

AI-generated. These interlinears were produced by a large language model (Claude). Each chapter is structurally validated and self-reviewed, but the Greek text, parsing, syntactic, semantic-force, and lexical analysis are *not* human-verified — useful for study and orientation, not a substitute for a critical edition, lexicon, or commentary.

GREEK TEXT · TRANSLATION · INTERLINEAR · DISCOURSE STRUCTURE

1 Chronicles 8

ΠΑΡΑΛΕΙΠΟΜΕΝΩΝ Α΄ Η΄

Each verse opens with the running Greek, an English translation, and a **discourse note** (its connective, relation, and role in the argument). Below follows the word-by-word breakdown in six tiers: gloss, case (color), parsing, *syntax*, **semantic force**, and a | lexical note.

CASE ■ Nominative ■ Genitive ■ Dative ■ Accusative ■ Vocative ■ Verb (no case) ■ Indeclinable

Discourse notes head each verse: **relation** · connective · clause-flow. Indentation marks prominence — flush-left = main line of argument; indented = supporting / subordinate material.

Theme

Benjamin receives unusual attention in Chronicles because it anchors both the memory of Saul and the post-exilic population of Jerusalem.

Translation & textual notes

The Greek text of 1 Chronicles 8 follows the standard critical text of the Septuagint as established in the Rahlfs–Hanhart edition (Septuaginta, rev. ed. 2006), an ancient and public-domain text; the critical apparatus is not reproduced. Benjamin receives unusual attention in Chronicles because it anchors both the memory of Saul and the post-exilic population of Jerusalem. This chapter emphasizes clan descent and settlement patterns, including residents of key towns, before turning to the royal line that culminates in Saul and his sons. The effect is preparatory: chapter 10 will recount Saul's death, but chapter 8 first ensures that his house is genealogically situated and remembered. The Greek remains dense with

transliterated names and short list clauses. Readers should not press every duplication or variation against chapter 9 as though the Chronicler meant to provide a single harmonized list; rather, the repeated Benjamin material underscores the tribe's strategic weight for both royal past and restored community.

Discourse structure of the chapter

A · 8:1–28	Benjamin's houses and settlements The tribe is unfolded through multiple clan branches and place-linked notices, presenting Benjamin as a substantial social and territorial body.
B · 8:29–32	The Gibeon family and Jerusalem links A short bridge section ties leading Benjaminite houses to key sites that matter for the monarchy and later Jerusalem.
C · 8:33–40	Ner, Kish, Saul, and the royal Benjaminite line The chapter ends by fixing Saul's house within Benjaminite memory, preparing the transition from genealogy to narrative.

1 καὶ Βενιαμιν ἐγέννησεν τὸν Βαλε πρωτότοκον αὐτοῦ καὶ Ασβηλ τὸν δεύτερον Ααρα τὸν τρίτον

Benjamin begot Bela his firstborn, Ashbel the second, Aharah the third;

Benjamin's first three sons named καὶ Βενιαμιν ἐγέννησεν

The chapter opens with Benjamin's own progeny, using ordinals and bare patronymics to set the tribe's internal order before the narrative world of Saul comes into view.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ *coordination*

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Βενιαμιν

Benjamin

N NSM · Βενιαμίν

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Benjamin: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

ἐγέννησεν

fathered / begot

VAI AAI3S · γεννάω

finite verb advancing the clause

γεννάω: 'beget'; the standard genealogical verb that advances descent from father to son or descendant.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Βαλε

Bela

N ASM · Βαλε

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Bela: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

πρωτότοκον

firstborn

A1B ASM · πρωτότοκος

adjectival or ordinal modifier

πρωτότοκος: 'firstborn'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ *coordination*

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ασβηλ

Asbel

N ASM · Ασβηλ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Asbel: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

δεύτερον

second

A1A ASM · δεύτερος

adjectival or ordinal modifier

δεύτερος: 'second'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

Ααρα

Aara

N ASM · Ααρα

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Aara: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

τρίτον

a third time

A1 ASM · τρίτος

adjectival or ordinal modifier

τρίτος: 'a third time'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

2 Νωα τὸν τέταρτον καὶ Ραφη τὸν πέμπτον

Nohah the fourth, and Rapha the fifth.

Benjaminite ordinal list completed

Νωα

The chapter opens with Benjamin's own progeny, using ordinals and bare patronymics to set the tribe's internal order before the narrative world of Saul comes into view.

Νωα

Noa

N ASM · Νωα

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Noa: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

τέταρτον

a fourth / quarter

A1 ASM · τέταρτος

adjectival or ordinal modifier

τέταρτος: 'a fourth / quarter'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ραφη

Raphe

N ASM · Ραφη

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Raphe: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

πέμπτον

fifth

A1 ASM · πέμπτος

adjectival or ordinal modifier

πέμπτος: 'fifth'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

3 καὶ ἦσαν υἱοὶ τῷ Βαλε Αδερ καὶ Γηρα καὶ Αβιουδ

The sons of Bela were Addar, Gera, and Abihud,

Bela branch continued καὶ ἦσαν υἱοὶ τῷ Βαλε

The chapter opens with Benjamin's own progeny, using ordinals and bare patronymics to set the tribe's internal order before the narrative world of Saul comes into view.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἦσαν

were

V9 IAI3P · εἰμί

participle or verbal form modifying the clause

εἰμί: 'be'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

τῷ

of

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Βαλε

Bela

N DSM · Βαλε

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Bela: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

Αδερ

Hadad

N NSM · Αδερ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Hadad: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Γηρα

Gera

N NSM · Γηρα

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Gera: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Αβιουδ

Abihu

N NSM · Αβιουδ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Abihu: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

4 καὶ Αβισουε καὶ Νοομα καὶ Αχια

Abishua, Naaman, and Ahoah,

Bela branch continued καὶ

The chapter opens with Benjamin's own progeny, using ordinals and bare patronymics to set the tribe's internal order before the narrative world of Saul comes into view.

καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Αβισουε Abisoué N NSM · Αβισουε <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Abisoué: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Νοομα Nooma N NSM · Νοομα <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Nooma: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.
καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Αχια Ahijah N NSM · Αχια <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Ahijah: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.		

5 καὶ Γηρα καὶ Σωφαρφακ καὶ Ωιμ

Gera, Shephuphan, and Hiram.

Bela branch continued καὶ

The chapter opens with Benjamin's own progeny, using ordinals and bare patronymics to set the tribe's internal order before the narrative world of Saul comes into view.

καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Γηρα Gera N NSM · Γηρα <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Gera: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Σωφαρφακ Sopharphak N NSM · Σωφαρφακ <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Sopharphak: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.
καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Ωιμ Oim N NSM · Ωιμ <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Oim: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.		

6 οὗτοι υἱοὶ Αωδ οὗτοί εἰσιν ἄρχοντες πατριῶν τοῖς κατοικοῦσιν Γαβεε καὶ μετώκισαν αὐτοὺς εἰς Μαναχαθι

These are the sons of Ehud; these were heads of ancestral houses for the inhabitants of Geba, and they carried them away into Manahath:

Ehudite clan heads and relocation notice οὗτοι υἱοὶ Αωδ

The register broadens from simple descent to settlement history: heads of houses, migrations, marriages, and towns all matter because Benjamin is being remembered as a lived social body.

οὗτοι

these

RD NPM · οὗτος

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

οὗτος; demonstrative pronoun ('this/these'); used to identify or summarize the persons or items just mentioned.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

Αωδ

Ehud

N GSM · Αωδ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Ehud: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

οὗτοί

these

RD NPM · οὗτος

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

οὗτος; demonstrative pronoun ('this/these'); used to identify or summarize the persons or items just mentioned.

εἰσιν

are there

V9 PAI3P · εἰμί

participle or verbal form modifying the clause

εἰμί: 'be'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

ἄρχοντες

rulers

N3 NPM · ἄρχων

common noun within the clause

ἄρχων: 'chief'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

πατριῶν

of ancestral families

N1A GPF · πατριά

common noun within the clause

πατριά: 'father's house, ancestral clan'; a kinship unit larger than the immediate household and central to tribal organization in Chronicles.

τοῖς

the ones

RA DPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

κατοικοῦσιν

inhabitants

V2 PAI3P · οἰκέω + κατα

finite verb advancing the clause

κατοικέω: 'dwell, settle, inhabit'; used for established residence in towns, especially Jerusalem, Gibeon, and other Benjaminite sites.

Γαβее

Gabee (Geba/Gibeah)

N DSM · Γαβее

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Gabee (Geba/Gibeah): transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

μετώκισαν

carry away / deport

VAI AAI3P · οἰκίζω + μετα

finite verb advancing the clause

οἰκίζω + μετα: 'carry away / deport'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

αὐτούς

them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

εἰς

for / unto

P · εἰς

preposition governing the following phrase

→ relation marked by the governing preposition

εἰς: 'into / to'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

Μαναχαθι

Manachathi

N AS · Μαναχαθι

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Manachathi: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

7 καὶ Νοομα καὶ Αχια καὶ Γηρα οὗτος ἰγλααμ καὶ ἐγέννησεν τὸν Ναανα καὶ τὸν Αχιχωδ

Naaman, Ahijah, and Gera. He carried them away and begot Uzza and Ahihud.

Gera line after the migration

καὶ Νοομα

The register broadens from simple descent to settlement history: heads of houses, migrations, marriages, and towns all matter because Benjamin is being remembered as a lived social body.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Νοομα

Nooma

N AS · Νοομα

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Nooma: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Αχια

Ahijah

N AS · Αχια

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Ahijah: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ *coordination*

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Γηρα
Gera

N AS · Γηρα

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Gera: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

οὗτος
this

RD NSM · οὗτος

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

οὗτος: demonstrative pronoun ('this/these'); used to identify or summarize the persons or items just mentioned.

ιγλααμ
iglaam

VA AAI3S · ιγλααμ

finite verb advancing the clause

ιγλααμ: 'iglaam'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ *coordination*

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἐγέννησεν
fathered / begot

VAI AAI3S · γεννάω

finite verb advancing the clause

γεννάω: 'beget'; the standard genealogical verb that advances descent from father to son or descendant.

τὸν
the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Ναανα
Naana

N ASM · Ναανα

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Naana: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ *coordination*

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

τὸν
the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Αχιχωδ
Achichod

N ASM · Αχιχωδ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Achichod: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

8 καὶ Σααρημ ἐγέννησεν ἐν τῷ πεδίῳ Μωαβ μετὰ τὸ ἀποστεῖλαι αὐτὸν Ὡσιμ καὶ τὴν Βααδα γυναῖκα αὐτοῦ

Shaharaim begot children in the country of Moab after he had sent away Hushim and Baara his wife.

Shaharaim fathers sons in Moab

καὶ Σααρημ ἐγέννησεν

The register broadens from simple descent to settlement history: heads of houses, migrations, marriages, and towns all matter because Benjamin is being remembered as a lived social body.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Σααρημ

Saarem

N ASM · Σααρημ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Saarem: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

ἐγέννησεν

fathered / begot

VAI AAI3S · γεννάω

finite verb advancing the clause

γεννάω: 'beget'; the standard genealogical verb that advances descent from father to son or descendant.

ἐν

among

P · ἐν

preposition governing the following phrase

→ relation marked by the governing preposition

ἐν: 'in'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

τῷ

of

RA DSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

πεδίῳ

field / plain

N2N DSN · πεδίων

common noun within the clause

πεδίων: 'field / plain'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

Μωαβ

Moab

N GSM · Μωαβ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Moab: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

μετὰ

with

P · μετὰ

preposition governing the following phrase

→ relation marked by the governing preposition

μετὰ: 'with / after'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

ἀποστεῖλαι

to send

VA AAN · στέλλω + ἀπο

finite verb advancing the clause

στέλλω + ἀπο: 'to send'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

αὐτόν

him

RD ASM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

Ωσιμ

Osim

N ASM · Ωσιμ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Osim: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ *coordination*

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

τὴν

the one

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Βααδα

Baada

N ASF · Βααδα

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Baada: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

γυνάικα

wife

N3K ASF · γυνή

common noun within the clause

γυνή: 'wife / woman'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

9 καὶ ἐγέννησεν ἐκ τῆς Αδα γυναικὸς αὐτοῦ τὸν Ἰωβαβ καὶ τὸν Σεβια καὶ τὸν Μισα καὶ τὸν Μελχαμ

By Hodesh his wife he begot Jobab, Zibia, Mesha, and Malcam,

Hodesh line and clan chiefs καὶ ἐγέννησεν

The register broadens from simple descent to settlement history: heads of houses, migrations, marriages, and towns all matter because Benjamin is being remembered as a lived social body.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἐγέννησεν

fathered / begot

VAI AAI3S · γεννάω

finite verb advancing the clause

γεννάω: 'beget'; the standard genealogical verb that advances descent from father to son or descendant.

ἐκ

from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing the following phrase

→ relation marked by the governing preposition

ἐκ: 'from'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

τῆς

that

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Αδα

Ada

N GSF · Αδα

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Ada: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

γυναικὸς

woman

N3K GSF · γυνή

common noun within the clause

γυνή: 'wife / woman'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Ιωβαβ

Jobab

N ASM · Ιωβαβ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Jobab: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Σεβια

Sebia

N ASM · Σεβια

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Sebia: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Μισα

Misa

N ASM · Μισα

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Misa: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Μελχαμ

Melcham

N ASM · Μελχαμ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Melcham: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

10 καὶ τὸν Ιαῶς καὶ τὸν Σαβία καὶ τὸν Μαρμα οὗτοι ἄρχοντες πατριῶν

Jeuz, Sachia, and Mirmah; these were heads of ancestral houses.

Hodesh line and clan chiefs καὶ

The register broadens from simple descent to settlement history: heads of houses, migrations, marriages, and towns all matter because Benjamin is being remembered as a lived social body.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Ιαῶς

Iaos

N ASM · Ιαῶς

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Iaos: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Σαβία

Sabia

N ASM · Σαβία

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Sabia: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Μαρμα

Marma

N ASM · Μαρμα

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Marma: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

οὗτοι

these

RD NPM · οὗτος

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

οὗτος: demonstrative pronoun ('this/these'); used to identify or summarize the persons or items just mentioned.

ἄρχοντες

rulers

N3 NPM · ἄρχων

common noun within the clause

ἄρχων: 'chief'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

πατριῶν

of ancestral families

N1A GPF · πατριά

common noun within the clause

πατριά: 'father's house, ancestral clan'; a kinship unit larger than the immediate household and central to tribal organization in Chronicles.

11 καὶ ἐκ τῆς Ωσιμ ἐγέννησεν τὸν Αβιτωβ καὶ τὸν Αλφααλ

By Hushim he begot Abitub and Elpaal.

Hushim line introduced

καὶ ἐκ τῆς Ωσιμ

The register broadens from simple descent to settlement history: heads of houses, migrations, marriages, and towns all matter because Benjamin is being remembered as a lived social body.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἐκ

from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing the following phrase

→ relation marked by the governing preposition

ἐκ: 'from'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

τῆς

that

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Ωσιμ

Osim

N GSF · Ωσιμ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Osim: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

ἐγέννησεν fathered / begot VAI AAI3S · γεννάω <i>finite verb advancing the clause</i> γεννάω: 'beget'; the standard genealogical verb that advances descent from father to son or descendant.	τὸν the RA ASM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun or phrase</i> ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.	Αβιτωβ Abitob N ASM · Αβιτωβ <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Abitob: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.
τὸν the RA ASM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun or phrase</i> ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.	Αλφααλ Alphaal N ASM · Αλφααλ <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Alphaal: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.		

12 καὶ υἱοὶ Αλφααλ Ωβηδ Μεσσαμ Σεμμηρ οὗτος ὠκοδόμησεν τὴν Ὠνω καὶ τὴν Λοδ καὶ τὰς κώμας αὐτῆς

The sons of Elpaal: Eber, Misham, and Shemer; he built Ono and Lod with its villages.

Elpaal line with town-building notice

καὶ υἱοὶ Αλφααλ

The register broadens from simple descent to settlement history: heads of houses, migrations, marriages, and towns all matter because Benjamin is being remembered as a lived social body.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

υἱοὶ
sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

Αλφααλ
Alphaal

N GSM · Αλφααλ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Alphaal: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

Ωβηδ
Obed

N NSM · Ωβηδ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Obed: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

Μεσσααμ
Messaam

N NSM · Μεσσααμ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Messaam: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

Σεμμηρ
Semmer

N NSM · Σεμμηρ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Semmer: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

οὗτος
this

RD NSM · οὗτος

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

οὗτος: demonstrative pronoun ('this/these'); used to identify or summarize the persons or items just mentioned.

ᾠκοδόμησεν
built

VAI AAI3S · οἰκοδομέω

finite verb advancing the clause

οἰκοδομέω: 'built'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

τὴν
the one

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Ωνω
Ono

N ASF · Ωνω

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Ono: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

τὴν
the one

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Λοδ

Lod

N ASF · Λοδ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Lod: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

τὰς

the (ones)

RA APF · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

κώμας

villages

N1 APF · κώμη

common noun within the clause

κώμη: 'villages'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

αὐτῆς

its / her

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός; personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

13 καὶ Βεριγα καὶ Σαμα οὗτοι ἄρχοντες τῶν πατριῶν τοῖς κατοικοῦσιν Αἰλαμ καὶ οὗτοι ἐξεδίωξαν τοὺς κατοικοῦντας Γεθ

Beriah and Shema, these were heads of ancestral houses for the inhabitants of Aijalon; they drove out the inhabitants of Gath.

Aijalon heads and expulsion of Gathites καὶ Βεριγα καὶ Σαμα

The register broadens from simple descent to settlement history: heads of houses, migrations, marriages, and towns all matter because Benjamin is being remembered as a lived social body.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Βεριγα

Beriga

N NSM · Βεριγα

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Beriga: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Σαμα

Sama

N NSM · Σαμα

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Sama: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

οὗτοι

these

RD NPM · οὗτος

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

οὗτος: demonstrative pronoun ('this/these'); used to identify or summarize the persons or items just mentioned.

ἄρχοντες

rulers

N3 NPM · ἄρχων

common noun within the clause

ἄρχων: 'chief'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

τῶν

the (who are)

RA GPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

πατριῶν

of ancestral families

N1A GPF · πατριά

common noun within the clause

πατριά: 'father's house, ancestral clan'; a kinship unit larger than the immediate household and central to tribal organization in Chronicles.

τοῖς

the ones

RA DPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

κατοικοῦσιν

inhabitants

V2 PAI3P · οἰκέω + κατα

finite verb advancing the clause

κατοικέω: 'dwell, settle, inhabit'; used for established residence in towns, especially Jerusalem, Gibeon, and other Benjaminite sites.

Αιλαμ

Eglon

N DSM · Αιλαμ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Eglon: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

οὗτοι

these

RD NPM · οὗτος

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

οὗτος; demonstrative pronoun ('this/these'); used to identify or summarize the persons or items just mentioned.

ἐξεδίωξαν

dioko + ek

VAI AAI3P · διώκω + ἐκ

finite verb advancing the clause

διώκω + ἐκ: 'dioko + ek'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

τούς

the ones

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

κατοικοῦντας

inhabitants / dwellers

V2 · παπαπμ οἰκέω + κατα

participle or verbal form modifying the clause

παπαπμ οἰκέω + κατα: 'inhabitants / dwellers'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

Γεθ

Gath

N DSF · Γεθ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Gath: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

14 καὶ ἀδελφὸς αὐτοῦ Σωσηκ καὶ Ιαριμωθ

And his brother Shashak, and Jeremoth,

Secondary Benjaminite clan roster

καὶ ἀδελφὸς αὐτοῦ Σωσηκ

This long middle sequence is intentionally list-like. The Chronicler piles up clan names to show Benjamin's density and continuity rather than to narrate individual careers.

καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	ἀδελφός brother N2 NSM · ἀδελφός <i>head noun within the clause</i> ἀδελφός: 'brother'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.	αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view</i> αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.	Σωσηκ Sosek N NSM · Σωσηκ <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Sosek: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.
καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Ιαριμωθ Iarimoth N NSM · Ιαριμωθ <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Iarimoth: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.		

15 καὶ Ζαβαδια καὶ Ωρηρ καὶ Ωδηδ

Zebadiah, Arad, and Eder,

Secondary Benjaminite clan roster

καὶ

This long middle sequence is intentionally list-like. The Chronicler piles up clan names to show Benjamin's density and continuity rather than to narrate individual careers.

καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Ζαβαδία Zabadia N NSM · Ζαβαδία <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Zabadia: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Ὠρηρ Orer N NSM · Ὠρηρ <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Orer: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.
καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Ὠδηδ Oded N NSM · Ὠδηδ <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Oded: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.		

16 καὶ Μιχαηλ καὶ Ιεσφα καὶ Ιωχα υἱοὶ Βαριγα

Michael, Ishpah, and Joha, sons of Beriah;

Secondary Benjaminite clan roster

καὶ

This long middle sequence is intentionally list-like. The Chronicler piles up clan names to show Benjamin's density and continuity rather than to narrate individual careers.

καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Μιχαηλ Michael N NSM · Μιχαηλ <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Michael: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Ιεσφα Iespha N NSM · Ιεσφα <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Iespha: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.
καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Ιωχα Iocha N NSM · Ιωχα <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Iocha: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	υἱοὶ sons N2 NPM · υἱός <i>head noun within the clause</i> υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.	Βαριγα Bariga N GSM · Βαριγα <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Bariga: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

17 καὶ Ζαβαδια καὶ Μοσολλαμ καὶ Αζακι καὶ Αβαρ

Zebadiah, Meshullam, Hizki, and Heber,

Secondary Benjaminite clan roster καὶ

This long middle sequence is intentionally list-like. The Chronicler piles up clan names to show Benjamin's density and continuity rather than to narrate individual careers.

καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Ζαβαδία Zabadia N NSM · Ζαβαδία <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Zabadia: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Μοσολλάμ Mosollam N NSM · Μοσολλάμ <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Mosollam: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.
καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Αζάκι Azaki N NSM · Αζάκι <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Azaki: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Αβάρ Abar N NSM · Αβάρ <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Abar: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

18 καὶ Ἰσαμαρι καὶ Ἰεζλία καὶ Ἰωβαβ υἱοὶ Ελφααλ

Ishmerai, Jezliah, and Jobab, sons of Elpaal;

Secondary Benjaminite clan roster καὶ

This long middle sequence is intentionally list-like. The Chronicler piles up clan names to show Benjamin's density and continuity rather than to narrate individual careers.

καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Ισαμαρι Isamari N NSM · Ισαμαρι <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Isamari: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Ιεζλια Iezlia N NSM · Ιεζλια <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Iezlia: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.
καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Ιωβαβ Jobab N NSM · Ιωβαβ <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Jobab: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	υἱοὶ sons N2 NPM · υἱός <i>head noun within the clause</i> υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.	Ελφααλ Elphaal N GSM · Ελφααλ <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Elphaal: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

19 καὶ Ιακιμ καὶ Ζεχρι καὶ Ζαβδι

Jakim, Zichri, and Zabdi,

Secondary Benjaminite clan roster

καὶ

This long middle sequence is intentionally list-like. The Chronicler piles up clan names to show Benjamin's density and continuity rather than to narrate individual careers.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ιακίμ

Iakim

N NSM · Ιακίμ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Iakim: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ζεχρί

Zechri

N NSM · Ζεχρί

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Zechri: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ζαβδι

Zabdi

N NSM · Ζαβδι

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Zabdi: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

20 καὶ Ελιωναι καὶ Σαλθι καὶ Ελιηλι

Elienai, Zillethai, and Eliel,

Secondary Benjaminite clan roster καὶ

This long middle sequence is intentionally list-like. The Chronicler piles up clan names to show Benjamin's density and continuity rather than to narrate individual careers.

καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Ελιοηναί Elioenai N NSM · Ελιοηναί <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Elioenai: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Σαλθι Salthi N NSM · Σαλθι <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Salthi: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.
καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Ελιηλι Elieli N NSM · Ελιηλι <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Elieli: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.		

21 καὶ Αδαια καὶ Βαραια καὶ Σαμαραθ υἱοὶ Σαμαΐ

Adaiah, Beraiah, and Shimrath, sons of Shimei;

Secondary Benjaminite clan roster καὶ

This long middle sequence is intentionally list-like. The Chronicler piles up clan names to show Benjamin's density and continuity rather than to narrate individual careers.

καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Αδαία Adaia N NSM · Αδαία <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Adaia: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Βαραία Baraia N NSM · Βαραία <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Baraia: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.
καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Σαμαραθ Samarath N NSM · Σαμαραθ <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Samarath: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	υἱοὶ sons N2 NPM · υἱός <i>head noun within the clause</i> υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.	Σαμαΐ Samai N GSM · Σαμαΐ <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Samai: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

22 καὶ Ἰσφαν καὶ Ὠβηδ καὶ Ἐλεηλ

Ishpan, Eber, and Eliel,

Secondary Benjaminite clan roster

καὶ

This long middle sequence is intentionally list-like. The Chronicler piles up clan names to show Benjamin's density and continuity rather than to narrate individual careers.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ισφαν

Isphan

N NSM · Ισφαν

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Isphan: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ωβηδ

Obed

N NSM · Ωβηδ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Obed: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ελεηλ

Eleel

N NSM · Ελεηλ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Eleel: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

23 καὶ Αβαδων καὶ Ζεχρι καὶ Αναν

Abdon, Zichri, and Hanan,

Secondary Benjaminite clan roster καὶ

This long middle sequence is intentionally list-like. The Chronicler piles up clan names to show Benjamin's density and continuity rather than to narrate individual careers.

καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Ἀβαδων Abadon N NSM · Ἀβαδων <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Abadon: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Ζεχρί Zechri N NSM · Ζεχρί <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Zechri: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.
καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Ἀναν Anan N NSM · Ἀναν <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Anan: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.		

24 καὶ Ἀνανια καὶ Ἀμβρι καὶ Αἰλαμ καὶ Ἀναθωθια

Hananiah, Omri, Elam, and Anthothijah,

Secondary Benjaminite clan roster καὶ

This long middle sequence is intentionally list-like. The Chronicler piles up clan names to show Benjamin's density and continuity rather than to narrate individual careers.

καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Ανανια Anania N NSM · Ανανια <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Anania: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Αμβρι Omri N NSM · Αμβρι <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Omri: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.
καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Αιλαμ Eglon N NSM · Αιλαμ <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Eglon: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Αναθωθια Anathothia N NSM · Αναθωθια <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Anathothia: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

25 καὶ Αθιν καὶ Ιεφερια καὶ Φελιηλ υἱοὶ Σωσηκ

Iphdeiah and Penuel, sons of Shashak;

Secondary Benjaminite clan roster καὶ

This long middle sequence is intentionally list-like. The Chronicler piles up clan names to show Benjamin's density and continuity rather than to narrate individual careers.

καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Αθιν Athin N NSM · Αθιν <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Athin: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Ιεφερια Iepheria N NSM · Ιεφερια <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Iepheria: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.
καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Φελιηλ Pheliel N NSM · Φελιηλ <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Pheliel: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	υἱοὶ sons N2 NPM · υἱός <i>head noun within the clause</i> υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.	Σωσηκ Sosek N GSM · Σωσηκ <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Sosek: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

26 καὶ Σαμσαρια καὶ Σααρια καὶ Ογοθολια

Shamsheraï, Shehariah, and Athaliah,

Secondary Benjaminite clan roster καὶ

This long middle sequence is intentionally list-like. The Chronicler piles up clan names to show Benjamin's density and continuity rather than to narrate individual careers.

καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Σαμσαρια Samsaria N NSM · Σαμσαρια <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Samsaria: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Σααρια Saaria N NSM · Σααρια <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Saaria: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.
καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Ογοθολια Ogotholia N NSM · Ογοθολια <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Ogotholia: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.		

27 καὶ Ιαρασια καὶ Ηλια καὶ Ζεχρι υἱοὶ Ιρααμ

Jareshiah, Elijah, and Zichri, sons of Jeroham.

Secondary Benjaminite clan roster

καὶ

This long middle sequence is intentionally list-like. The Chronicler piles up clan names to show Benjamin's density and continuity rather than to narrate individual careers.

καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Ιαρασία Iarasia N NSM · Ιαρασία <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Iarasia: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Ἠλία Elia N NSM · Ἠλία <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Elia: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.
καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Ζεχρί Zechri N NSM · Ζεχρί <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Zechri: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	υἱοὶ sons N2 NPM · υἱός <i>head noun within the clause</i> υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.	Ιρααμ Iraam N GSM · Ιρααμ <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Iraam: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

28 οὗτοι ἄρχοντες πατριῶν κατὰ γενέσεις αὐτῶν ἄρχοντες οὗτοι κατώκησαν ἐν Ἱερουσαλημ

These were heads of ancestral houses, according to their generations, chiefs; these dwelt in Jerusalem.

Jerusalem settlement summary οὗτοι ἄρχοντες πατριῶν

The summary line at Jerusalem matters literarily: the tribe's scattered houses now converge on the city that will matter for both post-exilic life and royal memory.

οὗτοι

these

RD NPM · οὗτος

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

οὗτος: demonstrative pronoun ('this/these'); used to identify or summarize the persons or items just mentioned.

ἄρχοντες

rulers

N3 NPM · ἄρχων

common noun within the clause

ἄρχων: 'chief'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

πατριῶν

of ancestral families

N1A GPF · πατριά

common noun within the clause

πατριά: 'father's house, ancestral clan'; a kinship unit larger than the immediate household and central to tribal organization in Chronicles.

κατὰ

by / according to

P · κατὰ

preposition governing the following phrase

→ relation marked by the governing preposition

κατὰ: 'according to'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

γενέσεις

generations / offspring

N3I NPF · γένεσις

common noun within the clause

γένεσις: 'generations / offspring'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

αὐτῶν

them

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

ἄρχοντες

rulers

N3 NPM · ἄρχων

common noun within the clause

ἄρχων: 'chief'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

οὗτοι

these

RD NPM · οὗτος

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

οὗτος: demonstrative pronoun ('this/these'); used to identify or summarize the persons or items just mentioned.

κατῴκησαν

they dwelt

VAI AA13P · οἰκέω + κατα

finite verb advancing the clause

κατοικέω: 'dwell, settle, inhabit'; used for established residence in towns, especially Jerusalem, Gibeon, and other Benjaminite sites.

ἐν

among

P · ἐν

preposition governing the following phrase

→ relation marked by the governing preposition

ἐν: 'in'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

Ιερουσαλημ

Jerusalem

N DSF · Ἱερουσαλήμ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Jerusalem: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

29 καὶ ἐν Γαβαων κατώκησεν πατὴρ Γαβαων καὶ ὄνομα γυναικὶ αὐτοῦ Μααχα

In Gibeon there dwelt the father of Gibeon, and his wife's name was Maacah.

Gibeon household introduced καὶ ἐν Γαβαων

The Gibeon notice narrows the focus. What had been a broad Benjaminite map is now being steered toward the family matrix from which Saul's line will be rehearsed.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἐν

among

P · ἐν

preposition governing the following phrase

→ relation marked by the governing preposition

ἐν: 'in'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

Γαβαων

Gibeon

N DSF · Γαβαων

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Gibeon: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

κατώκησεν

he dwelt / settled

VAI AA13S · οἰκέω + κατα

finite verb advancing the clause

κατοικέω: 'dwell, settle, inhabit'; used for established residence in towns, especially Jerusalem, Gibeon, and other Benjaminite sites.

πατήρ

father

N3 NSM · πατήρ

head noun within the clause

πατήρ: 'father'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

Γαβαων

Gibeon

N GSF · Γαβαων

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Gibeon: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ὄνομα

name

N3M ASN · ὄνομα

common noun within the clause

ὄνομα: 'name'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

γυναικὶ

wife

N3K DSF · γυνή

common noun within the clause

γυνή: 'wife / woman'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

Μααχα

Maacha

N NSF · Μααχα

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Maacha: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

30 καὶ υἱὸς αὐτῆς ὁ πρωτότοκος Αβδων καὶ Σουρ καὶ Κις καὶ Βααλ καὶ Νηρ καὶ Ναδαβ

And his firstborn son was Abdon, then Zur, Kish, Baal, Ner, and Nadab,

Gibeonite descendants and Jerusalem linkage

καὶ

The Gibeon notice narrows the focus. What had been a broad Benjaminite map is now being steered toward the family matrix from which Saul's line will be rehearsed.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

υἱὸς

son

N2 NSM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

αὐτῆς

its / her

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

ὁ

he

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

πρωτότοκος

firstborn

A1B NSM · πρωτότοκος

adjectival or ordinal modifier

πρωτότοκος: 'firstborn'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

Αβαδων

Abadon

N GSM · Αβαδων

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Abadon: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Σουρ

Sur

N NSM · Σουρ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Sur: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Κις

Kish

N NSM · Κις

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Kish: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Βααλ

Baal

N NSM · Βααλ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Baal: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Νηρ

Ner

N NSM · Νηρ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Ner: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ναδαβ

Nadab

N NSM · Ναδαβ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Nadab: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

31 καὶ Γεδουρ καὶ ἀδελφὸς αὐτοῦ καὶ Ζαχουρ καὶ Μακαλωθ

Gedor, Ahio his brother, Zecher, and Mikloth.

Gibeonite descendants and Jerusalem linkage καὶ

The Gibeon notice narrows the focus. What had been a broad Benjaminite map is now being steered toward the family matrix from which Saul's line will be rehearsed.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Γεδουρ

Gedour

N NSM · Γεδουρ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Gedour: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἀδελφὸς

brother

N2 NSM · ἀδελφός

head noun within the clause

ἀδελφός: 'brother'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ζαχουρ

Zachour

N NSM · Ζαχουρ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Zachour: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Μακαλωθ

Makaloth

N NSM · Μακαλωθ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Makaloth: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

32 καὶ Μακαλωθ ἐγέννησεν τὸν Σεμαα καὶ γὰρ οὗτοι κατέναντι τῶν ἀδελφῶν αὐτῶν κατώκησαν ἐν Ἱερουσαλημ μετὰ τῶν ἀδελφῶν αὐτῶν

Mikloth begot Shimeah; and these also dwelt opposite their kinsmen in Jerusalem, with their kinsmen.

Gibeonite descendants and Jerusalem linkage

καὶ Μακαλωθ ἐγέννησεν

The Gibeon notice narrows the focus. What had been a broad Benjaminite map is now being steered toward the family matrix from which Saul's line will be rehearsed.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Μακαλωθ

Makaloth

N NSM · Μακαλωθ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Makaloth: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

ἐγέννησεν

fathered / begot

VAI AAI3S · γεννάω

finite verb advancing the clause

γεννάω: 'beget'; the standard genealogical verb that advances descent from father to son or descendant.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Σεμαα

Semaa

N ASM · Σεμαα

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Semaa: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ *coordination*

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

γάρ

for

X · γάρ

common noun within the clause

γάρ: 'for'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

οὗτοι

these

RD NPM · οὗτος

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

οὗτος: demonstrative pronoun ('this/these'); used to identify or summarize the persons or items just mentioned.

κατέναντι

opposite / facing

D · κατέναντι

adverbial modifier within the clause

→ *adverbial nuance*

κατέναντι: 'opposite / facing'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

τῶν

the (who are)

RA GPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

ἀδελφῶν

brothers / kinsmen

N2 GPM · ἀδελφός

head noun within the clause

ἀδελφός: 'brother'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

αὐτῶν

them

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

κατώκησαν

they dwelt

VAI AAI3P · οἰκέω + κατα

finite verb advancing the clause

κατοικέω: 'dwell, settle, inhabit'; used for established residence in towns, especially Jerusalem, Gibeon, and other Benjaminite sites.

ἐν

among

P · ἐν

preposition governing the following phrase

→ *relation marked by the governing preposition*

ἐν: 'in'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

Ιερουσαλημ

Jerusalem

N DSF · Ἱερουσαλήμ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Jerusalem: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

μετά

with

P · μετά

preposition governing the following phrase

→ *relation marked by the governing preposition*

μετά: 'with / after'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

τῶν

the (who are)

RA GPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

ἀδελφῶν

brothers / kinsmen

N2 GPM · ἀδελφός

head noun within the clause

ἀδελφός: 'brother'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

αὐτῶν

them

RP GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

33 καὶ Νηρ ἐγέννησεν τὸν Κις καὶ Κις ἐγέννησεν τὸν Σαουλ καὶ Σαουλ ἐγέννησεν τὸν Ἰωναθαν καὶ τὸν Μελχισουε καὶ τὸν Ἀμιναδαβ καὶ τὸν Ἀσαβαλ

Ner begot Kish, Kish begot Saul, and Saul begot Jonathan, Malchishua, Abinadab, and Eshbaal.

Saulide genealogy within Benjamin

καὶ Νηρ ἐγέννησεν

The final verses are overtly preparatory. Saul's ancestry and descendants are set down so that the royal house can be recalled before chapter 10 narrates its collapse.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Νηρ

Ner

N NSM · Νηρ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Ner: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

ἐγέννησεν

fathered / begot

VAI AAI3S · γεννάω

finite verb advancing the clause

γεννάω: 'beget'; the standard genealogical verb that advances descent from father to son or descendant.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Κις

Kish

N ASM · Κις

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Kish: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Κις

Kish

N NSM · Κις

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Kish: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

ἐγέννησεν

fathered / begot

VAI AAI3S · γεννάω

finite verb advancing the clause

γεννάω: 'beget'; the standard genealogical verb that advances descent from father to son or descendant.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Σαουλ

Saul

N ASM · Σαούλ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Saul: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Σαουλ

Saul

N NSM · Σαούλ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Saul: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

ἐγέννησεν

fathered / begot

VAI AAI3S · γεννάω

finite verb advancing the clause

γεννάω: 'beget'; the standard genealogical verb that advances descent from father to son or descendant.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Ιωναθαν

Jonathan

N ASM · Ιωναθαν

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Jonathan: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

τὸν the RA ASM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun or phrase</i> ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.	Μελχισουε Melchisoue N ASM · Μελχισουε <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Melchisoue: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	τὸν the RA ASM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun or phrase</i> ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.
Αμιναδαβ Aminadab N ASM · Αμιναδαβ <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Aminadab: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	τὸν the RA ASM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun or phrase</i> ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.	Ασαβαλ Asabal N ASM · Ασαβαλ <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Asabal: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

34 καὶ υἱοὶ Ἰωναθαν Μεριβααλ καὶ Μεριβααλ ἐγέννησεν τὸν Μιχια

The son of Jonathan was Meribbaal, and Meribbaal begot Micah.

Saulide genealogy within Benjamin καὶ

The final verses are overtly preparatory. Saul's ancestry and descendants are set down so that the royal house can be recalled before chapter 10 narrates its collapse.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

υἱοὶ
sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

Ιωναθαν
Jonathan

N GSM · Ιωναθαν

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Jonathan: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

Μεριβααλ
Meribaal

N NSM · Μεριβααλ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Meribaal: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Μεριβααλ
Meribaal

N NSM · Μεριβααλ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Meribaal: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

ἐγέννησεν
fathered / begot

VAI AA13S · γεννάω

finite verb advancing the clause

γεννάω: 'beget'; the standard genealogical verb that advances descent from father to son or descendant.

τὸν
the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Μιχία
Michia

N ASM · Μιχία

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Michia: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

35 καὶ υἱοὶ Μιχία Φιθων καὶ Μελχηλ καὶ Θερεε καὶ Αχαζ

The sons of Micah were Pithon, Melech, Tarea, and Ahaz.

Saulide genealogy within Benjamin

καὶ

The final verses are overtly preparatory. Saul's ancestry and descendants are set down so that the royal house can be recalled before chapter 10 narrates its collapse.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

Μιχία

Michia

N GSM · Μιχία

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Michia: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

Φιθων

Phithon

N NSM · Φιθων

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Phithon: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Μελχηλ

Melchel

N NSM · Μελχηλ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Melchel: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Θερεε

Theree

N NSM · Θερεε

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Theree: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Αχάζ

Ahaz

N NSM · Αχάζ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Ahaz: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

36 καὶ Αχάζ ἐγέννησεν τὸν Ιωιαδα καὶ Ιωιαδα ἐγέννησεν τὸν Γαλεμαθ καὶ τὸν Ασμωθ καὶ τὸν Ζαμβρι καὶ Ζαμβρι ἐγέννησεν τὸν Μαισα

Ahaz begot Jehoaddah, Jehoaddah begot Alemeth, Azmaveth, and Zimri, and Zimri begot Moza.

Saulide genealogy within Benjamin

καὶ

The final verses are overtly preparatory. Saul's ancestry and descendants are set down so that the royal house can be recalled before chapter 10 narrates its collapse.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Αχάζ

Ahaz

N NSM · Αχάζ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Ahaz: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

ἐγέννησεν

fathered / begot

VAI AAI3S · γεννάω

finite verb advancing the clause

γεννάω: 'beget'; the standard genealogical verb that advances descent from father to son or descendant.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Ιωιαδα

Ioiada

N ASM · Ιωιαδα

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Ioiada: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ιωιαδα

Ioiada

N NSM · Ιωιαδα

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Ioiada: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

ἐγέννησεν

fathered / begot

VAI AAI3S · γεννάω

finite verb advancing the clause

γεννάω: 'beget'; the standard genealogical verb that advances descent from father to son or descendant.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Γαλεμαθ

Galemath

N ASM · Γαλεμαθ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Galemath: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Ασμωθ

Asmoth

N ASM · Ασμωθ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Asmoth: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Ζαμβρι

Zambri (Zimri)

N ASM · Ζαμβρι

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Zambri (Zimri): transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ζαμβρι

Zambri (Zimri)

N NSM · Ζαμβρι

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Zambri (Zimri): transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

ἐγέννησεν

fathered / begot

VAI AA13S · γεννάω

finite verb advancing the clause

γεννάω: 'beget'; the standard genealogical verb that advances descent from father to son or descendant.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Μαισα

Maisa

N ASM · Μαισα

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Maisa: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

37 καὶ Μαισα ἐγέννησεν τὸν Βαανα Ραφαία υἱὸς αὐτοῦ Ελασα υἱὸς αὐτοῦ Εσηλ υἱὸς αὐτοῦ

Moza begot Binea; Rephaiah was his son, Eleasah his son, Azel his son.

Saulide genealogy within Benjamin

καὶ

The final verses are overtly preparatory. Saul's ancestry and descendants are set down so that the royal house can be recalled before chapter 10 narrates its collapse.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Μαῖσα

Maisa

N NSM · Μαῖσα

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Maisa: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

ἐγέννησεν

fathered / begot

VAI AAI3S · γεννάω

finite verb advancing the clause

γεννάω: 'beget'; the standard genealogical verb that advances descent from father to son or descendant.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Βαανᾶ

Baana

N ASM · Βαανᾶ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Baana: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

Ραφαῖα

Raphaia

N NSM · Ραφαῖα

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Raphaia: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

υἱός

son

N2 NSM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

Ελασα

Elasa

N NSM · Ελασα

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Elasa: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

υἱός

son

N2 NSM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

Εσηλ

Esel

N NSM · Εσηλ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Esel: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

υἱός

son

N2 NSM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

38 καὶ τῷ Εσηλ ἕξ υἱοὶ καὶ ταῦτα τὰ ὀνόματα αὐτῶν Εζρικαμ πρωτότοκος αὐτοῦ καὶ Ισμαηλ καὶ Σαραια καὶ Αβδια καὶ Αναν πάντες οὗτοι υἱοὶ Εσηλ

Azel had six sons, and these are their names: Azrikam his firstborn, Ishmael, Sheariah, Obadiah, and Hanan. All these were the sons of Azel.

Saulide genealogy within Benjamin

καὶ

The final verses are overtly preparatory. Saul's ancestry and descendants are set down so that the royal house can be recalled before chapter 10 narrates its collapse.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

τῷ

of

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Εσηλ

Esel

N DSM · Εσηλ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Esel: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

ἕξ

six

M · ἕξ

common noun within the clause

ἕξ: 'six'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

υἱοί

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ταῦτα

these things

RD NPN · οὗτος

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

οὗτος: demonstrative pronoun ('this/these'); used to identify or summarize the persons or items just mentioned.

τὰ

the / those

RA NPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

ὀνόματα

names

N3M NPN · ὄνομα

common noun within the clause

ὄνομα: 'name'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

αὐτῶν

them

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

Εζρικαμ

Ezrikam

N NSM · Εζρικαμ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Ezrikam: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

πρωτότοκος

firstborn

A1B NSM · πρωτότοκος

adjectival or ordinal modifier

πρωτότοκος: 'firstborn'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Ισμαηλ

Ishmael

N NSM · Ισμαηλ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Ishmael: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Σαραία

Saraia

N NSM · Σαραία

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Saraia: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Αβδία

Abdia

N NSM · Αβδία

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Abdia: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

Αναν

Anan

N NSM · Αναν

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Anan: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

πάντες

all

A3 NPM · πᾶς

adjectival or ordinal modifier

πᾶς: 'all'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

οὗτοι

these

RD NPM · οὗτος

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

οὗτος: demonstrative pronoun ('this/these'); used to identify or summarize the persons or items just mentioned.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

Εσηλ

Esel

N GSM · Εσηλ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Esel: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

39 καὶ υἱοὶ Ἀσηλ ἀδελφοῦ αὐτοῦ Αἰλαμ πρωτότοκος αὐτοῦ καὶ Ιαις ὁ δεύτερος Ελιφαλετ ὁ τρίτος

The sons of Eshek his brother: Ulam his firstborn, Jeush the second, Eliphelet the third.

Saulide genealogy within Benjamin

καὶ

The final verses are overtly preparatory. Saul's ancestry and descendants are set down so that the royal house can be recalled before chapter 10 narrates its collapse.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

Ἀσηλ

Asel

N GSM · Ἀσηλ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Asel: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

ἀδελφοῦ

brother

N2 GSM · ἀδελφός

head noun within the clause

ἀδελφός: 'brother'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

Αἰλαμ

Eglon

N NSM · Αἰλαμ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Eglon: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

πρωτότοκος

firstborn

A1B NSM · πρωτότοκος

adjectival or ordinal modifier

πρωτότοκος: 'firstborn'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

αὐτός: personal or intensive pronoun ('he/she/it, his/her/its, same'); here it points back to the participant already in view.

καὶ and C · καί <i>coordinating conjunction linking the sequence</i> → coordination καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.	Ιαις Iais N NSM · Ιαις <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Ιαις: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	ὁ he RA NSM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun or phrase</i> ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.	δεύτερος second A1A NSM · δεύτερος <i>adjectival or ordinal modifier</i> δεύτερος: 'second'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.
Ελιφαλετ Eliphalet N NSM · Ελιφαλετ <i>proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence</i> Eliphalet: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.	ὁ he RA NSM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun or phrase</i> ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.	τρίτος third A1 NSM · τρίτος <i>adjectival or ordinal modifier</i> τρίτος: 'third'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.	

40 καὶ ἦσαν υἱοὶ Αἰλαμ ἰσχυροὶ ἄνδρες δυνάμει τείνοντες τόξον καὶ πληθύνοντες υἱοὺς καὶ υἱοὺς τῶν υἱῶν ἑκατὸν πεντήκοντα πάντες οὗτοι ἐξ υἱῶν Βενιαμιν

The sons of Ulam were mighty men of valor, bowmen, with many sons and grandsons, one hundred fifty in all. All these were of the sons of Benjamin.

Saulide genealogy within Benjamin καὶ

The final verses are overtly preparatory. Saul's ancestry and descendants are set down so that the royal house can be recalled before chapter 10 narrates its collapse.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ *coordination*

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

ἦσαν
were

V9 IAI3P · εἰμί

participle or verbal form modifying the clause

εἰμί: 'be'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

υἱοὶ
sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

Αἰλαμ
Eglon

N GSM · Αἰλαμ

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Eglon: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

ἰσχυροὶ

mighty ones / warriors

A1A NPM · ἰσχυρός

adjectival or ordinal modifier

ἰσχυρός: 'mighty ones / warriors'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

ἄνδρες

men

N3 NPM · ἀνὴρ

common noun within the clause

ἀνὴρ: 'man'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

δυνάμει

host / army

N3I DSF · δύναμις

common noun within the clause

δύναμις: 'host / army'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

τείνοντες

παρῆνμ teino

V1 · παπνπμ τείνω

participle or verbal form modifying the clause

παπνπμ τείνω: 'παρῆνμ teino'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

τόξον

bow

N2N ASN · τόξον

common noun within the clause

τόξον: 'bow'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

καὶ
and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ *coordination*

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

πληθύνοντες

παρῆνμ plethyno

V1 · παπνπμ πληθύνω

participle or verbal form modifying the clause

παπνπμ πληθύνω: 'παρῆνμ plethyno'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

υἱοὺς

sons

N2 APM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

καὶ

and

C · καί

coordinating conjunction linking the sequence

→ coordination

καί: 'and'; the standard coordinating conjunction that links names, clauses, and actions throughout these genealogical and narrative units.

υἱοὺς

sons

N2 APM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

τῶν

the (who are)

RA GPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

υἱῶν

sons

N2 GPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

ἑκατὸν

one hundred

M · ἑκατόν

common noun within the clause

ἑκατόν: 'one hundred'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

πεντήκοντα

fifty

M · πενήκοντα

common noun within the clause

πεντήκοντα: 'fifty'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

πάντες

all

A3 NPM · πᾶς

adjectival or ordinal modifier

πᾶς: 'all'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

οὗτοι

these

RD NPM · οὗτος

pronominal form referring to the participant(s) already in view

οὗτος: demonstrative pronoun ('this/these'); used to identify or summarize the persons or items just mentioned.

ἐξ

of / from among

P · ἐκ

preposition governing the following phrase

→ relation marked by the governing preposition

ἐκ: 'from'; a regular lexical item in this chapter's genealogical, cultic, or martial discourse.

υἱῶν

sons

N2 GPM · υἱός

head noun within the clause

υἱός: 'son'; the basic genealogical noun for descent and household membership throughout Chronicles.

Βενιαμιν

Benjamin

N GSM · Βενιαμίν

proper name in the genealogical or narrative sequence

Benjamin: transliterated proper name preserved in the genealogical, cultic, or martial register of this chapter.

On the labels. Parsing gives Tense·Voice·Mood·Person·Number (+ Case·Number·Gender for participles) and lemma. The *syntactic-function* and **semantic-force** tiers follow standard intermediate-grammar categories (e.g. Wallace, *Greek Grammar Beyond the Basics*); both involve interpretive judgment, and the majority reading has been

chosen where opinions differ. Lexical notes condense commonly cited data (etymology, sense range, synonym contrasts, NT frequency, OT/LXX echoes) and are no substitute for a lexicon.

On the discourse tier. Discourse structure operates above the word, so it is shown at the clause/verse level (the connective, the relation it signals, and the role of the clause) and summarized in the chapter outline. Relation labels, any proposed chiasm, and the paragraph divisions reflect a common reading of the argument; other discourse analyses segment and label some relations differently.