

**AI-generated.** These interlinears were produced by a large language model (Claude). Each chapter is structurally validated and self-reviewed, but the Greek text, parsing, syntactic, semantic-force, and lexical analysis are *not* human-verified — useful for study and orientation, not a substitute for a critical edition, lexicon, or commentary.

GREEK TEXT · TRANSLATION · INTERLINEAR · DISCOURSE STRUCTURE

# The Book of Esther, Chapter 10

ΕΣΘΗΡ Ι΄

Each verse opens with the running Greek, an English translation, and a **discourse note** (its connective, relation, and role in the argument). Below follows the word-by-word breakdown in six tiers: gloss, case (color), parsing, *syntax*, **semantic force**, and a **|** lexical note.

CASE   ■ Nominative   ■ Genitive   ■ Dative   ■ Accusative   ■ Vocative   ■ Verb (no case)   ■ Indeclinable

Discourse notes head each verse: **relation** · connective · clause-flow. Indentation marks prominence — flush-left = main line of argument; indented = supporting / subordinate material.

## Theme

The epilogue joins imperial record with Mordecai's theological rereading of the whole story as providential reversal.

## Translation & textual notes

Esther 10 serves as both epilogue and interpretive appendix. The short royal notice in verses 1-2 places Ahasuerus within the ordinary imperial record of tribute, strength, and fame, thereby returning the story to the public archive of empire. Verse 3 then enlarges the close with the Greek addition in which Mordecai interprets the earlier dream, identifies Esther, Haman, and Israel within its symbols, and presents Purim as the divinely ordered outcome of judgment and deliverance. The chapter therefore joins court chronicle, theological retrospect, and transmission note into one final act of remembrance.

# Discourse structure of the chapter

A · 10:1-2

## The Persian court record closes the reign

The king's power, tribute, and renown are said to be preserved in the written archives of the Persians and Medes.

B · 10:3

## Mordecai interprets the whole story as God's providential reversal

Mordecai's greatness among the Jews leads into the dream interpretation, where Esther, Haman, Israel, and Purim are reread as the outworking of divine remembrance and judgment.

### 1 ἔγραψεν δὲ ὁ βασιλεὺς τέλη ἐπὶ τὴν βασιλείαν τῆς τε γῆς καὶ τῆς θαλάσσης

And the king imposed tribute upon the kingdom, both on the land and on the sea.

Imperial epilogue ASYNDETON

The narrative briefly returns to ordinary imperial administration so that the story ends against the backdrop of a functioning empire.

ἔγραψεν

write

VAI AAI3S · γράφω

verbal element carrying the clause's action or process

γράφω: verbal form rendered 'write' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

δὲ

but

X · δέ

connective linking the clause to its context

δέ: 'but'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

βασιλεὺς

king

N3V NSM · βασιλεὺς

head noun or nominal element within the clause

βασιλεὺς: lexical item rendered 'king' in this chapter's immediate context.

τέλη

tribute

N3E APN · τέλος

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

τέλος: lexical item rendered 'tribute' in this chapter's immediate context.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

*preposition governing the following phrase*

ἐπί: 'upon'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

βασιλείαν

kingdom

N1A ASF · βασιλεία

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

βασιλεία: lexical item rendered 'kingdom' in this chapter's immediate context.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

τε

also

X TE

*connective linking the clause to its context*

τε: 'also'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

γῆς

land

N1 GSF · γῆ

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

γῆ: lexical item rendered 'land' in this chapter's immediate context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

θαλάσσης

sea

N1S GSF · θάλασσα

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

θάλασσα: lexical item rendered 'sea' in this chapter's immediate context.

## 2 καὶ τὴν ἰσχὺν αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀνδραγαθίαν πλοῦτόν τε καὶ δόξαν τῆς βασιλείας αὐτοῦ ἰδοὺ γέγραπται ἐν βιβλίῳ βασιλέων Περσῶν καὶ Μήδων εἰς μνημόσυνον

And his strength and valor, together with the wealth and glory of his kingdom, behold, they are written in the book of the kings of the Persians and Medes for a memorial.

### Archive notice ASYNDETON

Royal glory is sent back to the public books of Persia and Media, linking Esther's story to the larger memory of empire.

καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

ἰσχὺν

strength

N3 ASF · ἰσχύς

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

ἰσχύς: lexical item rendered 'strength' in this chapter's immediate context.

αὐτοῦ

himself

RD GSM · αὐτός

*pronominal element within the clause*

αὐτός: lexical item rendered 'himself' in this chapter's immediate context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

ἀνδραγαθίαν

valor

N1A ASF · ἀνδραγαθία

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

ἀνδραγαθία: lexical item rendered 'valor' in this chapter's immediate context.

πλοῦτόν

wealth

N2 ASM · πλοῦτος

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

πλοῦτος: lexical item rendered 'wealth' in this chapter's immediate context.

τε

also

X TE

*connective linking the clause to its context*

τε: 'also'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

καὶ  
and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

δόξαν  
glory

N1S ASF · δόξα

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

δόξα: lexical item rendered 'glory' in this chapter's immediate context.

τῆς  
the

RA GSF · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

βασιλείας  
kingdom

N1A GSF · βασιλεία

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

βασιλεία: lexical item rendered 'kingdom' in this chapter's immediate context.

αὐτοῦ  
himself

RD GSM · αὐτός

*pronominal element within the clause*

αὐτός: lexical item rendered 'himself' in this chapter's immediate context.

ἰδοὺ  
behold

I · ἰδοὺ

*indeclinable element shaping the clause*

ἰδοὺ: 'behold'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

γέγραπται  
write

VP XMI3S · γράφω

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

γράφω: verbal form rendered 'write' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

ἐν  
in

P · ἐν

*preposition governing the following phrase*

ἐν: 'in'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

βιβλίω  
book

N2N DSN · βιβλίον

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

βιβλίον: lexical item rendered 'book' in this chapter's immediate context.

βασιλέων  
king

N3V GPM · βασιλεύς

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

βασιλεύς: lexical item rendered 'king' in this chapter's immediate context.

Περσῶν  
Persian

N1M GPM · Πέρσης

*proper name within the clause or list*

Πέρσης: proper name rendered 'Persian' in this chapter's epilogue and interpretive appendix.

καὶ  
and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

Μήδων  
Mede

N2 GPM · Μῆδοι

*proper name within the clause or list*

Μῆδοι: proper name rendered 'Mede' in this chapter's epilogue and interpretive appendix.

εἰς  
into

P · εἰς

*preposition governing the following phrase*

εἰς: 'into'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

μνημόσυνον  
memorial

N2N ASN · μνημόσυνον

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

μνημόσυνον: lexical item rendered 'memorial' in this chapter's immediate context.

3 ὁ δὲ Μαρδοχαῖος διεδέχετο τὸν βασιλέα Ἀρταξέρξην καὶ μέγας ἦν ἐν τῇ βασιλείᾳ καὶ δεδοξασμένος ὑπὸ τῶν Ιουδαίων καὶ φιλούμενος διηγεῖτο τὴν ἀγωγὴν παντὶ τῷ ἔθνει αὐτοῦ καὶ εἶπεν Μαρδοχαῖος παρὰ τοῦ θεοῦ ἐγένετο ταῦτα ἐμνήσθην γὰρ περὶ τοῦ ἐνυπνίου οὗ εἶδον περὶ τῶν λόγων τούτων οὐδὲ γὰρ παρῆλθεν ἀπ' αὐτῶν λόγος ἢ μικρὰ πηγὴ ἢ ἐγένετο ποταμός καὶ ἦν φῶς καὶ ἥλιος καὶ ὕδωρ πολὺ Εσθηρ ἐστὶν ὁ ποταμός ἦν ἐγάμησεν ὁ βασιλεὺς καὶ ἐποίησεν βασίλισσαν οἱ δὲ δύο δράκοντες ἐγὼ εἰμι καὶ Ἄμαν τὰ δὲ ἔθνη τὰ ἐπισυναχθέντα ἀπολέσαι τὸ ὄνομα τῶν Ιουδαίων τὸ δὲ ἔθνος τὸ ἐμὸν οὗτός ἐστιν Ἰσραὴλ οἱ βοήσαντες πρὸς τὸν θεὸν καὶ σωθέντες καὶ ἔσωσεν κύριος τὸν λαὸν αὐτοῦ καὶ ἐρρύσατο κύριος ἡμᾶς ἐκ πάντων τῶν κακῶν τούτων καὶ ἐποίησεν ὁ θεὸς τὰ σημεῖα καὶ τὰ τέρατα τὰ μεγάλα ἃ οὐ γέγονεν ἐν τοῖς ἔθνεσιν διὰ τοῦτο ἐποίησεν κλήρους δύο ἕνα τῷ λαῷ τοῦ θεοῦ καὶ ἕνα πᾶσι τοῖς ἔθνεσιν καὶ ἦλθον οἱ δύο κληροὶ οὗτοι εἰς ὥραν καὶ καιρὸν καὶ εἰς ἡμέραν κρίσεως ἐνώπιον τοῦ θεοῦ καὶ ἐν πᾶσι τοῖς ἔθνεσιν καὶ ἐμνήσθη ὁ θεὸς τοῦ λαοῦ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἐδικαίωσεν τὴν κληρονομίαν αὐτοῦ καὶ ἔσσονται αὐτοῖς αἱ ἡμέραι αὗται ἐν μηνὶ Ἀδαρ τῇ τεσσαρεσκαίδεκάτῃ καὶ τῇ πεντεκαίδεκάτῃ τοῦ αὐτοῦ μηνὸς μετὰ συναγωγῆς καὶ χαρᾶς καὶ εὐφροσύνης ἐνώπιον τοῦ θεοῦ κατὰ γενεὰς εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα ἐν τῷ λαῷ αὐτοῦ Ἰσραὴλ ἔτους τετάρτου βασιλεύοντος Πτολεμαίου καὶ Κλεοπάτρας εἰσήνεγκεν Δωσίθεος ὃς ἔφη εἶναι ἱερεὺς καὶ Λευίτης καὶ Πτολεμαῖος ὁ υἱὸς αὐτοῦ τὴν προκειμένην ἐπιστολὴν τῶν Φρουραὶ ἦν ἔφασαν εἶναι καὶ ἐρμηνευκέναι Λυσίμαχον Πτολεμαίου τῶν ἐν Ἱερουσαλημ

But Mordecai succeeded King Artaxerxes and was great in the kingdom, honored by the Jews and beloved; he recounted the ordering of affairs to all his nation and said, "These things came from God, for I remembered the dream that I saw about these matters, and not a word of it failed. The little spring that became a river, with light and sun and much water, is Esther, whom the king married and made queen. The two dragons are I and Haman. The nations gathered together to destroy the name of the Jews, but my nation is Israel, those who cried out to God and were saved. The Lord saved his people and delivered us from all these evils, and God performed signs and great wonders such as had not happened among the nations. Therefore he made two lots, one for the

people of God and one for all the nations, and these two lots came to the hour and season and day of judgment before God and among all the nations. And God remembered his people and vindicated his inheritance. These days shall belong to them in the month Adar, on the fourteenth and the fifteenth of the same month, with assembly and joy and gladness before God, through all generations forever among his people Israel. In the fourth year of the reign of Ptolemy and Cleopatra, Dositheus, who said that he was a priest and Levite, and Ptolemy his son, brought in this present letter concerning Phourai, which they said existed and had been translated by Lysimachus son of Ptolemy, one of those in Jerusalem.”

Theological appendix ASYNDETON

The Greek ending gives Mordecai the final word: he interprets the dream, names the actors, and locates Purim within God's remembered judgment and deliverance.

ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

δὲ

but

X · δέ

connective linking the clause to its context

δέ: 'but'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

Μαρδοχαῖος

Mordecai

N2 NSM · Μαρδοχαῖος

proper name within the clause or list

Μαρδοχαῖος: proper name rendered 'Mordecai' in this chapter's epilogue and interpretive appendix.

διεδέχετο

succeeded

V1I IMI3S · δέχομαι + δια

verbal element carrying the clause's action or process

δέχομαι + δια: verbal form rendered 'succeeded' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

βασιλέα

king

N3V ASM · βασιλεύς

head noun or nominal element within the clause

βασιλεύς: lexical item rendered 'king' in this chapter's immediate context.

Ἄρταξέρξην

Artaxerxes

N1M ASM · Ἄρταξέρξης

proper name within the clause or list

Ἄρταξέρξης: lexical item rendered 'Artaxerxes' in this chapter's immediate context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective linking the clause to its context

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

μέγας

great

A1P NSM · μέγας

*adjectival or numeral modifier within the phrase*

μέγας: lexical item rendered 'great' in this chapter's immediate context.

ἦν

is

V9 IAI3S · εἰμί

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

εἰμί: verbal form rendered 'is' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

*preposition governing the following phrase*

ἐν: 'in'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

τῇ

the

RA DSF · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

βασιλεία

kingdom

N1A DSF · βασιλεία

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

βασιλεία: lexical item rendered 'kingdom' in this chapter's immediate context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

δεδοξασμένος

honored

VT · χππνσμ δοξάζω

*verbal element within the clause*

χππνσμ δοξάζω: verbal form rendered 'honored' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

ὕπὸ

by

P · ὑπό

*preposition governing the following phrase*

ὕπό: 'by'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

τῶν

the

RA GPM · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Ιουδαίων

Jew

N2 GPM · Ἰουδαῖος

*proper name within the clause or list*

Ἰουδαῖος: lexical item rendered 'Jew' in this chapter's immediate context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

φιλούμενος

beloved

V2 · πππνσμ φιλέω

*verbal element within the clause*

πππνσμ φιλέω: verbal form rendered 'beloved' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

## διηγέιτο

recounted

V1 IMI3S · ἡγέομαι + δια

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

ἡγέομαι + δια: verbal form rendered 'recounted' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

## τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

## ἀγωγὴν

ordering

N1 ASF · ἀγωγή

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

ἀγωγή: lexical item rendered 'ordering' in this chapter's immediate context.

## παντὶ

all

A3 DSN · πᾶς

*adjectival or numeral modifier within the phrase*

πᾶς: lexical item rendered 'all' in this chapter's immediate context.

## τῷ

the

RA DSN · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

## ἔθνει

nation

N3E DSN · ἔθνος

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

ἔθνος: lexical item rendered 'nation' in this chapter's immediate context.

## αὐτοῦ

himself

RD GSM · αὐτός

*pronominal element within the clause*

αὐτός: lexical item rendered 'himself' in this chapter's immediate context.

## καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## εἶπεν

said

VBI AAI3S · εἶπον

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

εἶπον: verbal form rendered 'said' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

## Μαρδοχαῖος

Mordecai

N2 NSM · Μαρδοχαῖος

*proper name within the clause or list*

Μαρδοχαῖος: proper name rendered 'Mordecai' in this chapter's epilogue and interpretive appendix.

## παρὰ

from

P · παρά

*preposition governing the following phrase*

παρά: 'from'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

## θεοῦ

God

N2 GSM · θεός

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

θεός: lexical item rendered 'God' in this chapter's immediate context.

## ἐγένετο

be done

VBI AMI3S · γίνομαι

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

γίνομαι: verbal form rendered 'be done' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

## ταῦτα

this

RD NPN · οὗτος

*pronominal element within the clause*

οὗτος: lexical item rendered 'this' in this chapter's immediate context.

## ἐμνήσθην

remembered

VSI API1S · μινῆσκω

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

μινῆσκω: verbal form rendered 'remembered' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

## γάρ

for

X · γάρ

*connective linking the clause to its context*

γάρ: 'for'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## περὶ

about

P · περί

*preposition governing the following phrase*

περί: 'about'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

## ἐνυπνίου

dream

N2N GSN · ἐνύπνιον

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

ἐνύπνιον: lexical item rendered 'dream' in this chapter's immediate context.

## οὔ

which

RR GSN · ὅς

*pronominal element within the clause*

ὅς: lexical item rendered 'which' in this chapter's immediate context.

## εἶδον

saw

VBI AAI1S · ὁράω

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

ὁράω: verbal form rendered 'saw' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

## περὶ

about

P · περί

*preposition governing the following phrase*

περί: 'about'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## τῶν

the

RA GPM · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

## λόγων

matter

N2 GPM · λόγος

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

λόγος: lexical item rendered 'matter' in this chapter's immediate context.

## τούτων

this

RD GPM · οὗτος

*pronominal element within the clause*

οὗτος: lexical item rendered 'this' in this chapter's immediate context.

## οὐδέ

nor

C · οὐδέ

*connective linking the clause to its context*

οὐδέ: 'nor'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## γάρ

for

X · γάρ

*connective linking the clause to its context*

γάρ: 'for'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## παρήλθεν

passed away

VBI AAI3S · ἔρχομαι + παρα

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

ἔρχομαι + παρα: verbal form rendered 'passed away' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

## ἀπ'

from

P · ἀπό

*preposition governing the following phrase*

ἀπό: 'from'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## αὐτῶν

himself

RD GPM · αὐτός

*pronominal element within the clause*

αὐτός: lexical item rendered 'himself' in this chapter's immediate context.

## λόγος

matter

N2 NSM · λόγος

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

λόγος: lexical item rendered 'matter' in this chapter's immediate context.

## ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

## μικρά

little

A1A NSF · μικρός

*adjectival or numeral modifier within the phrase*

μικρός: lexical item rendered 'little' in this chapter's immediate context.

## πηγή

spring

N1 NSF · πηγή

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

πηγή: lexical item rendered 'spring' in this chapter's immediate context.

## ἣ

which

RR NSF · ὅς

*pronominal element within the clause*

ὅς: lexical item rendered 'which' in this chapter's immediate context.

## ἐγένετο

be done

VBI AMI3S · γίγνομαι

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

γίγνομαι: verbal form rendered 'be done' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

## ποταμός

river

N2 NSM · ποταμός

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

ποταμός: lexical item rendered 'river' in this chapter's immediate context.

## καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## ἦν

is

V9 IAI3S · εἰμί

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

εἰμί: verbal form rendered 'is' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

## φῶς

light

N3T NSN · φῶς

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

φῶς: lexical item rendered 'light' in this chapter's immediate context.

## καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## ἥλιος

sun

N2 NSM · ἥλιος

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

ἥλιος: lexical item rendered 'sun' in this chapter's immediate context.

## καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

ὕδωρ

water

N3 NSN · ὕδωρ

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

ὕδωρ: lexical item rendered 'water' in this chapter's immediate context.

πολύ

much

A1P NSN · πολὺς

*adjectival or numeral modifier within the phrase*

πολὺς: lexical item rendered 'much' in this chapter's immediate context.

Εσθηρ

Esther

N NSF · Εσθηρ

*indeclinable element shaping the clause*

Εσθηρ: proper name rendered 'Esther' in this chapter's epilogue and interpretive appendix.

ἐστὶν

is

V9 PAI3S · εἰμί

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

εἰμί: verbal form rendered 'is' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

ποταμός

river

N2 NSM · ποταμός

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

ποταμός: lexical item rendered 'river' in this chapter's immediate context.

ἣν

which

RR ASF · ὅς

*pronominal element within the clause*

ὅς: lexical item rendered 'which' in this chapter's immediate context.

ἐγάμησεν

married

VAI AAI3S · γαμέω

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

γαμέω: verbal form rendered 'married' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

βασιλεὺς

king

N3V NSM · βασιλεὺς

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

βασιλεὺς: lexical item rendered 'king' in this chapter's immediate context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

ἐποίησεν

did

VAI AAI3S · ποιέω

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

ποιέω: verbal form rendered 'did' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

βασίλισσαν

queen

N1A ASF · βασίλισσα

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

βασίλισσα: lexical item rendered 'queen' in this chapter's immediate context.

οἱ

the

RA NPM · οἱ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

οἱ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

δὲ

but

X · δέ

*connective linking the clause to its context*

δέ: 'but'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

δύο

two

M · δύο

*indeclinable element shaping the clause*

δύο: 'two'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## δράκοντες

dragon

N3 NPM · δράκων

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

δράκων: lexical item rendered 'dragon' in this chapter's immediate context.

## ἐγώ

I

RP NS · ἐγώ

*pronominal element within the clause*

ἐγώ: lexical item rendered 'I' in this chapter's immediate context.

## εἰμι

is

V9 PAI1S · εἰμί

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

εἰμί: verbal form rendered 'is' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

## καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## Ἀμαν

Haman

N NSM · Ἀμαν

*indeclinable element shaping the clause*

Ἀμαν: proper name rendered 'Haman' in this chapter's epilogue and interpretive appendix.

## τὰ

the

RA NPN · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

## δὲ

but

X · δέ

*connective linking the clause to its context*

δέ: 'but'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## ἔθνη

nation

N3E NPN · ἔθνος

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

ἔθνος: lexical item rendered 'nation' in this chapter's immediate context.

## τὰ

the

RA NPN · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

## ἐπισυναχθέντα

gathered together

VQ · αππνπν ἄγω + ἐπι + συν

*verbal element within the clause*

αππνπν ἄγω + ἐπι + συν: verbal form rendered 'gathered together' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

## ἀπολέσαι

were destroyed

VA AAN · ὀλλύω + ἀπο

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

ὀλλύω + ἀπο: verbal form rendered 'were destroyed' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

## τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

## ὄνομα

name

N3M ASN · ὄνομα

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

ὄνομα: lexical item rendered 'name' in this chapter's immediate context.

## τῶν

the

RA GPM · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

## Ιουδαίων

Jew

N2 GPM · Ἰουδαῖος

*proper name within the clause or list*

Ἰουδαῖος: lexical item rendered 'Jew' in this chapter's immediate context.

## τὸ

the

RA NSN · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

δὲ

but

X · δέ

*connective linking the clause to its context*

δέ: 'but'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

ἔθνος

nation

N3E NSN · ἔθνος

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

ἔθνος: lexical item rendered 'nation' in this chapter's immediate context.

τὸ

the

RA NSN · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

ἐμόν

my

A1 NSN · ἐμός

*adjectival or numeral modifier within the phrase*

ἐμός: lexical item rendered 'my' in this chapter's immediate context.

οὗτός

this

RD NSM · οὗτος

*pronominal element within the clause*

οὗτος: lexical item rendered 'this' in this chapter's immediate context.

ἐστίν

is

V9 PAI3S · εἰμί

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

εἰμί: verbal form rendered 'is' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

Ἰσραηλ

Israel

N NSM · Ἰσραήλ

*indeclinable element shaping the clause*

Ἰσραήλ: proper name rendered 'Israel' in this chapter's epilogue and interpretive appendix.

οἱ

the

RA NPM · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

βοήσαντες

crying out

VA · ααπνπι βοάω

*participial verbal form describing an accompanying action or state*

ααπνπι βοάω: verbal form rendered 'crying out' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

πρὸς

to

P · πρὸς

*preposition governing the following phrase*

πρὸς: 'to'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

θεὸν

God

N2 ASM · θεός

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

θεός: lexical item rendered 'God' in this chapter's immediate context.

καὶ  
and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

σωθέντες  
having been saved

VC · αππνπμ σώζω

*participial verbal form describing an accompanying action or state*

αππνπμ σώζω: verbal form rendered 'having been saved' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

καὶ  
and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

ἔσωσεν  
saved

VAI AAI3S · σώζω

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

σώζω: verbal form rendered 'saved' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

κύριος  
Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

κύριος: lexical item rendered 'Lord' in this chapter's immediate context.

τὸν  
the

RA ASM · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

λαὸν  
people

N2 ASM · λαός

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

λαός: lexical item rendered 'people' in this chapter's immediate context.

αὐτοῦ  
himself

RD GSM · αὐτός

*pronominal element within the clause*

αὐτός: lexical item rendered 'himself' in this chapter's immediate context.

καὶ  
and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

ἔρρύσατο  
delivered

VAI AMI3S · ῥύομαι

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

ῥύομαι: verbal form rendered 'delivered' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

κύριος  
Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

κύριος: lexical item rendered 'Lord' in this chapter's immediate context.

ἡμᾶς  
I

RP AP · ἐγώ

*pronominal element within the clause*

ἐγώ: lexical item rendered 'I' in this chapter's immediate context.

ἐκ  
from

P · ἐκ

*preposition governing the following phrase*

ἐκ: 'from'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

πάντων  
all

A3 GPN · πᾶς

*adjectival or numeral modifier within the phrase*

πᾶς: lexical item rendered 'all' in this chapter's immediate context.

τῶν  
the

RA GPN · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

κακῶν  
evil

A1 GPN · κακός

*adjectival or numeral modifier within the phrase*

κακός: lexical item rendered 'evil' in this chapter's immediate context.

## τούτων

this

RD GPN · οὗτος

*pronominal element within the clause*

οὗτος: lexical item rendered 'this' in this chapter's immediate context.

## καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## ἐποίησεν

did

VAI AAI3S · ποιέω

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

ποιέω: verbal form rendered 'did' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

## ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

## θεός

God

N2 NSM · θεός

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

θεός: lexical item rendered 'God' in this chapter's immediate context.

## τὰ

the

RA APN · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

## σημεῖα

sign

N2N APN · σημεῖον

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

σημεῖον: lexical item rendered 'sign' in this chapter's immediate context.

## καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## τὰ

the

RA APN · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

## τέρατα

wonder

N3T APN · τέρας

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

τέρας: lexical item rendered 'wonder' in this chapter's immediate context.

## τὰ

the

RA APN · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

## μεγάλα

great

A1 APN · μέγας

*adjectival or numeral modifier within the phrase*

μέγας: lexical item rendered 'great' in this chapter's immediate context.

## ἃ

which

RR NPN · ὅς

*pronominal element within the clause*

ὅς: lexical item rendered 'which' in this chapter's immediate context.

## οὐ

not

D · οὐ

*indeclinable element shaping the clause*

οὐ: 'not'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## γέγονεν

be done

VX XAI3S · γίγνομαι

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

γίγνομαι: verbal form rendered 'be done' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

## ἐν

in

P · ἐν

*preposition governing the following phrase*

ἐν: 'in'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

τοῖς

the

RA DPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

ἔθνεσιν

nation

N3E DPN · ἔθνος

head noun or nominal element within the clause

ἔθνος: lexical item rendered 'nation' in this chapter's immediate context.

διὰ

because of

P · διὰ

preposition governing the following phrase

διὰ: 'because of'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

τοῦτο

this

RD ASN · οὗτος

pronominal element within the clause

οὗτος: lexical item rendered 'this' in this chapter's immediate context.

ἐποίησεν

did

VAI AAI3S · ποιέω

verbal element carrying the clause's action or process

ποιέω: verbal form rendered 'did' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

κλήρους

lot

N2 APM · κληρος

head noun or nominal element within the clause

κληρος: lexical item rendered 'lot' in this chapter's immediate context.

δύο

two

M · δύο

indeclinable element shaping the clause

δύο: 'two'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

ἓνα

one

A3 ASM · εἷς

head noun or nominal element within the clause

εἷς: lexical item rendered 'one' in this chapter's immediate context.

τῷ

the

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

λαῶ

people

N2 DSM · λαός

head noun or nominal element within the clause

λαός: lexical item rendered 'people' in this chapter's immediate context.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

θεοῦ

God

N2 GSM · θεός

head noun or nominal element within the clause

θεός: lexical item rendered 'God' in this chapter's immediate context.

καί

and

C · καί

connective linking the clause to its context

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

ἓνα

one

A3 ASM · εἷς

head noun or nominal element within the clause

εἷς: lexical item rendered 'one' in this chapter's immediate context.

πᾶσι

all

A3 DPN · πᾶς

adjectival or numeral modifier within the phrase

πᾶς: lexical item rendered 'all' in this chapter's immediate context.

τοῖς

the

RA DPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

## ἔθνεσιν

nation

N3E DPN · ἔθνος

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

ἔθνος; lexical item rendered 'nation' in this chapter's immediate context.

## καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## ἦλθον

came

VBI AAI3P · ἔρχομαι

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

ἔρχομαι: verbal form rendered 'came' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

## οἱ

the

RA NPM · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

## δύο

two

M · δύο

*indeclinable element shaping the clause*

δύο: 'two'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## κληροὶ

lot

N2 NPM · κληρος

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

κληρος; lexical item rendered 'lot' in this chapter's immediate context.

## οὗτοι

this

RD NPM · οὗτος

*pronominal element within the clause*

οὗτος; lexical item rendered 'this' in this chapter's immediate context.

## εἰς

into

P · εἰς

*preposition governing the following phrase*

εἰς: 'into'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## ῥαν

hour

N1A ASF · ῥα

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

ῥα; lexical item rendered 'hour' in this chapter's immediate context.

## καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## καιρὸν

season

N2 ASM · καιρός

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

καιρός; lexical item rendered 'season' in this chapter's immediate context.

## καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## εἰς

into

P · εἰς

*preposition governing the following phrase*

εἰς: 'into'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## ἡμέραν

day

N1A ASF · ἡμέρα

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

ἡμέρα; lexical item rendered 'day' in this chapter's immediate context.

## κρίσεως

judgment

N3I GSF · κρίσις

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

κρίσις; lexical item rendered 'judgment' in this chapter's immediate context.

## ἐνώπιον

before

P · ἐνώπιον

*preposition governing the following phrase*

ἐνώπιον: 'before'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

θεοῦ

God

N2 GSM · θεός

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

θεός: lexical item rendered 'God' in this chapter's immediate context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

*preposition governing the following phrase*

ἐν: 'in'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

πᾶσι

all

A3 DPN · πᾶς

*adjectival or numeral modifier within the phrase*

πᾶς: lexical item rendered 'all' in this chapter's immediate context.

τοῖς

the

RA DPN · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

ἔθνεσιν

nation

N3E DPN · ἔθνος

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

ἔθνος: lexical item rendered 'nation' in this chapter's immediate context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

ἐμνήσθη

remembered

VSI API3S · μινῆσκω

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

μινῆσκω: verbal form rendered 'remembered' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

θεός

God

N2 NSM · θεός

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

θεός: lexical item rendered 'God' in this chapter's immediate context.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

λαοῦ

people

N2 GSM · λαός

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

λαός: lexical item rendered 'people' in this chapter's immediate context.

αὐτοῦ

himself

RD GSM · αὐτός

*pronominal element within the clause*

αὐτός: lexical item rendered 'himself' in this chapter's immediate context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

ἐδικαίωσεν

vindicated

VAI AAI3S · δικαίωω

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

δικαίωω: verbal form rendered 'vindicated' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

κληρονομίαν

inheritance

N1A ASF · κληρονομία

head noun or nominal element within the clause

κληρονομία: lexical item rendered 'inheritance' in this chapter's immediate context.

αὐτοῦ

himself

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal element within the clause

αὐτός: lexical item rendered 'himself' in this chapter's immediate context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective linking the clause to its context

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

ἔσονται

is

VF FMI3P · εἰμί

verbal element carrying the clause's action or process

εἰμί: verbal form rendered 'is' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

αὐτοῖς

himself

RD DPM · αὐτός

pronominal element within the clause

αὐτός: lexical item rendered 'himself' in this chapter's immediate context.

αἱ

the

RA NPF · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

ἡμέραι

day

N1A NPF · ἡμέρα

head noun or nominal element within the clause

ἡμέρα: lexical item rendered 'day' in this chapter's immediate context.

αὐται

themselves

RD NPF · ἑαυτοῦ

pronominal element within the clause

ἑαυτοῦ: lexical item rendered 'themselves' in this chapter's immediate context.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing the following phrase

ἐν: 'in'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

μηνὶ

month

N3 DSM · μήν

head noun or nominal element within the clause

μήν: lexical item rendered 'month' in this chapter's immediate context.

Ἀδαρ

Adar

N GSM · Ἀδαρ

indeclinable element shaping the clause

Ἀδαρ: proper name rendered 'Adar' in this chapter's epilogue and interpretive appendix.

τῇ

the

RA DSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

τεσσαρεσκαιδεκάτη

fourteenth

A1 DSF · τεσσαρεσκαιδέκατος

adjectival or numeral modifier within the phrase

τεσσαρεσκαιδέκατος: lexical item rendered 'fourteenth' in this chapter's immediate context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective linking the clause to its context

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

τῇ

the

RA DSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun or phrase

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

## πεντεκαιδέκατη

fifteenth

A1 DSF · πεντεκαιδέκατος

*adjectival or numeral modifier within the phrase*

πεντεκαιδέκατος: lexical item rendered 'fifteenth' in this chapter's immediate context.

## τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

## αὐτοῦ

himself

RD GSM · αὐτός

*pronominal element within the clause*

αὐτός: lexical item rendered 'himself' in this chapter's immediate context.

## μηνός

month

N3 GSM · μήν

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

μήν: lexical item rendered 'month' in this chapter's immediate context.

## μετά

with

P · μετά

*preposition governing the following phrase*

μετά: 'with'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## συναγωγῆς

assembly

N1 GSF · συναγωγή

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

συναγωγή: lexical item rendered 'assembly' in this chapter's immediate context.

## καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## χαρᾶς

joy

N1A GSF · χαρά

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

χαρά: lexical item rendered 'joy' in this chapter's immediate context.

## καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## εὐφροσύνης

gladness

N1 GSF · εὐφροσύνη

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

εὐφροσύνη: lexical item rendered 'gladness' in this chapter's immediate context.

## ἐνώπιον

before

P · ἐνώπιον

*preposition governing the following phrase*

ἐνώπιον: 'before'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

## θεοῦ

God

N2 GSM · θεός

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

θεός: lexical item rendered 'God' in this chapter's immediate context.

## κατὰ

according to

P · κατὰ

*preposition governing the following phrase*

κατὰ: 'according to'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## γενεᾶς

generation

N1A APF · γενεά

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

γενεά: lexical item rendered 'generation' in this chapter's immediate context.

## εἰς

into

P · εἰς

*preposition governing the following phrase*

εἰς: 'into'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

αἰῶνα

forever

N3W ASM · αἰών

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

αἰών: lexical item rendered 'forever' in this chapter's immediate context.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

*preposition governing the following phrase*

ἐν: 'in'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

τῷ

the

RA DSM · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

λαῶ

people

N2 DSM · λαός

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

λαός: lexical item rendered 'people' in this chapter's immediate context.

αὐτοῦ

himself

RD GSM · αὐτός

*pronominal element within the clause*

αὐτός: lexical item rendered 'himself' in this chapter's immediate context.

Ἰσραηλ

Israel

N DSM · Ἰσραήλ

*indeclinable element shaping the clause*

Ἰσραήλ: proper name rendered 'Israel' in this chapter's epilogue and interpretive appendix.

ἔτους

year

N3E GSN · ἔτος

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

ἔτος: lexical item rendered 'year' in this chapter's immediate context.

τετάρτου

fourth

A1 GSN · τέταρτος

*adjectival or numeral modifier within the phrase*

τέταρτος: lexical item rendered 'fourth' in this chapter's immediate context.

βασιλεύοντος

reigning

V1 · παγσμ βασιλεύω

*verbal element within the clause*

παγσμ βασιλεύω: verbal form rendered 'reigning' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

Πτολεμαίου

Ptolemy

N2 GSM · Πτολεμαῖος

*proper name within the clause or list*

Πτολεμαῖος: proper name rendered 'Ptolemy' in this chapter's epilogue and interpretive appendix.

καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

Κλεοπάτρας

Cleopatra

N1A GSF · Κλεοπάτρα

*proper name within the clause or list*

Κλεοπάτρα: proper name rendered 'Cleopatra' in this chapter's epilogue and interpretive appendix.

εἰσήνεγκεν

brought in

VAI AAI3S · φέρω + εἰς

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

φέρω + εἰς: verbal form rendered 'brought in' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

Δωσίθεος

Dositheus

N2 NSM · Δωσίθεος

*proper name within the clause or list*

Δωσίθεος: proper name rendered 'Dositheus' in this chapter's epilogue and interpretive appendix.

ὅς

which

RR NSM · ὅς

*pronominal element within the clause*

ὅς: lexical item rendered 'which' in this chapter's immediate context.

ἔφη

said

V6I IAI3S · φημί

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

φημί: verbal form rendered 'said' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

εἶναι

is

V9 PAN · εἰμί

*verbal element within the clause*

εἰμί: verbal form rendered 'is' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

ἱερεὺς

priest

N3V NSM · ἱερεύς

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

ἱερεύς: lexical item rendered 'priest' in this chapter's immediate context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

Λευίτης

Levite

N1M NSM · Λευίτης

*proper name within the clause or list*

Λευίτης: lexical item rendered 'Levite' in this chapter's immediate context.

καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

Πτολεμαῖος

Ptolemy

N2 NSM · Πτολεμαῖος

*proper name within the clause or list*

Πτολεμαῖος: proper name rendered 'Ptolemy' in this chapter's epilogue and interpretive appendix.

ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

υἱός

son

N2 NSM · υἱός

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

υἱός: lexical item rendered 'son' in this chapter's immediate context.

αὐτοῦ

himself

RD GSM · αὐτός

*pronominal element within the clause*

αὐτός: lexical item rendered 'himself' in this chapter's immediate context.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

προκειμένην

present

V5 · πμπασφ κεῖμαι + προ

*participial verbal form describing an accompanying action or state*

πμπασφ κεῖμαι + προ: verbal form rendered 'present' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

ἐπιστολήν

letter

N1 ASF · ἐπιστολή

*head noun or nominal element within the clause*

ἐπιστολή: lexical item rendered 'letter' in this chapter's immediate context.

τῶν

the

RA GPF · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

Φρουραι

Phourai

N GPF · Φρουραι

*indeclinable element shaping the clause*

Φρουραι: proper name rendered 'Phourai' in this chapter's epilogue and interpretive appendix.

ἣν

which

RR ASF · ὅς

*pronominal element within the clause*

ὅς: lexical item rendered 'which' in this chapter's immediate context.

## ἔφασαν

said

V6I IAI3P · φημί

*verbal element carrying the clause's action or process*

φημί: verbal form rendered 'said' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

## εἶναι

is

V9 PAN · εἰμί

*verbal element within the clause*

εἰμί: verbal form rendered 'is' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

## καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective linking the clause to its context*

καί: 'and'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## ἐρμηνευκέναι

translated

VX XAN · ἐρμηνεύω

*verbal element within the clause*

ἐρμηνεύω: verbal form rendered 'translated' here, carrying the action, process, or attendant circumstance of the clause.

## Λυσίμαχον

Lysimachus

N2 ASM · Λυσίμαχος

*proper name within the clause or list*

Λυσίμαχος: proper name rendered 'Lysimachus' in this chapter's epilogue and interpretive appendix.

## Πτολεμαίου

Ptolemy

N2 GSM · Πτολεμαῖος

*proper name within the clause or list*

Πτολεμαῖος: proper name rendered 'Ptolemy' in this chapter's epilogue and interpretive appendix.

## τῶν

the

RA GPM · ὁ

*article marking the following noun or phrase*

ὁ: the Greek article, marking substantives and signaling their case, number, and gender within the phrase.

## ἐν

in

P · ἐν

*preposition governing the following phrase*

ἐν: 'in'; a connective, particle, or prepositional item structuring the movement of the clause in this chapter.

## Ιερουσαλημ

Jerusalem

N DSF · Ἱερουσαλήμ

*indeclinable element shaping the clause*

Ἱερουσαλήμ: proper name rendered 'Jerusalem' in this chapter's epilogue and interpretive appendix.

**On the labels.** Parsing gives Tense·Voice·Mood·Person·Number (+ Case·Number·Gender for participles) and lemma. The *syntactic-function* and **semantic-force** tiers follow standard intermediate-grammar categories (e.g. Wallace, *Greek Grammar Beyond the Basics*); both involve interpretive judgment, and the majority reading has been chosen where opinions differ. Lexical notes condense commonly cited data (etymology, sense range, synonym contrasts, NT frequency, OT/LXX echoes) and are no substitute for a lexicon.

**On the discourse tier.** Discourse structure operates above the word, so it is shown at the clause/verse level (the connective, the relation it signals, and the role of the clause) and summarized in the chapter outline. Relation labels, any proposed chiasm, and the paragraph divisions reflect a common reading of the argument; other discourse analyses segment and label some relations differently.