N2 NPM · ἀδελφός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

ἀδελφός: 'brother'

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

δέκα

ten

M · δέκα

lexical item contributing to the clause or list

δέκα: 'ten'

δύο

two

M · δύο

common noun within the clause

δύο: 'two'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

29 ὁ εἰκοστὸς δεύτερος Γοδολλαθι υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ δέκα δύο

The twenty-second, Yioi aytoy kai adelphoi aytoy deka dyo; his sons and his brothers, twelve.

Course 21 assigned by lot

ὁ εἰκοστὸς

The repetitive formula emphasizes fairness and full provision: each course receives the same counted complement.

ὁ

he

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

εἰκοστὸς

twentieth

A1 NSM · εἰκοστός

ordinal adjective in roster

εἰκοστός: 'twentieth'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's narrative, cultic, or administrative discourse.

δεύτερος

second

A1A NSM · δεύτερος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

δεύτερος: 'second'

Γοδολλαθι

Godollathi

N NSM · Γοδολλαθι

proper name or indeclinable item

Godollathi: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἀδελφοὶ

brothers

N2 NPM · ἀδελφός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

ἀδελφός: 'brother'

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

δέκα

ten

M · δέκα

lexical item contributing to the clause or list

δέκα: 'ten'

δύο

two

M · δύο

common noun within the clause

δύο: 'two'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

30 ὁ τρίτος καὶ εἰκοστὸς Μαζωθ υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ δέκα δύο

The twenty-third, Mahazioth; his sons and his brothers, twelve.

Course 22 assigned by lot

ὁ τρίτος

The repetitive formula emphasizes fairness and full provision: each course receives the same counted complement.

ὁ

he

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

τρίτος

third

A1 NSM · τρίτος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item

τρίτος: 'third'

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

εἰκοστὸς

twentieth

A1 NSM · εἰκοστός

ordinal adjective in roster

εἰκοστός: 'twentieth'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's narrative, cultic, or administrative discourse.

Μεαζωθ Mahazioth N NSM · Μεαζωθ <i>proper name or indeclinable item</i> Mahazioth: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.	υἱοὶ sons N2 NPM · υἱός <i>head noun within the clause</i> υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.	αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view</i> αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.
ἀδελφοὶ brothers N2 NPM · ἀδελφός <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item</i> ἀδελφός: 'brother'	αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view</i> αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.	δέκα ten M · δέκα <i>lexical item contributing to the clause or list</i> δέκα: 'ten'	δύο two M · δύο <i>common noun within the clause</i> δύο: 'two'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

31 ὁ τέταρτος καὶ εἰκοστὸς Ρωμεμθι-ωδ υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ δέκα δύο

The twenty-fourth, Romamti-ezer; his sons and his brothers, twelve.

Course 23 assigned by lot

ὁ τέταρτος

The repetitive formula emphasizes fairness and full provision: each course receives the same counted complement.

ὁ he RA NSM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun or phrase</i> ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.	τέταρτος fourth A1 NSM · τέταρτος <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item</i> τέταρτος: 'fourth'	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → <i>coordination</i> καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	εἰκοστός twentieth A1 NSM · εἰκοστός <i>ordinal adjective in roster</i> εἰκοστός: 'twentieth'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's narrative, cultic, or administrative discourse.
Ρωμεμθι-ωδ Romamti-ezer N NSM · Ρωμεμθι-ωδ <i>proper name or indeclinable item</i> Romamti-ezer: a transliterated proper name preserved in this roster or narrative context.	υἱοὶ sons N2 NPM · υἱός <i>head noun within the clause</i> υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.	αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view</i> αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → <i>coordination</i> καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.
ἀδελφοὶ brothers N2 NPM · ἀδελφός <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or list item</i> ἀδελφός: 'brother'	αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view</i> αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.	δέκα ten M · δέκα <i>lexical item contributing to the clause or list</i> δέκα: 'ten'	δύο two M · δύο <i>common noun within the clause</i> δύο: 'two'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

On the labels. Parsing gives Tense·Voice·Mood·Person·Number (+ Case·Number·Gender for participles) and lemma. The *syntactic-function* and **semantic-force** tiers follow standard intermediate-grammar categories (e.g. Wallace, *Greek Grammar Beyond the Basics*); both involve interpretive judgment, and the majority reading has been

chosen where opinions differ. Lexical notes condense commonly cited data (etymology, sense range, synonym contrasts, NT frequency, OT/LXX echoes) and are no substitute for a lexicon.

On the discourse tier. Discourse structure operates above the word, so it is shown at the clause/verse level (the connective, the relation it signals, and the role of the clause) and summarized in the chapter outline. Relation labels, any proposed chiasm, and the paragraph divisions reflect a common reading of the argument; other discourse analyses segment and label some relations differently.