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GREEK TEXT · TRANSLATION · INTERLINEAR · DISCOURSE STRUCTURE

1 Chronicles 3

ΠΑΡΑΛΕΙΠΟΜΕΝΩΝ Α' Γ'

Each verse opens with the running Greek, an English translation, and a **discourse note** (its connective, relation, and role in the argument). Below follows the word-by-word breakdown in six tiers: gloss, case (color), parsing, *syntax*, **semantic force**, and a | lexical note.

CASE ■ Nominative ■ Genitive ■ Dative ■ Accusative ■ Vocative ■ Verb (no case) ■ Indeclinable

Discourse notes head each verse: **relation** · connective · clause-flow. Indentation marks prominence — flush-left = main line of argument; indented = supporting / subordinate material.

Theme

This chapter is the royal register of the book. It begins with David's sons by place of birth, first Hebron and then Jerusalem, thereby tying dynasty to David's movement into kingship and to Zion as the chosen city.

Translation & textual notes

The Greek text of 1 Chronicles 3 follows the standard critical text of the Septuagint as established in the Rahlfs–Hanhart edition (Septuaginta, rev. ed. 2006), an ancient and public-domain text; the critical apparatus is not reproduced. This chapter is the royal register of the book. It begins with David's sons by place of birth, first Hebron and then Jerusalem, thereby tying dynasty to David's movement into kingship and to Zion as the chosen city. From Solomon onward the chapter condenses the Judahite monarchy into a succession list that reaches Jeconiah, Shealtiel, Zerubbabel, and later descendants. The Chronicler's interest is theological as much as archival: exile does not nullify the Davidic line but relocates it

into genealogical continuity. The Greek remains highly transliterative, and some names in Zerubbabel's line are textually difficult across traditions; the chapter should be read as a dynastic testimony rather than as a simple modern pedigree chart.

Discourse structure of the chapter

A · 3:1–9	David's sons in Hebron and Jerusalem The chapter opens with David's offspring arranged by royal centers, presenting the king's house in its full domestic spread before the succession narrows.
B · 3:10–16	Solomon to the last kings of Judah The line of reigning heirs runs from Solomon through the Davidic kings down to the eve of exile, compressing the monarchy into a formal succession.
C · 3:17–24	Jeconiah, Zerubbabel, and the post-exilic continuation The close insists that the Davidic line survives deportation: the genealogy continues beyond collapse into restored-community memory and hope.

1 καὶ οὗτοι ἦσαν υἱοὶ Δαυιδ οἱ τεχθέντες αὐτῷ ἐν Χεβρων ὁ πρωτότοκος Ἀμνων τῇ Ἀχινάαμ τῇ
Ιεζραηλίτιδι ὁ δεύτερος Δανιηλ τῇ Ἀβιγαία τῇ Καρμηλίᾳ

And these were the sons of David who were born to him in Hebron: the firstborn Amnon, by Achinaam the Jezraelite; the second Daniel, by Abigaia the Carmelitess,

Heading: David's sons born in Hebron καὶ οὗτοι ἦσαν υἱοὶ Δαυιδ

The chapter opens as a royal household register rather than a general tribal genealogy. Place of birth matters immediately, because Hebron marks David's first royal center.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

οὗτοι
these

RD NPM · οὗτος

nominal element within the genealogical notice

οὗτος: demonstrative pronoun; used to gather a list, relaunch a subsection, or mark a formal heading within the genealogy.

ἦσαν
were

V9 IAI3P · εἰμί

copular verb in genealogical identification or summary

→ imperfect of identification or state

εἰμί: were; copular verb in a summarizing or identifying genealogical statement.

υἱοὶ
sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun introducing descendants under a named ancestor

υἱός: sons; the standard genealogical heading noun introducing descendants under a named ancestor.

Δαυίδ
David

N GSM · Δαυίδ

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

David: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

οἱ
the

RA NPM · ὁ

article with the following noun or name

Definite article from ὁ, ἡ, τό marking and specifying the following noun or name.

τεχθέντες
having been born

VQ · αππνπιμ τίκτω

verbal element within the genealogical notice

→ aorist passive participle of birth

τίκτω: having been born; participle specifying the sons born to David in a named place.

αὐτῷ
to him

RD DSM · αὐτός

nominal element within the genealogical notice

αὐτῷ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "to him".

ἐν
in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement

ἐν: in; locates birth, reign, or settlement within a named place.

Χεβρων
Hebron

N DSF · Χεβρων

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Hebron: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

ὁ
the

RA NSM · ὁ

article with the following noun or name

Definite article from ὁ, ἡ, τό marking and specifying the following noun or name.

πρωτότοκος
firstborn

A1B NSM · πρωτότοκος

rank marker identifying the firstborn

πρωτότοκος: firstborn; marks rank within a household while not necessarily determining theological election.

Amnon

Amnon

N NSM · Amnon

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Amnon: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

the

the

RA DSF · ó

article with the following noun or name

Definite article from ó, ή, τό marking and specifying the following noun or name.

Achinaam

Achinaam

N DSF · Achinaam

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Achinaam: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

the

the

RA DSF · ó

article with the following noun or name

Definite article from ó, ή, τό marking and specifying the following noun or name.

Jezraelite woman

Jezraelite woman

N3D DSF · Jezraelītis

nominal element within the genealogical notice

Jezraelītis: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "Jezraelite woman".

the

the

RA NSM · ó

article with the following noun or name

Definite article from ó, ή, τό marking and specifying the following noun or name.

second

second

A1A NSM · δεύτερος

ordinal label in a sibling sequence

δεύτερος: second; ordinal label in a numbered sibling or succession list.

Daniel

Daniel

N NSM · Δανιηλ

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Daniel: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

the

the

RA DSF · ó

article with the following noun or name

Definite article from ó, ή, τό marking and specifying the following noun or name.

Abigail

Abigail

N DSF · Αβιγαια

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Abigail: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

the

the

RA DSF · ó

article with the following noun or name

Definite article from ó, ή, τό marking and specifying the following noun or name.

Carmelitess

Carmelitess

N1A DSF · Καρμηλία

nominal element within the genealogical notice

Καρμηλία: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "Carmelitess".

2 ὁ τρίτος Αβεσσαλωμ υἱὸς Μωχα θυγατρὸς Θολμαι βασιλέως Γεδσουρ ὁ τέταρτος Αδωνια υἱὸς Αγγιθ

the third Abessalom, son of Mocha daughter of Tholmai king of Gedsour; the fourth Adonia, son of Aggith,

Continuation of the Hebron-born sons

ὁ τρίτος Αβεσσαλωμ

The list continues by ordinal rank and maternal identification. Royal genealogy is here inseparable from marriage alliances and politically meaningful households.

ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

article with the following noun or name

Definite article from ὁ, ἡ, τό marking and specifying the following noun or name.

τρίτος

third

A1 NSM · τρίτος

ordinal label in a sibling sequence

τρίτος; third; ordinal label in a numbered sibling or succession list.

Αβεσσαλωμ

Abessalom

N NSM · Αβεσσαλωμ

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Abessalom: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

υἱὸς

son

N2 NSM · υἱός

appositional filial identifier

υἱός; son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.

Μωχα

Mocha

N GSF · Μωχα

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Mocha: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

θυγατρὸς

daughter

N3 GSF · θυγάτηρ

daughter-term in a marital or maternal notice

θυγάτηρ; daughter; marks filial relation, often in marriage or maternal notices.

Θολμαι

Tholmai

N GSM · Θολμαι

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Tholmai: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

βασιλέως

king

N3V GSM · βασιλεύς

nominal element within the genealogical notice

βασιλεύς; king; identifies royal status within a marriage or succession notice.

Γεδσουρ Gedsour N GSF · Γεδσουρ <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Gedsour: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	ὁ the RA NSM · ὁ <i>article with the following noun or name</i> Definite article from ὁ, ἡ, τό marking and specifying the following noun or name.	τέταρτος fourth A1 NSM · τέταρτος <i>ordinal label in a sibling sequence</i> τέταρτος: fourth; ordinal label in a numbered sibling or succession list.	Αδωνια Adonia N NSM · Αδωνια <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Adonia: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.
υἱός son N2 NSM · υἱός <i>appositional filial identifier</i> υἱός: son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.	Αγγιθ Aggith N GSF · Αγγιθ <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Aggith: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.		

3 ὁ πέμπτος Σαφατια τῆς Αβιταλ ὁ ἕκτος Ιεθρααμ τῇ Αγλα γυναικὶ αὐτοῦ

the fifth Saphatia, by Abital; the sixth Jethraam, by Agla his wife.

Completion of the Hebron-born sons

ὁ πέμπτος Σαφατια

The final pair completes the six sons born in Hebron. Maternal notices keep the register attached to actual domestic history rather than abstract succession alone.

ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

article with the following noun or name

Definite article from ὁ, ἡ, τό marking and specifying the following noun or name.

πέμπτος

fifth

A1 NSM · πέμπτος

ordinal label in a sibling sequence

πέμπτος: fifth; ordinal label in a numbered sibling or succession list.

Σαφατία

Saphatia

N NSM · Σαφατία

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Saphatia: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article with the following noun or name

Definite article from ὁ, ἡ, τό marking and specifying the following noun or name.

Αβιταλ

Abital

N GSF · Αβιταλ

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Abital: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

article with the following noun or name

Definite article from ὁ, ἡ, τό marking and specifying the following noun or name.

ἕκτος

sixth

A1 NSM · ἕκτος

ordinal label in a sibling sequence

ἕκτος: sixth; ordinal label in a numbered sibling or succession list.

Ιεθρααμ

Jethraam

N NSM · Ιεθρααμ

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Jethraam: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

τῇ

the

RA DSF · ὁ

article with the following noun or name

Definite article from ὁ, ἡ, τό marking and specifying the following noun or name.

Αγλα

Agla

N DSF · Αγλα

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Agla: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

γυναικὶ

wife

N3K DSF · γυνή

dative wife-term identifying the mother

γυνή: woman / wife; dative form identifying the mother in a birth notice.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

nominal element within the genealogical notice

αὐτοῦ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "his".

4 ἕξ ἐγεννήθησαν αὐτῷ ἐν Χεβρων καὶ ἐβασίλευσεν ἐκεῖ ἑπτὰ ἔτη καὶ ἑξάμηνον καὶ τριάκοντα καὶ τρία ἔτη ἐβασίλευσεν ἐν Ἱερουσαλημ

Six were born to him in Hebron, and he reigned there seven years and six months; and for thirty-three years he reigned in Jerusalem.

Summary of David's two royal centers ἕξ ἐγεννήθησαν αὐτῷ ἐν Χεβρων

The genealogy pauses for a regnal summary, joining dynasty to royal geography. Hebron and Jerusalem are not interchangeable settings but stages in David's kingship.

ἕξ

six

M · ἕξ

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

ἕξ; six; cardinal number marking a counted total in the register.

ἐγεννήθησαν

were born

VCI API3P · γεννάω

passive birth verb summarizing those born to a named father

→ constative aorist passive (birth summary)

γεννάω: were born; passive birth notice marking descendants as born to the named father.

αὐτῷ

to him

RD DSM · αὐτός

nominal element within the genealogical notice

αὐτῷ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "to him".

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement

ἐν: in; locates birth, reign, or settlement within a named place.

Χεβρων

Hebron

N DSF · Χεβρων

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Hebron: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

ἐβασίλευσεν

reigned

VAI AAI3S · βασιλεύω

main verb of regnal-duration summary

→ constative aorist (regnal summary)

βασιλεύω: reign; summarizes royal duration in the dynastic register.

ἐκεῖ

there

D · ἐκεῖ

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

there: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

ἑπτὰ seven M · ἑπτὰ <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> ἑπτὰ: seven; cardinal number marking a counted total.	ἔτη years N3E APN · ἔτος <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> ἔτος: years; temporal unit used in a regnal or age notice.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	ἑξάμηνον six months N2 ASM · ἑξάμηνος <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> ἑξάμηνον: six months; part of the regnal duration summary.
καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	τριάκοντα thirty M · τριάκοντα <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> τριάκοντα: thirty; numerical note within the regnal summary.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	τρία three A3 ASM · τρεῖς <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> τρεῖς: three; numerical note within a regnal or counted total.
ἔτη years N3E APN · ἔτος <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> ἔτος: years; temporal unit used in a regnal or age notice.	ἐβασίλευσεν reigned VAI AAI3S · βασιλεύω <i>main verb of regnal-duration summary</i> → constative aorist (regnal summary) βασιλεύω: reign; summarizes royal duration in the dynastic register.	ἐν in P · ἐν <i>preposition governing its complement</i> ἐν: in; locates birth, reign, or settlement within a named place.	Ιερουσαλημ Jerusalem N DSF · Ἱερουσαλήμ <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Jerusalem: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

5 καὶ οὗτοι ἐτέχθησαν αὐτῷ ἐν Ἱερουσαλημ Σαμαα Σωβαβ Ναθαν καὶ Σαλωμων τέσσαρες τῇ Βηρσαβее θυγατρὶ Ἀμιηλ

And these were born to him in Jerusalem: Samaa, Sobab, Nathan, and Solomon, four, by Bersabee daughter of Amiel,

Jerusalem-born sons by Bathshua/Bathsheba καὶ οὗτοι ἐτέχθησαν αὐτῷ ἐν Ἱερουσαλημ

With Jerusalem the register enters the city that will define the rest of Chronicles. The first four sons named there include Solomon, the dynastic and temple-bearing heir.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

οὗτοι
these

RD NPM · οὗτος

nominal element within the genealogical notice

οὗτος: demonstrative pronoun; used to gather a list, relaunch a subsection, or mark a formal heading within the genealogy.

ἐτέχθησαν
were born

VQI API3P · τίκτω

passive birth verb summarizing those born in a named place

→ **constative aorist passive (birth summary)**

τίκτω: were born; passive birth notice used in the royal register.

αὐτῷ
to him

RD DSM · αὐτός

nominal element within the genealogical notice

αὐτῷ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "to him".

ἐν
in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement

ἐν: in; locates birth, reign, or settlement within a named place.

Ἱερουσαλημ
Jerusalem

N DSF · Ἱερουσαλήμ

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Jerusalem: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

Σαμαα
Shammaa

N NSM · Σαμαα

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Shammaa: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

Σωβαβ
Sobab

N NSM · Σωβαβ

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Sobab: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

Ναθαν Nathan N NSM · Ναθαν <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Nathan: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	Σαλωμων Solomon N NSM · Σαλωμών <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Solomon: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	τέσσαρες four A3 NPM · τέσσαρες <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> τέσσαρες: four; cardinal number marking the total of the sons named in the verse.
τῇ the RA DSF · ὁ <i>article with the following noun or name</i> Definite article from ὁ, ἡ, τό marking and specifying the following noun or name.	Βηρσαβее Bersabee N DSF · Βηρσαβее <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Bersabee: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	θυγατρὶ thygatri N3 DSF · θυγάτηρ <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> θυγατρὶ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "thygatri".	Αμειλ Amiel N GSM · Αμειλ <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Amiel: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

6 καὶ Ἰβααρ καὶ Ελισαμα καὶ Ελιφαλετ

and Jebaar, and Elisama, and Eliphalet,

Additional Jerusalem sons

καὶ Ἰβααρ

The verse resumes the additive list of Jerusalem-born sons. The household is intentionally shown in breadth before the succession narrows to Solomon's line.

καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	Ιβααρ Jebaar N NSM · Ιβααρ <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Jebaar: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	Ελισαμα Elisama N NSM · Ελισαμα <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Elisama: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.
καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	Ελιφαλετ Eliphalet N NSM · Ελιφαλετ <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Eliphalet: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.		

7 καὶ Ναγε καὶ Ναφαγ καὶ Ιανουε

and Nage, and Naphag, and Janoue,

Additional Jerusalem sons καὶ Ναγε

The additive rhythm continues without comment. The chapter wants the full domestic spread of David's house on record.

καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	Ναγε Nage N NSM · Ναγε <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Nage: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	Ναφαγ Naphag N NSM · Ναφαγ <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Naphag: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.
καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	Ιανουε Janoue N NSM · Ιανουε <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Janoue: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.		

8 καὶ Ελισαμα καὶ Ελιαδα καὶ Ελιφαλετ ἑννέα

and Elisama, and Eliada, and Eliphalet, nine.

Completion of the nine Jerusalem sons in this list καὶ Ελισαμα

The total of nine gathers the Jerusalem list into a counted unit. Enumeration gives the royal house documentary solidity.

καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	Ελισαμα Elisama N NSM · Ελισαμα <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Elisama: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	Ελιαδα Eliada N NSM · Ελιαδα <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Eliada: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.
καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	Ελιφαλετ Eliphalet N NSM · Ελιφαλετ <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Eliphalet: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	ἐννέα nine M · ἐννέα <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> ἐννέα: nine; cardinal number marking the total of David's Jerusalem sons in this notice.	

9 πάντες υἱοὶ Δαυιδ πλὴν τῶν υἰῶν τῶν παλλακῶν καὶ Θημαρ ἀδελφὴ αὐτῶν

All these were sons of David, apart from the sons of the concubines; and Themar was their sister.

Summary of David's sons, with concubines excluded πάντες υἱοὶ Δαυιδ

The verse distinguishes the principal sons from those of the concubines while still acknowledging the broader royal household. Tamar's naming recalls the charged narrative world around David's family.

πάντες all A3 NPM · πᾶς <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> πᾶς: all; gathers the listed names into a completed total.	υἱοὶ sons N2 NPM · υἱός <i>head noun introducing descendants under a named ancestor</i> υἱός: sons; the standard genealogical heading noun introducing descendants under a named ancestor.	Δαυιδ David N GSM · Δαυίδ <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> David: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	πλήν apart from D · πλήν <i>particle or connective within the genealogical notice</i> πλήν: except / apart from; marks exclusion from the otherwise comprehensive total.
τῶν the RA GPM · ὁ <i>article with the following noun or name</i> Definite article from ὁ, ἡ, τό marking and specifying the following noun or name.	υἱῶν sons N2 GPM · υἱός <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> υἱῶν: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "sons".	τῶν the RA GPF · ὁ <i>article with the following noun or name</i> Definite article from ὁ, ἡ, τό marking and specifying the following noun or name.	παλλακῶν concubines N1 GPF · παλλακή <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> παλλακή: concubines; the secondary wives excluded from the principal count.
καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	Θημαρ Themar N NSF · Θημαρ <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Themar: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	ἀδελφή sister N1 NSF · ἀδελφή <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> ἀδελφή: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "sister".	αὐτῶν autn RD GPM · αὐτός <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> αὐτῶν: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "autn".

10 υἱοὶ Σαλωμων Ροβοαμ Αβια υἱὸς αὐτοῦ Ασα υἱὸς αὐτοῦ Ιωσαφατ υἱὸς αὐτοῦ

The sons of Solomon: Roboam; Abia his son; Asa his son; Josaphat his son;

Davidic royal succession begins with Solomon

υἱοὶ Σαλωμων

The chapter now narrows from David's many sons to the reigning line through Solomon. The repeated formula gives the succession an official, annal-like cadence.

υἱοὶ sons N2 NPM · υἱός <i>head noun introducing descendants under a named ancestor</i> υἱός: sons; the standard genealogical heading noun introducing descendants under a named ancestor.	Σαλωμων Solomon N GSM · Σαλωμών <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Solomon: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	Ροβοαμ Roboam N NSM · Ροβοαμ <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Roboam: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	Αβια Abia N NSM · Αβια <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Abia: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.
υἱός son N2 NSM · υἱός <i>appositional filial identifier</i> υἱός: son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.	αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> αὐτοῦ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "his".	Ασα Asa N NSM · Ασα <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Asa: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	υἱός son N2 NSM · υἱός <i>appositional filial identifier</i> υἱός: son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.
αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> αὐτοῦ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "his".	Ιωσαφατ Josaphat N NSM · Ιωσαφατ <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Josaphat: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	υἱός son N2 NSM · υἱός <i>appositional filial identifier</i> υἱός: son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.	αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> αὐτοῦ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "his".

11 Ἰωραμ υἱὸς αὐτοῦ Οχοζια υἱὸς αὐτοῦ Ἰωας υἱὸς αὐτοῦ

Joram his son; Ochozias his son; Joas his son;

Continuation of the regnal succession ASYNDETON

The list moves quickly across reigns that elsewhere carry long narratives. Here kingship is compressed into a chain of descent.

Ιωραμ Joram N NSM · Ιωραμ <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Joram: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	υἱὸς son N2 NSM · υἱός <i>appositional filial identifier</i> υἱός: son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.	αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> αὐτοῦ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "his".	Οχοζία Ochozias N NSM · Οχοζία <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Ochozias: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.
υἱός son N2 NSM · υἱός <i>appositional filial identifier</i> υἱός: son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.	αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> αὐτοῦ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "his".	Ιωας Joas N NSM · Ιωας <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Joas: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	υἱός son N2 NSM · υἱός <i>appositional filial identifier</i> υἱός: son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.
αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> αὐτοῦ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "his".			

12 Αμασιας υἱὸς αὐτοῦ Αζαρια υἱὸς αὐτοῦ Ιωαθαν υἱὸς αὐτοῦ

Amasias his son; Azarias his son; Joathan his son;

Continuation of the regnal succession ASYNDETON

The same formulaic continuity presses the reader forward. The point is not to retell each reign but to preserve the unbroken Davidic line.

Αμασιας Amasias N1T NSM · Αμασιας <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> Αμασιας: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "Amasias".	υἱὸς son N2 NSM · υἱός <i>appositional filial identifier</i> υἱός: son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.	αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> αὐτοῦ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "his".	Αζαρια Azariah N NSM · Αζαρια <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Azariah: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.
υἱὸς son N2 NSM · υἱός <i>appositional filial identifier</i> υἱός: son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.	αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> αὐτοῦ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "his".	Ἰωαθαν Joathan N NSM · Ἰωαθαν <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Joathan: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	υἱὸς son N2 NSM · υἱός <i>appositional filial identifier</i> υἱός: son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.
αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> αὐτοῦ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "his".			

13 Αχάζ υἱὸς αὐτοῦ Εζεκιας υἱὸς αὐτοῦ Μανασσης υἱὸς αὐτοῦ

Achaz his son; Ezekias his son; Manasses his son;

Continuation of the regnal succession ASYNDETON

The line remains terse and official. Even notorious or reforming kings are here flattened into the continuity of succession.

Αχάζ Achaz N NSM · Αχάζ <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Achaz: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	υἱός son N2 NSM · υἱός <i>appositional filial identifier</i> υἱός: son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.	αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> αὐτοῦ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "his".	Εζεκίας Ezekias N1T NSM · Εζεκίας <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> Εζεκίας: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "Ezekias".
υἱός son N2 NSM · υἱός <i>appositional filial identifier</i> υἱός: son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.	αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> αὐτοῦ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "his".	Μανασσης Manasses N1M NSM · Μανασσή <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> Μανασσης: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "Manasses".	υἱός son N2 NSM · υἱός <i>appositional filial identifier</i> υἱός: son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.
αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> αὐτοῦ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "his".			

14 Αμων υἱός αὐτοῦ Ιωσια υἱός αὐτοῦ

Amon his son; Josias his son.

Succession brought to Josiah ASYNDETON

Josiah appears as the terminus of this segment, after which the line will widen briefly to name his sons. The movement prepares for the last pre-exilic generations.

Αμων Amon N NSM · Αμων <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Amon: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	υἱὸς son N2 NSM · υἱός <i>appositional filial identifier</i> υἱός: son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.	αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> αὐτοῦ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "his".	Ιωσια Josias N NSM · Ιωσια <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Josias: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.
υἱός son N2 NSM · υἱός <i>appositional filial identifier</i> υἱός: son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.	αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> αὐτοῦ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "his".		

15 καὶ υἱοὶ Ιωσια πρωτότοκος Ιωαναν ὁ δεύτερος Ιωακιμ ὁ τρίτος Σεδεκια ὁ τέταρτος Σαλουμ

And the sons of Josias: the firstborn Joanan; the second Joakim; the third Sedekias; the fourth Saloum.

Josiah's sons listed by birth order

καὶ υἱοὶ Ιωσια

Birth order is explicitly marked, but the list quietly reminds the reader that historical reign and birth rank do not always coincide. The chapter records the family in its own right, not only the throne sequence.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

υἱοὶ
sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun introducing descendants under a named ancestor

υἱός: sons; the standard genealogical heading noun introducing descendants under a named ancestor.

Ἰωσία
Josias

N GSM · Ἰωσία

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Josias: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

πρωτότοκος
firstborn

A1B NSM · πρωτότοκος

rank marker identifying the firstborn

πρωτότοκος: firstborn; marks rank within a household while not necessarily determining theological election.

Ἰωαναν
Joanan

N GSM · Ἰωαναν

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Joanan: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

ὁ
the

RA NSM · ὁ

article with the following noun or name

Definite article from ὁ, ἡ, τό marking and specifying the following noun or name.

δεύτερος
second

A1A NSM · δεύτερος

ordinal label in a sibling sequence

δεύτερος: second; ordinal label in a numbered sibling or succession list.

Ἰωακὴμ
Joakim

N NSM · Ἰωακὴμ

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Joakim: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

ὁ
the

RA NSM · ὁ

article with the following noun or name

Definite article from ὁ, ἡ, τό marking and specifying the following noun or name.

τρίτος
third

A1 NSM · τρίτος

ordinal label in a sibling sequence

τρίτος: third; ordinal label in a numbered sibling or succession list.

Σεδεκία
Sedekias

N NSM · Σεδεκία

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Sedekias: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

ὁ
the

RA NSM · ὁ

article with the following noun or name

Definite article from ὁ, ἡ, τό marking and specifying the following noun or name.

τέταρτος

fourth

A1 NSM · τέταρτος

ordinal label in a sibling sequence

τέταρτος; fourth; ordinal label in a numbered sibling or succession list.

Σαλουμ

Saloum

N NSM · Σαλούμ

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Saloum: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

16 καὶ υἱοὶ Ἰωακὶμ Ἰεχονίας υἱὸς αὐτοῦ Σεδεκίας υἱὸς αὐτοῦ

And the sons of Joakim: Jechonias his son; Sedekias his son.

Joiakim's immediate descendants

καὶ υἱοὶ Ἰωακὶμ

The succession tightens as the exile approaches. The Davidic line is being carried into increasingly fragile political circumstances.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun introducing descendants under a named ancestor

υἱός: sons; the standard genealogical heading noun introducing descendants under a named ancestor.

Ἰωακὶμ

Joakim

N GSM · Ἰωακὶμ

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Joakim: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

Ἰεχονίας

Jechonias

N NSM · Ἰεχονίας

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Jechonias: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

υἱός

son

N2 NSM · υἱός

appositional filial identifier

υἱός: son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

nominal element within the genealogical notice

αὐτοῦ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "his".

Σεδεκίας

Sedekias

N NSM · Σεδεκίας

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Sedekias: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

υἱός

son

N2 NSM · υἱός

appositional filial identifier

υἱός: son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

nominal element within the genealogical notice

αὐτοῦ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "his".

17 καὶ υἱοὶ Ἰεχονια-ασιρ Σαλαθιηλ υἱὸς αὐτοῦ

And the sons of Jechonia-asir: Salathiel his son.

Textually difficult Jeconiah notice

καὶ υἱοὶ Ἰεχονια-ασιρ

This verse is a well-known crux, especially around the attached form ἄσιρ. Even so, its role in the chapter is clear: the Davidic line passes through exile rather than ending there.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun introducing descendants under a named ancestor

υἱός: sons; the standard genealogical heading noun introducing descendants under a named ancestor.

Ἰεχονια-ασιρ

Jechonia-asir

N GSM · Ἰεχονια-ασιρ

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Jechonia-asir: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

Σαλαθιηλ

Salathiel

N NSM · Σαλαθιηλ

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Salathiel: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

υἱός

son

N2 NSM · υἱός

appositional filial identifier

υἱός: son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.

αὐτοῦ

his

RP GSM · αὐτός

nominal element within the genealogical notice

αὐτοῦ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "his".

18 Μελχिरαμ καὶ Φαδαιας καὶ Σανεσαρ καὶ Ιεκεμια καὶ Ωσαμω καὶ Δενεθι

Melchiram, and Phadaiaias, and Sanesar, and Jekemia, and Hosamo, and Denethi.

Collateral descendants in the exilic generation ASYNDETON

The verse broadens the exilic generation beyond the single heir. The house of David survives as a family network, not as a solitary name.

Μελχिरαμ

Melchiram

N NSM · Μελχिरαμ

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Melchiram: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

Φαδαιας

Phadaiaias

N NSM · Φαδαιας

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Phadaiaias: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

Σανεσαρ

Sanesar

N NSM · Σανεσαρ

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Sanesar: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

Ιεκεμια

Jekemia

N NSM · Ιεκεμια

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Jekemia: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

Ωσαμω Hosamo N NSM · Ωσαμω <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Hosamo: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	Δενεθι Denethi N NSM · Δενεθι <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Denethi: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.
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19
καὶ υἱοὶ Σαλαθιηλ Ζοροβαβελ καὶ Σεμεῖ καὶ υἱοὶ Ζοροβαβελ Μοσολλαμος καὶ Ανανια καὶ Σαλωμιθ ἀδελφὴ αὐτῶν

And the sons of Salathiel: Zorobabel and Semei. And the sons of Zorobabel: Mosollamos, and Anania, and Salomith their sister.

Zerubbabel generation introduced
καὶ υἱοὶ Σαλαθιηλ

Zerubbabel is the chapter's key post-exilic figure, though the verse still embeds him within a broader sibling and descendant list. The inclusion of Salomith keeps the household dimension visible.

καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	υἱοὶ sons N2 NPM · υἱός <i>head noun introducing descendants under a named ancestor</i> υἱός: sons; the standard genealogical heading noun introducing descendants under a named ancestor.	Σαλαθιηλ Salathiel N GSM · Σαλαθιηλ <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Salathiel: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	Ζοροβαβελ Zorobabel N NSM · Ζοροβαβελ <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Zorobabel: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.
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καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	Σεμεῖ Semei N NSM · Σεμεῖ <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Σemei: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	υἱοὶ sons N2 NPM · υἱός <i>head noun introducing descendants under a named ancestor</i> υἱός: sons; the standard genealogical heading noun introducing descendants under a named ancestor.
Ζοροβαβελ Zorobabel N GSM · Ζοροβαβελ <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Zorobabel: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	Μοσολλαμος Mosollamos N NSM · Μοσολλαμος <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Mosollamos: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	Ανανια Anania N NSM · Ανανια <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Anania: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.
καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	Σαλωμιθ Salomith N NSF · Σαλωμιθ <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Salomith: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	ἀδελφή sister N1 NSF · ἀδελφή <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> ἀδελφή: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "sister".	αὐτῶν autn RD GPM · αὐτός <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> αὐτῶν: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "autn".

20 καὶ Ασουβε καὶ Οολ καὶ Βαραχια καὶ Ασαδια καὶ Ασοβαεσδ πέντε

And Asoube, and Ool, and Barachia, and Asadia, and Asobaesd, five.

Additional descendants of Zerubbabel

καὶ Ασουβε

The line spills beyond the best-known names into a fuller family cluster. The total of five again gives archival finish to the notice.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

Ασουβε

Asoube

N NSM · Ασουβε

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Asoube: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

Οολ

Ool

N NSM · Οολ

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Ool: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

Βαραχια

Barachia

N NSM · Βαραχια

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Barachia: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

Ασαδια

Asadia

N NSM · Ασαδια

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Asadia: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	Ασοβαεσδ Asobaesd N NSM · Ασοβαεσδ <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Asobaesd: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	πέντε five M · πέντε <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> πέντε: five; cardinal number marking the total of a sibling or town cluster.
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21 καὶ υἱοὶ Ἀνανία Φαλλετία καὶ Ἰσαία υἱὸς αὐτοῦ Ραφαία υἱὸς αὐτοῦ Ὀρνα υἱὸς αὐτοῦ Ἀβδία υἱὸς αὐτοῦ
Σεχενία υἱὸς αὐτοῦ

And the sons of Anania: Phalletia and Isaia his son; Raphia his son; Orna his son; Abdia his son; Sechenia his son.

Post-exilic descent chain through Hananiah καὶ υἱοὶ Ἀνανία

The genealogy now presses beyond Zerubbabel into lesser-known descendants. This is precisely the chapter's theological point: exile did not extinguish David's house.

καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	υἱοὶ sons N2 NPM · υἱός <i>head noun introducing descendants under a named ancestor</i> υἱός: sons; the standard genealogical heading noun introducing descendants under a named ancestor.	Ἀνανία Anania N GSM · Ἀνανία <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Anania: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	Φαλλετία Phalletia N NSM · Φαλλετία <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Phalletia: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.
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καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

Ἰσαία
Isaia

N NSM · Ἰσαία

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Isaia: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

υἱός
son

N2 NSM · υἱός

appositional filial identifier

υἱός: son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.

αὐτοῦ
his

RD GSM · αὐτός

nominal element within the genealogical notice

αὐτοῦ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "his".

Ραφαία
Raphia

N NSM · Ραφαία

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Raphia: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

υἱός
son

N2 NSM · υἱός

appositional filial identifier

υἱός: son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.

αὐτοῦ
his

RD GSM · αὐτός

nominal element within the genealogical notice

αὐτοῦ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "his".

Ορνα
Orna

N NSM · Ορνα

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Orna: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

υἱός
son

N2 NSM · υἱός

appositional filial identifier

υἱός: son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.

αὐτοῦ
his

RD GSM · αὐτός

nominal element within the genealogical notice

αὐτοῦ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "his".

Αβδία
Abdia

N NSM · Αβδία

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Abdia: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

υἱός
son

N2 NSM · υἱός

appositional filial identifier

υἱός: son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.

αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> αὐτοῦ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "his".	Σεχενια Sechenia N NSM · Σεχενια <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Sechenia: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	υἱός son N2 NSM · υἱός <i>appositional filial identifier</i> υἱός: son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.	αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> αὐτοῦ: nominal term in the genealogical register; glossed here as "his".
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22 καὶ υἱὸς Σεχενια Σαμαια καὶ υἱοὶ Σαμαια Χαττους καὶ Ιωηλ καὶ Μαρι καὶ Νωαδια καὶ Σαφαθ ἕξ

And the son of Sechenia: Samaia. And the sons of Samaia: Chattous, and Joel, and Mari, and Nouadia, and Saphath, six.

Shecaniah-Shemaiah branch with six sons καὶ υἱὸς Σεχενια

The register combines a vertical chain with a lateral sibling list. Davidic continuity is shown as both succession and multiplication.

καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	υἱός son N2 NSM · υἱός <i>appositional filial identifier</i> υἱός: son; marks filial relation in apposition or in a compressed succession formula.	Σεχενια Sechenia N GSM · Σεχενια <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Sechenia: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	Σαμαια Samaia N NSM · Σαμαια <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Samaia: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.
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καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

υἱοὶ
sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun introducing descendants under a named ancestor

υἱός: sons; the standard genealogical heading noun introducing descendants under a named ancestor.

Σαμαία
Samaia

N GSM · Σαμαία

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Samaia: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

Χαττους
Chattous

N NSM · Χαττους

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Chattous: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

Ιωηλ
Joel

N NSM · Ιωηλ

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Joel: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

Μαρι
Mari

N NSM · Μαρι

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Mari: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

Νωαδία
Nouadia

N NSM · Νωαδία

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Nouadia: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

Σαφαθ
Saphath

N NSM · Σαφαθ

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Saphath: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

ἕξ
hex
M · ἕξ
proper name within the genealogical or territorial register
hex: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

23 καὶ υἱοὶ Νωαδία Ελιθεναν καὶ Εζεκια καὶ Εζρικαμ τρεῖς

And the sons of Nouadia: Elithenan, and Ezekia, and Ezricam, three.

Nouadia branch καὶ υἱοὶ Νωαδία

A minor branch receives its own counted notice. The Chronicler's interest is not only royal fame but documented continuity.

καὶ
and
C · καί
coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses
καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

υἱοὶ
sons
N2 NPM · υἱός
head noun introducing descendants under a named ancestor
υἱός: sons; the standard genealogical heading noun introducing descendants under a named ancestor.

Νωαδία
Nouadia
N GSM · Νωαδία
proper name within the genealogical or territorial register
Nouadia: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

Ελιθεναν
Elithenan
N NSM · Ελιθεναν
proper name within the genealogical or territorial register
Elithenan: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	Εζεκια Ezekia N NSM · Εζεκια <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Ezekia: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses</i> καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.	Εζρικαμ Ezricam N NSM · Εζρικαμ <i>proper name within the genealogical or territorial register</i> Ezricam: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.
τρεις three A3 NPM · τρεῖς <i>nominal element within the genealogical notice</i> τρεις: three; cardinal number marking the total of a sibling cluster.			

24 καὶ υἱοὶ Ελιθεναν Οδουια καὶ Ελιασιβ καὶ Φαλαια καὶ Ακουν καὶ Ιωαναν καὶ Δαλαια καὶ Ανανι ἑπτὰ

And the sons of Elithenan: Oduia, and Eliasib, and Phalaia, and Akoun, and Joanan, and Dalaia, and Anani, seven.

Closure of the post-exilic Davidic register καὶ υἱοὶ Ελιθεναν

The chapter ends not with collapse but with a sevenfold descendant list. Genealogy becomes testimony that the Davidic line remained alive in remembered post-exilic community life.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

υἱοὶ
sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun introducing descendants under a named ancestor

υἱός: sons; the standard genealogical heading noun introducing descendants under a named ancestor.

Ελιθεναν
Elithenan

N GSM · Ελιθεναν

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Elithenan: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

Οδουια
Oduia

N NSM · Οδουια

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Oduia: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

Ελιασιβ
Eliasib

N NSM · Ελιασιβ

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Eliasib: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

Φαλαια
Phalaia

N NSM · Φαλαια

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Phalaia: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

Ακουν
Akoun

N NSM · Ακουν

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Akoun: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

Ιωαναν
Joanan

N NSM · Ιωαναν

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Joanan: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

Δαλαία
Dalaia

N NSM · Δαλαία

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Dalaia: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction joining sibling names or clauses

καί: simple coordinator; in genealogical registers the repeated καί preserves the additive, ledger-like rhythm of the source.

Ανανι
Anani

N NSM · Ανανι

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

Anani: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

ἑπτὰ
hepta

M · ἑπτὰ

proper name within the genealogical or territorial register

hepta: a transliterated proper name preserved in the Judahite and Davidic genealogical traditions.

On the labels. Parsing gives Tense·Voice·Mood·Person·Number (+ Case·Number·Gender for participles) and lemma. The *syntactic-function* and **semantic-force** tiers follow standard intermediate-grammar categories (e.g. Wallace, *Greek Grammar Beyond the Basics*); both involve interpretive judgment, and the majority reading has been chosen where opinions differ. Lexical notes condense commonly cited data (etymology, sense range, synonym contrasts, NT frequency, OT/LXX echoes) and are no substitute for a lexicon.

On the discourse tier. Discourse structure operates above the word, so it is shown at the clause/verse level (the connective, the relation it signals, and the role of the clause) and summarized in the chapter outline. Relation labels, any proposed chiasm, and the paragraph divisions reflect a common reading of the argument; other discourse analyses segment and label some relations differently.