

AI-generated. These interlinears were produced by a large language model (Claude). Each chapter is structurally validated and self-reviewed, but the Greek text, parsing, syntactic, semantic-force, and lexical analysis are *not* human-verified — useful for study and orientation, not a substitute for a critical edition, lexicon, or commentary.

GREEK TEXT · TRANSLATION · INTERLINEAR · DISCOURSE STRUCTURE

The Book of Ezekiel, Chapter 21

IEZEKIIHA KA’

Each verse opens with the running Greek, an English translation, and a **discourse note** (its connective, relation, and role in the argument). Below follows the word-by-word breakdown in six tiers: gloss, case (color), parsing, *syntax*, **semantic force**, and a | lexical note.

CASE ■ Nominative ■ Genitive ■ Dative ■ Accusative ■ Vocative ■ Verb (no case) ■ Indeclinable

Discourse notes head each verse: **relation** · connective · clause-flow. Indentation marks prominence — flush-left = main line of argument; indented = supporting / subordinate material.

Theme

The Lord's unsheathed sword falls on Jerusalem, its prince, and the surrounding nations.

Translation & textual notes

The Greek text of Ezekiel 21 is built around the transition from dark parable to unmistakable judgment. What begins as a fire set in the forest of the Negeb is immediately restated as the unsheathed sword of the Lord against Jerusalem, Israel, and every kind of flesh. The chapter's rhetoric is highly performative: Ezekiel must groan, clap, cry out, trace roads, and recite the sharpening of the sword so that judgment is heard as advancing inevitability rather than distant prediction. A central political scene depicts the king of Babylon standing at the fork of two roads and using divinatory means, yet the oracle makes plain that Jerusalem's fate lies finally under the Lord's sentence, not under pagan technique alone. The

deposition of the profane prince and the promise that the overturned order will wait for the one to whom rule belongs give the chapter unusual royal weight. The final turn against Ammon prevents Judah from hearing the sword as a purely selective instrument: neighboring reproach and covenant leadership alike come under the same divine blade.

Discourse structure of the chapter

A · 21:1-5

The fire-parable against the south announces an inescapable blaze

Ezekiel is told to face the south and proclaim a fire in the forest of the Negeb. The image announces an indiscriminate burning that all flesh will recognize as the Lord's act, even though the hearers dismiss it as a parable.

B · 21:6-12

The parable is interpreted as the Lord's drawn sword against Jerusalem

The oracle is restated in plain form: the Lord's sword comes out of its sheath against righteous and wicked alike, and Ezekiel's groaning becomes a sign of the nation's coming collapse when the report arrives.

C · 21:13-22

The sharpened sword is dramatized through cry, clapping, and terror

The sword is summoned, polished, and multiplied for slaughter, while Ezekiel claps his hands and cries aloud. The whole performance turns the coming strike into a performed enactment of fear, paralysis, and wrath.

D · 21:23-29

Babylon's divination at the crossroads is directed toward Jerusalem's capture

Ezekiel traces two roads for the Babylonian king, who stands at the fork and seeks omens. Though the people treat this as deceptive divination, the oracle declares that their remembered guilt has brought Jerusalem under the siege-signs and that capture is certain.

E · 21:30-32

The profane prince is deposed until the rightful ruler comes

The wicked prince of Israel is addressed directly: turban and crown are removed, high and low are reversed, and the political order is overturned until the one arrives to whom judgment and rule belong.

Ammon's reproach ends under the same consuming sword

A final oracle turns the sword toward the Ammonites and their taunting reproach. False visions cannot save them; they too will be judged in their own land and consumed without remembrance.

1 καὶ ἐγένετο λόγος κυρίου πρὸς με λέγων

And the word of the Lord came to me, saying,

Prophetic superscription

ASYNDETON

It opens with the standard word-event formula, marking a new oracle of judgment.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐγένετο

it came to pass

VBI AMI3S · γίγνομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

γίγνομαι: meaning 'it came to pass'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

λόγος

word

N2 NSM · λόγος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

λόγος: meaning 'word'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

κυρίου

of the LORD

N2 GSM · κύριος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

κύριος: meaning 'of the LORD'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

πρός

to

P · πρόσ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρός: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

με

me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λέγων

saying

V1 · παπνσμ λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπνσμ λέγω: meaning 'saying'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

2 υἱὲ ἀνθρώπου στήρισον τὸ πρόσωπόν σου ἐπὶ Θαιμαν καὶ ἐπίβλεψον ἐπὶ Δαρωμ καὶ προφήτευσον ἐπὶ δρυμὸν ἡγούμενον Ναγεβ

Son of man, set your face toward Teman and look toward Darom, and prophesy against the ruling forest of the Negeb,

Commission toward the southland

ASYNDETON

The first address uses southern place-names and forest imagery to prepare a dark parable of consuming judgment.

υἱὲ

Son

N2 VSM · υἱός

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

υἱός: meaning 'Son'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

ἀνθρώπου

man

N2 GSM · ἄνθρωπος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἄνθρωπος: meaning 'man'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

στήρισον

steady / strengthen

VA AAD2S · στηρίζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

στηρίζω: meaning 'steady'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πρόσωπόν

face

N2N ASN · πρόσωπον

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πρόσωπον: meaning 'face'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

Θαιμαν

Thaiman

N AS · Θαιμαν

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Θαιμαν: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐπίβλεψον

look

VA AAD2S · βλέπω + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

βλέπω + ἐπι: meaning 'look'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

Δαρωμ

Darom

N AS · Δαρωμ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Δαρωμ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

προφήτευσον

prophesy

VA AAD2S · προφητεύω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

προφητεύω: meaning 'prophesy'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

δρυμόν

forest

N2 ASM · δρυμός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

δρυμός: meaning 'forest'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἡγούμενον

leader

V2 · πιπασμ ἡγέομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

πιπασμ ἡγέομαι: meaning 'leader'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

Ναγεβ

ναγεβ

N AS · Ναγεβ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ναγεβ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

- 3 καὶ ἐρεῖς τῷ δρυμῷ Ναγεβ ἄκουε λόγον κυρίου τάδε λέγει κύριος κύριος ἰδοὺ ἐγὼ ἀνάπτω ἐν σοὶ πῦρ καὶ καταφάγεται ἐν σοὶ πᾶν ξύλον χλωρὸν καὶ πᾶν ξύλον ξηρόν οὐ σβεσθήσεται ἡ φλόξ ἡ ἐξαφθεῖσα καὶ κατακαυθήσεται ἐν αὐτῇ πᾶν πρόσωπον ἀπὸ ἀπηλιώτου ἕως βορρᾶ

and you shall say to the forest of the Negeb, Hear the word of the Lord: Thus says the Lord God, Behold, I am kindling a fire in you, and it shall consume in you every green tree and every dry tree. The blazing flame shall not be quenched, and every face from south to north shall be burned by it.

Fire-parable announced ASYNDETON

The image is comprehensive and indiscriminate: once the Lord's fire is lit, it burns across the whole land.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐρεῖς
say

VF2 FAI2S · εἶπον

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἶπον: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τῷ
the

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

δρυμῷ
a thicket

N2 DSM · δρυμός

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

δρυμός: meaning 'a thicket'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

Ναγεβ
Negeb

N GS · Ναγεβ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ναγεβ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

ἄκουε
hear

V1 PAD2S · ἀκούω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

ἀκούω: meaning 'hear'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

λόγον
word

N2 ASM · λόγος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

λόγος: meaning 'word'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

κυρίου
of the LORD

N2 GSM · κύριος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

κύριος: meaning 'of the LORD'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τάδε
this

RD APN · ὅδε

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τάδε: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λέγει
say

V1 PAI3S · λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

λέγω: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριος
Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

κύριος
Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἰδοῦ

behold

I · ἰδοῦ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἰδοῦ: meaning 'behold'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐγώ

I

RP NS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ἐγώ: meaning 'I'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀνάπτω

I kindle

V1 PAI1S · ἀπτω + ἀνα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

ἀπτω + ἀνα: meaning 'I kindle'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σοὶ

you

RP DS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

σοὶ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

πῦρ

fire

N3 ASN · πῦρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πῦρ: meaning 'fire'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καὶ

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

καταφάγεται

devour

VF FMI3S · ἐσθίω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ἐσθίω + κατα: meaning 'devour'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σοὶ

you

RP DS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

σοὶ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

πᾶν

all

A3 NSN · πᾶς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ξύλον

tree

N2N NSN · ξύλον

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ξύλον: meaning 'tree'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

χλωρόν

χλωρόν

A1A NSN · χλωρός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

χλωρός; meaning 'χλωρόν'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ; meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πᾶν

all

A3 NSN · πᾶς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πᾶς; meaning 'all'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ξύλον

tree

N2N NSN · ξύλον

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ξύλον; meaning 'tree'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ξηρόν

dry

A1A NSN · ξηρός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ξηρός; meaning 'dry'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

οὐ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐ; meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

σβεσθήσεται

shall be quenched

VC FPI3S · σβέννυμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

σβέννυμι; meaning 'shall be quenched'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ; Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

φλόξ

a flame

N3G NSF · φλόξ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

φλόξ; meaning 'a flame'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ; Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐξαφθεῖσα

kindled

VV · απινσφ ἄπτω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

απινσφ ἄπτω + ἐκ; meaning 'kindled'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ; meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

κατακαυθήσεται

κατακαυθήσεται

VC FPI3S · καίω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

καίω + κατα: meaning 'κατακαυθήσεται'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτῇ

it

RD DSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

αὐτῇ: meaning 'it'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

πάν

all

A3 NSN · πᾶς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

πρόσωπον

face

N2N NSN · πρόσωπον

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πρόσωπον: meaning 'face'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἀπό

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπό: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἀπηλιώτου

east

N1M GSM · ἀπηλιώτης

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἀπηλιώτης: meaning 'east'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἕως

until

P · ἕως

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἕως: meaning 'until'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

βορρᾶ

north

N1T GSM · βορέας

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

βορέας: meaning 'north'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

4 καὶ ἐπιγνώσονται πᾶσα σὰρξ ὅτι ἐγὼ κύριος ἐξέκαυσα αὐτό καὶ οὐ σβεσθήσεται

And all flesh shall know that I the Lord have kindled it, and it shall not be quenched.

Universal recognition through the fire

ASYNDETON

The purpose of the sign is revelatory as well as destructive: all flesh will recognize the Lord's hand in the blaze.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐπιγνώσονται

ἐπιγνώσονται

VF FM13P · γιγνώσκω + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

γιγνώσκω + ἐπι: meaning 'ἐπιγνώσονται'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πᾶσα

all

A1S NSF · πᾶς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

σὰρξ

flesh

N3K NSF · σὰρξ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

σὰρξ: meaning 'flesh'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ὅτι

that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐγὼ

I

RP NS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ἐγώ: meaning 'I'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἐξέκαυσα

ἐξέκαυσα

VAI AAI1S · καίω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

καίω + ἐκ: meaning 'ἐξέκαυσα'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτό

it

RD ASN · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτό: meaning 'it'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

οὐ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

σβεσθήσεται

shall be quenched

VC FPI3S · σβέννυμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

σβέννυμι: meaning 'shall be quenched'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

5 καὶ εἶπα μηδαμῶς κύριε κύριε αὐτοὶ λέγουσιν πρὸς με οὐχὶ παραβολὴ ἐστὶν λεγομένη αὕτη

And I said, By no means, Lord God; they say to me, Is not this a parable that is being spoken?

The prophet voices the hearers' objection ASYNDETON

Ezekiel records the likely dismissal of the message as mere riddle, which sets up the direct interpretation that follows.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἶπα

I said

VAI AAI1S · εἶπον

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

εἶπον: meaning 'I said'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

μηδαμῶς

by no means

D · μηδαμῶς

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

μηδαμῶς: meaning 'by no means'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

κύριε

Lord

N2 VSM · κύριος

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

κύριε

Lord

N2 VSM · κύριος

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

αὐτοὶ

he / she / it

RD NPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτοὶ: meaning 'he'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λέγουσιν

say

V1 PAI3P · λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

λέγω: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πρός

to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

με

me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

οὐχὶ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐχὶ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

παραβολή

proverb

N1 NSF · παραβολή

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

παραβολή: meaning 'proverb'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἐστίν

be

V9 PAI3S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

εἰμί: meaning 'be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

λεγομένη

λεγομένη

V1 · πμπνσφ λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

πμπνσφ λέγω: meaning 'λεγομένη'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὕτη

this

RD NSF · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὕτη: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

6 καὶ ἐγένετο λόγος κυρίου πρὸς με λέγων

And the word of the Lord came to me, saying,

New word-event introducing interpretation

ASYNDETON

The Lord answers the complaint by restating the judgment in plainer and sharper terms.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐγένετο

it came to pass

VBI AMI3S · γίγνομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

γίγνομαι: meaning 'it came to pass'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

λόγος

word

N2 NSM · λόγος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

λόγος: meaning 'word'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

κυρίου

of the LORD

N2 GSM · κύριος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

κύριος: meaning 'of the LORD'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

πρὸς
to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

με

me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λέγων

saying

V1 · παπνσμ λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπνσμ λέγω: meaning 'saying'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

7 διὰ τοῦτο προφήτευσον υἱὲ ἀνθρώπου καὶ στήρισον τὸ πρόσωπόν σου ἐπὶ Ιερουσαλημ καὶ ἐπίβλεψον ἐπὶ τὰ ἅγια αὐτῶν καὶ προφητεύσεις ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν τοῦ Ισραηλ

Therefore prophesy, son of man, and set your face toward Jerusalem and look upon their holy places, and you shall prophesy against the land of Israel,

Direct address against Jerusalem and the land ASYNDETON

The southland image is now focused explicitly on Jerusalem, its sanctuaries, and the whole land.

διὰ
through

P · διὰ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

διὰ: meaning 'through'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῦτο
this

RD ASN · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τοῦτο: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

προφήτευσον
prophesy

VA AAD2S · προφητεύω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

προφητεύω: meaning 'prophesy'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

υἱὲ
Son

N2 VSM · υἱός

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

υἱός: meaning 'Son'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

ἀνθρώπου
man

N2 GSM · ἄνθρωπος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἄνθρωπος: meaning 'man'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

στήρισον
steady / strengthen

VA AAD2S · στηρίζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

στηρίζω: meaning 'steady'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸ
the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πρόσωπόν

face

N2N ASN · πρόσωπον

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πρόσωπον: meaning 'face'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

Ιερουσαλημ

Jerusalem

N ASF · Ἱερουσαλήμ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ιερουσαλημ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐπίβλεψον

look

VA AAD2S · βλέπω + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

βλέπω + ἐπι: meaning 'look'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὰ

the

RA APN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἅγια

holy

A1A APN · ἅγιος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἅγιος: meaning 'holy'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

προφητεύσεις

you shall prophesy

VF FAI2S · προφητεύω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

προφητεύω: meaning 'you shall prophesy'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γῆν

land

N1 ASF · γῆ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Ἰσραηλ

Israel

N GSM · Ἰσραήλ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ἰσραηλ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

8 καὶ ἐρεῖς πρὸς τὴν γῆν τοῦ Ἰσραηλ ἰδοὺ ἐγὼ πρὸς σὲ καὶ ἐκσπάσω τὸ ἐγχειρίδιόν μου ἐκ τοῦ κολεοῦ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἐξολεθρεύσω ἐκ σοῦ ἄδικον καὶ ἄνομον

and you shall say to the land of Israel, Behold, I am against you, and I will draw my dagger from its sheath, and I will destroy from you the unjust and the lawless.

Sword-oracle unveiled ASYNDETON

The consuming fire is interpreted as the Lord's unsheathed weapon aimed at the whole corrupt land.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἰπεῖς
say

VF2 FAI2S · εἶπον

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἶπον: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πρὸς
to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὴν
the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γῆν
land

N1 ASF · γῆ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοῦ
the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Ἰσραὴλ
Israel

N GSM · Ἰσραήλ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ἰσραήλ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

ἰδοὺ
behold

I · ἰδοὺ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἰδοὺ: meaning 'behold'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐγώ
I

I

RP NS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ἐγώ: meaning 'I'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

πρὸς
to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σὺ
you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σὺ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐκσπάσω

ἐκσπάσω

VF FAI1S · σπάω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

σπάω + ἐκ: meaning 'ἐκσπάσω'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐγχειρίδιόν

dagger

N2N ASN · ἐγχειρίδιον

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἐγχειρίδιον: meaning 'dagger'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐκ

from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐκ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κολεοῦ

sheath

N2 GSM · κολεός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

κολεός: meaning 'sheath'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐξολεθρεύσω

destroy utterly

VF FAI1S · ὀλεθρεύω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ὀλεθρεύω + ἐκ: meaning 'destroy utterly'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐκ

from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐκ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σοῦ

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σοῦ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἄδικον

wrong

A1B ASM · ἄδικος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἄδικος: meaning 'wrong'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἄνομον

lawless

A1B ASM · ἄνομος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἄνομος: meaning 'lawless'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

9 ἀνθ' ὧν ἐξολεθρεύσω ἐκ σοῦ ἄδικον καὶ ἄνομον οὕτως ἐξελεύσεται τὸ ἐγχειρίδιόν μου ἐκ τοῦ κολεοῦ αὐτοῦ ἐπὶ πᾶσαν σάρκα ἀπὸ ἀπηλιώτου ἕως βορρᾶ

Because I will destroy from you the unjust and the lawless, so my dagger shall go out from its sheath against all flesh from south to north,

The drawn sword reaches every direction

ASYNDETON

The drawn blade extends the same totality already signaled by the fire image.

ἀνθ'

instead of / in place of

P · ἀντί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀνθ': meaning 'instead of'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ὧν

which

RR GPM · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ὧν: meaning 'which'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐξολεθρεύσω

destroy utterly

VF FAI1S · ὀλεθρεύω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ὀλεθρεύω + ἐκ: meaning 'destroy utterly'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐκ

from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐκ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σοῦ

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σοῦ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἄδικον

wrong

A1B ASM · ἄδικος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἄδικος: meaning 'wrong'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἄνομον

lawless

A1B ASM · ἄνομος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἄνομος: meaning 'lawless'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

οὕτως

thus

D · οὕτως

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὕτως: meaning 'thus'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐξελεύσεται

shall come forth

VF FM13S · ἔρχομαι + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ἔρχομαι + ἐκ: meaning 'shall come forth'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸ

the

RA NSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐγχειρίδιόν

dagger

N2N NSN · ἐγχειρίδιον

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἐγχειρίδιον: meaning 'dagger'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐκ

from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐκ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κολεοῦ

sheath

N2 GSM · κολεός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

κολεός: meaning 'sheath'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → relational specification αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.	ἐπὶ upon P · ἐπί <i>preposition governing its complement phrase</i> → spatial or relational framing ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.	πᾶσαν all A1S ASF · πᾶς <i>accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal</i> → object specification πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.	σάρκα flesh N3K ASF · σάρξ <i>accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal</i> → object specification σάρξ: meaning 'flesh'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.
ἀπὸ from P · ἀπό <i>preposition governing its complement phrase</i> → spatial or relational framing ἀπὸ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.	ἀπηλιώτου east N1M GSM · ἀπηλιώτης <i>genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality</i> → relational specification ἀπηλιώτης: meaning 'east'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.	ἕως until P · ἕως <i>preposition governing its complement phrase</i> → spatial or relational framing ἕως: meaning 'until'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.	βορρᾶ north N1T GSM · βορέας <i>genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality</i> → relational specification βορέας: meaning 'north'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

10 καὶ ἐπιγνώσεται πᾶσα σὰρξ διότι ἐγὼ κύριος ἐξέσπασα τὸ ἐγχειρίδιόν μου ἐκ τοῦ κολεοῦ αὐτοῦ καὶ οὐκ ἀποστρέψει οὐκέτι

and all flesh shall know that I the Lord have drawn my dagger from its sheath; it shall not return any longer.

The unsheathed sword will not return ASYNDETON

Once the Lord has drawn the weapon, there is no immediate re-sheathing and no reversal of sentence.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐπιγνώσεται

will recognize

VF FM13S · γινώσκω + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

γινώσκω + ἐπι: meaning 'will recognize'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πᾶσα

all

A1S NSF · πᾶς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

σὰρξ

flesh

N3K NSF · σὰρξ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

σὰρξ: meaning 'flesh'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

διότι

because

C · διότι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

διότι: meaning 'because'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐγώ

I

RP NS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ἐγώ: meaning 'I'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἐξέσπασα

snatched out

VAI AA11S · σπάω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

σπάω + ἐκ: meaning 'snatched out'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐγχειρίδιον

dagger

N2N ASN · ἐγχειρίδιον

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἐγχειρίδιον: meaning 'dagger'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐκ

from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐκ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῦ the RA GSM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	κολεοῦ sheath N2 GSM · κολεός <i>genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality</i> → relational specification κολεός: meaning 'sheath'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.	αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → relational specification αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.	καὶ and C · καί <i>connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context</i> → discourse linkage or contrast καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.
οὐκ not D · οὐ <i>adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase</i> → discourse linkage or contrast οὐκ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	ἀποστρέψει to return VF FAI3S · στρέφω + ἀπο <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → future στρέφω + ἀπο: meaning 'to return'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.	οὐκέτι no longer D · οὐκέτι <i>adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase</i> → discourse linkage or contrast οὐκέτι: meaning 'no longer'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	

11 καὶ σύ υἱὲ ἀνθρώπου καταστέναξον ἐν συντριβῇ ὀσφύος σου καὶ ἐν ὀδύναις στενάξεις κατ' ὀφθαλμοὺς αὐτῶν

And you, son of man, groan with breaking of your loins, and with pains you shall groan before their eyes.

Ezekiel embodies the coming collapse

ASYNDETON

The prophet's body becomes part of the oracle, enacting the inward collapse that judgment will bring.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

σύ

you

RP NS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σύ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

υἱέ

Son

N2 VSM · υἱός

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

υἱός: meaning 'Son'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

άνθρῶπου

man

N2 GSM · ἄνθρωπος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἄνθρωπος: meaning 'man'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

καταστέναξον

groan

VA AAD2S · στενάζω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

στενάζω + κατα: meaning 'groan'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

συντριβή

crushing

N1 DSF · συντριβή

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

συντριβή: meaning 'crushing'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ὀσφύς

loins

N3U GSF · ὀσφύς

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ὀσφύς: meaning 'loins'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ὀδύναις

pain

N1 DPF · ὀδύνη

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ὀδύνη: meaning 'pain'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

στενάξεις

στενάξεις

VF FAI2S · στενάζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

στενάζω: meaning 'στενάξεις'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κατ'

against

P · κατά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

κατ': meaning 'against'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ὀφθαλμούς

eyes

N2 APM · ὀφθαλμός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὀφθαλμός: meaning 'eyes'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

- 12 καὶ ἔσται ἐὰν εἴπωσιν πρὸς σέ ἕνεκα τίνος σὺ στενάξεις καὶ ἔρεϊς ἐπὶ τῇ ἀγγελίᾳ διότι ἔρχεται καὶ θραυσθήσεται πᾶσα καρδία καὶ πᾶσαι χεῖρες παραλυθήσονται καὶ ἐκψύξει πᾶσα σὰρξ καὶ πᾶν πνεῦμα καὶ πάντες μηροὶ μολυνθήσονται ὑγρασίᾳ ἰδοὺ ἔρχεται καὶ ἔσται λέγει κύριος κύριος

And it shall be, if they say to you, Why do you groan? then you shall say, Because of the report, for it is coming; and every heart shall be broken and all hands shall be weakened, and all flesh and every spirit shall grow faint, and all thighs shall be defiled with dampness. Behold, it is coming and it shall be, says the Lord God.

The report will dissolve courage

ASYNDETON

The announced news produces universal panic and physical collapse before the blow even lands.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔσται
shall be

VF FM13S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἰμί: meaning 'shall be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐάν
if

C · ἐάν

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἐάν: meaning 'if'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἴπωσιν
say

VB AAS3P · εἶπον

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

εἶπον: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πρὸς
to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σέ
you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σέ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἔνεκα
for the sake of

P · ἔνεκα

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἔνεκα: meaning 'for the sake of'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τίνος
what

RI GSN · τίς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

τίνος: meaning 'what'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

σὺ
you

RP NS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σὺ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

στενάζεις
στενάζεις

V1 PAI2S · στενάζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

στενάζω: meaning 'στενάζεις'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἶρεῖς
say

VF2 FAI2S · εἶπον

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἶπον: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῇ

the

RA DSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῇ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀγγελία

ἀγγελία

N1A DSF · ἀγγελία

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ἀγγελία: meaning 'ἀγγελία'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

διότι

because

C · διότι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

διότι: meaning 'because'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔρχεται

is coming

V1 PMI3S · ἔρχομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

ἔρχομαι: meaning 'is coming'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

θραυσθήσεται

to shatter

VC FPI3S · θραύω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

θραύω: meaning 'to shatter'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πᾶσα

all

A1S NSF · πᾶς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καρδία

heart

N1A NSF · καρδία

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

καρδία: meaning 'heart'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πᾶσαι

all

A1S NPF · πᾶς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

χεῖρες

hands

N3 NPF · χεῖρ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

χεῖρ: meaning 'hands'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

παρалуθήσονται

shall be weakened

VC FPI3P · λύω + παρα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

λύω + παρα: meaning 'shall be weakened'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐκψύξει

shall faint

VF FAI3S · ψύχω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ψύχω + ἐκ: meaning 'shall faint'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πᾶσα

all

A1S NSF · πᾶς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

σὰρξ

flesh

N3K NSF · σὰρξ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

σὰρξ: meaning 'flesh'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πᾶν

all

A3 NSN · πᾶς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

πνεῦμα

spirit

N3M NSN · πνεῦμα

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πνεῦμα: meaning 'spirit'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πάντες

all

A3 NPM · πᾶς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

μηροὶ

thighs

N2 NPM · μηρός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

μηρός: meaning 'thighs'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

μολυνθήσονται

be defiled

VC FPI3P · μολύνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

μολύνω: meaning 'be defiled'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὕγρασία

ὕγρασία

N1A DSF · ὕγρασία

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ὕγρασία: meaning 'ὕγρασία'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ἰδοὺ

behold

I · ἰδοὺ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἰδοὺ: meaning 'behold'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔρχεται

is coming

V1 PMI3S · ἔρχομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

ἔρχομαι: meaning 'is coming'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔσται

shall be

VF FMI3S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἰμί: meaning 'shall be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

λέγει

say

V1 PAI3S · λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

λέγω: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

13 καὶ ἐγένετο λόγος κυρίου πρὸς με λέγων

And the word of the Lord came to me, saying,

Another oracle turn ASYNDETON

A new movement begins, now concentrating on the sharpened sword itself.

καὶ and C · καί <i>connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context</i> → discourse linkage or contrast καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	ἐγένετο it came to pass VBI AMI3S · γίγνομαι <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → constative aorist γίγνομαι: meaning 'it came to pass'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.	λόγος word N2 NSM · λόγος <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition</i> → participant prominence λόγος: meaning 'word'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.	κυρίου of the LORD N2 GSM · κύριος <i>genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality</i> → relational specification κύριος: meaning 'of the LORD'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.
πρός to P · πρὸς <i>preposition governing its complement phrase</i> → spatial or relational framing πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.	με me RP AS · ἐγώ <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → participant reference με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.	λέγων saying V1 · παπνσμ λέγω <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → verbal action or state παπνσμ λέγω: meaning 'saying'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.	

14 υἱὲ ἀνθρώπου προφήτευσον καὶ ἐρεῖς τάδε λέγει κύριος εἰπόν ρομφαία ρομφαία ὀξύνου καὶ θυμώθητι

Son of man, prophesy, and you shall say, Thus says the Lord: Say, Sword, sword, be sharpened and be enraged,

Sword invoked and personified

ASYNDETON

The sword is directly addressed as though animated by the Lord's wrath.

υἱέ

Son

N2 VSM · υἱός

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

υἱός: meaning 'Son'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

ἄνθρωπου

man

N2 GSM · ἄνθρωπος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἄνθρωπος: meaning 'man'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

προφήτευσον

prophesy

VA AAD2S · προφητεύω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

προφητεύω: meaning 'prophesy'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἰρεῖς

say

VF2 FAI2S · εἶπον

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἶπον: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τάδε

this

RD APN · ὅδε

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τάδε: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λέγει

say

V1 PAI3S · λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

λέγω: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

εἰπόν

εἰπόν

VB AAD2S · εἶπον

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

εἶπον: meaning 'εἰπόν'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ῥομφαία

sword

N1A NSF · ῥομφαία

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ῥομφαία: meaning 'sword'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ῥομφαία

sword

N1A NSF · ῥομφαία

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ῥομφαία: meaning 'sword'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ὀξύνου

be sharpened

V1 PMD2S · ὀξύνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

ὀξύνω: meaning 'be sharpened'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

θυμώθητι

be enraged

VC APD2S · θυμώ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

θυμώ: meaning 'be enraged'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

15 ὅπως σφάξης σφάγια ὀξύνου ὅπως γένη εἰς στίλβωσιν ἐτοίμη εἰς παράλυσιν σφάζε ἐξουδένει ἀπωθοῦ πᾶν ξύλον

so that you may slaughter victims, be sharpened; so that you may become for flashing, be made ready for paralysis. Slay, despise, reject every tree.

The sword is prepared for slaughter and terror

ASYNDETON

The language intensifies from readiness to panic: the flashing weapon exists to create paralysis and cutting.

ὅπως

so that

C · ὅπως

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅπως: meaning 'so that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

σφάξης

σφάξης

VA AAS2S · σφάζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

σφάζω: meaning 'σφάξης'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

σφάγια

slain offerings

N2N APN · σφάγιον

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

σφάγιον: meaning 'slain offerings'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ὀξύνου

be sharpened

V1 PMD2S · ὀξύνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

ὀξύνω: meaning 'be sharpened'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὥπως

so that

C · ὥπως

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὥπως: meaning 'so that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

γένη

belong

VB AMS2S · γίγνομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

γίγνομαι: meaning 'belong'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

στίλβωσιν

flashing

N3I ASF · στίλβωσις

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

στίλβωσις: meaning 'flashing'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἑτοίμη

ready

A1 NSF · ἑτοιμος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἑτοιμος: meaning 'ready'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

παράλυσιν

παράλυσιν

N3I ASF · παράλυσις

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

παράλυσις: meaning 'παράλυσιν'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σφάζε

σφάζε

V1 PAD2S · σφάζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

σφάζω: meaning 'σφάζε'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἔξουδένει

ἔξουδένει

V2 PAD2S · οὐδενέω + ἔκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

οὐδενέω + ἔκ: meaning 'ἔξουδένει'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἄπωθοῦ

ἄπωθοῦ

V2 PMD2S · ὠθέω + ἄπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

ὠθέω + ἄπο: meaning 'ἄπωθοῦ'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πᾶν

all

A3 NSN · πᾶς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ξύλον

tree

N2N NSN · ξύλον

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ξύλον: meaning 'tree'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

16 καὶ ἔδωκεν αὐτὴν ἐτοίμην τοῦ κρατεῖν χεῖρα αὐτοῦ ἐξηκονήθη ῥομφαία ἔστιν ἐτοίμη τοῦ δοῦναι αὐτὴν εἰς χεῖρα ἀποκεντοῦντος

And he gave it ready for his hand to grasp; the sword was sharpened, it is ready to be given into the hand of the slayer.

The weapon is placed in the slayer's hand

ASYNDETON

The sword is not symbolic only; it is prepared for actual execution in human history.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔδωκεν
give

VAI AAI3S · δίδωμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

δίδωμι: meaning 'give'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτὴν
it

RD ASF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτὴν: meaning 'it'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐτοίμην
ready

A1 ASF · ἔτοιμος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἔτοιμος: meaning 'ready'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοῦ
the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κρατεῖν
holding power

V2 PAN · κρατέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

κρατέω: meaning 'holding power'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

χεῖρα
hand

N3 ASF · χεῖρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χείρ: meaning 'hand'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτοῦ
his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐξηκονήθη

was sharpened

VCI API3S · ἀκονάω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἀκονάω + ἐκ: meaning 'was sharpened'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ρόμφαία

sword

N1A NSF · ρόμφαία

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ρόμφαία: meaning 'sword'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἔστιν

there is

V9 PAI3S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

εἰμί: meaning 'there is'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἑτοίμη

ready

A1 NSF · ἑτοιμος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἑτοιμος: meaning 'ready'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

δοῦναι

give

VO AAN · δίδωμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

δίδωμι: meaning 'give'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτήν

it

RD ASF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτήν: meaning 'it'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

χεῖρα

hand

N3 ASF · χεῖρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χεῖρ: meaning 'hand'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἀποκεντοῦντος

slayer

V2 · παπγσμ κεντέω + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπγσμ κεντέω + ἀπο: meaning 'slayer'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

17 ἀνάκραγε καὶ ὀλόλυξον υἱὲ ἀνθρώπου ὅτι αὐτὴ ἐγένετο ἐν τῷ λαῷ μου αὐτὴ ἐν πᾶσιν τοῖς ἀφηγουμένοις τοῦ Ἰσραὴλ παροικήσουσιν ἐπὶ ῥομφαίᾳ ἐγένετο ἐν τῷ λαῷ μου διὰ τοῦτο κρότησον ἐπὶ τὴν χεῖρά σου

Cry out and howl, son of man, because it has come against my people; it is against all the rulers of Israel. They shall sojourn under the sword with my people; therefore strike upon your thigh.

Wailing over people and rulers alike

ASYNDETON

No layer of Israel's leadership is exempt; lament must accompany the sword's descent.

ἀνάκραγε

cry aloud

V1 PAD2S · κράζω + ἀνα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

κράζω + ἀνα: meaning 'cry aloud'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὀλόλυξον

howl

VA AAD2S · ὀλολύζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

ὀλολύζω: meaning 'howl'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

υἱὲ

Son

N2 VSM · υἱός

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

υἱός: meaning 'Son'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

άνθρῳπου

man

N2 GSM · ἄνθρωπος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἄνθρωπος: meaning 'man'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ὅτι

that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

αὐτή

he, she, it

RD NSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτή: meaning 'he, she, it'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐγένετο

it came to pass

VBI AMI3S · γίγνομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

γίγνομαι: meaning 'it came to pass'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῷ

the

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

λαῶ

people

N2 DSM · λαός

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

λαός: meaning 'people'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

αὐτή

he, she, it

RD NSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτή: meaning 'he, she, it'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

πᾶσιν

all

A3 DPM · πᾶς

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τοῖς

the

RA DPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀφηγουμένοις

ἀφηγουμένοις

V2 · πμπδπμ ἡγέομαι + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

πμπδπμ ἡγέομαι + ἀπο: meaning 'ἀφηγουμένοις'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Ἰσραηλ

Israel

N GSM · Ἰσραήλ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ἰσραηλ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

παροικήσουσιν

shall dwell as strangers

VF FAI3P · οἰκέω + παρα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

οἰκέω + παρα: meaning 'shall dwell as strangers'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ῥομφαία

sword

N1A DSF · ῥομφαία

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ῥομφαία: meaning 'sword'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ἐγένετο

it came to pass

VBI AMI3S · γίγνομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

γίγνομαι: meaning 'it came to pass'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῷ

the

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

λαῶ

people

N2 DSM · λαός

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

λαός: meaning 'people'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

διὰ

through

P · διά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

διὰ: meaning 'through'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῦτο

this

RD ASN · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τοῦτο: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

κρότησον

clap

VA AAD2S · κροτέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

κροτέω: meaning 'clap'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

χεῖρά

hand

N3 ASF · χεῖρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χεῖρ: meaning 'hand'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

18 ὅτι δεδικαίωται καὶ τί εἰ καὶ φυλὴ ἀπόσθη οὐκ ἔσται λέγει κύριος κύριος

For it has been justified; and what if even a tribe is rejected? It shall not stand, says the Lord God.

Judgment is confirmed even against the tribe

ASYNDETON

The sentence is presented as ratified and unstoppable, even if covenant status seems to offer protection.

ὅτι

that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

δεδικαίωται

has been justified

VM XPI3S · δικαιοῶ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

δικαιοῶ: meaning 'has been justified'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τί

what

RI ASN · τίς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τί: meaning 'what'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰ

if

C · εἰ

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

εἰ: meaning 'if'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

φυλὴ

tribe

N1 NSF · φυλή

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

φυλή: meaning 'tribe'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἀπόσθη

ἀπόσθη

VS API3S · ὠθέω + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ὠθέω + ἀπο: meaning 'ἀπόσθη'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

οὐκ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐκ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔσται

shall be

VF FM13S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἰμί: meaning 'shall be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

λέγει

say

V1 PAI3S · λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

λέγω: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

19 καὶ σύ υἱὲ ἀνθρώπου προφήτευσον καὶ κρότησον χεῖρα ἐπὶ χεῖρα καὶ διπλασίασον ῥομφαίαν ἢ τρίτη ῥομφαία τραυματιῶν ἔστιν ῥομφαία τραυματιῶν ἢ μεγάλη καὶ ἐκστήσει αὐτούς

And you, son of man, prophesy and clap hand upon hand, and let the sword be doubled, a third sword of the slain; it is the great sword of the wounded, and it shall throw them into confusion.

The sword is multiplied in force ASYNDETON

Hand-clapping and multiplication of the sword dramatize intensifying devastation and bewilderment.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

σύ
you

RP NS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σύ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

υἱέ
Son

N2 VSM · υἱός

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

υἱός: meaning 'Son'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

άνθρώπου
man

N2 GSM · άνθρωπος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

άνθρωπος: meaning 'man'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

προφήτευσον
prophesy

VA AAD2S · προφητεύω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

προφητεύω: meaning 'prophesy'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

κρότησον
clap

VA AAD2S · κροτέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

κροτέω: meaning 'clap'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

χεῖρα
hand

N3 ASF · χεῖρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χεῖρ: meaning 'hand'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐπὶ
upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

χεῖρα
hand

N3 ASF · χεῖρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χεῖρ: meaning 'hand'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

διπλασίασον
διπλασίασον

VA AAD2S · διπλασιάζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

διπλασιάζω: meaning 'διπλασίασον'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ρόμφαίαν

sword

N1A ASF · ρομφαία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ρόμφαία: meaning 'sword'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

τρίτη

third

A1 NSF · τρίτος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

τρίτος: meaning 'third'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ρόμφαία

sword

N1A NSF · ρομφαία

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ρόμφαία: meaning 'sword'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τραυματιῶν

slain / wounded

N1T GPM · τραυματίας

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

τραυματίας: meaning 'slain'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἐστίν

be

V9 PAI3S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

εἰμί: meaning 'be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ρόμφαία

sword

N1A NSF · ρομφαία

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ρόμφαία: meaning 'sword'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τραυματιῶν

slain / wounded

N1T GPM · τραυματίας

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

τραυματίας: meaning 'slain'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

μεγάλη

great

A1 NSF · μέγας

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

μέγας: meaning 'great'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐκστήσει

were terrified / panicked

VF FAI3S · ἵστημι + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ἵστημι + ἐκ: meaning 'were terrified'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτούς

them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτούς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

20 ὅπως θραυσθῇ ἡ καρδία καὶ πληθυνθῶσιν οἱ ἀσθενοῦντες ἐπὶ πᾶσαν πύλην αὐτῶν παραδέδονται εἰς σφάγια ῥομφαίας εὖ γέγονεν εἰς σφαγὴν εὖ γέγονεν εἰς στίλβωσιν

So that the heart may be crushed and the weak may be multiplied, at all their gates they are handed over to slaughter by the sword. It has become fit for killing; it has become fit for flashing.

Gates handed over to slaughter

ASYNDETON

The city's entries themselves become sites of collapse as fear and death spread through every approach.

ὅπως

so that

C · ὅπως

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅπως: meaning 'so that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

θραυσθῇ

shattered / crushed

VC APS3S · θραύω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

θραύω: meaning 'shattered'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

καρδία

heart

N1A NSF · καρδία

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

καρδία: meaning 'heart'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πληθυνθῶσιν
πληθυνθῶσιν

VC APS3P · πληθύνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

πληθύνω: meaning 'πληθυνθῶσιν'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

οἱ
the

RA NPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

οἱ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀσθενοῦντες
those who are weak

V2 · παπνπμ ἀσθενέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπνπμ ἀσθενέω: meaning 'those who are weak'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπὶ
upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

πᾶσαν
all

A1S ASF · πᾶς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

πύλην
gate

N1 ASF · πύλη

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πύλη: meaning 'gate'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῶν
their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

παραδέδονται
are handed over

VM XMI3P · δίδωμι + παρα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

δίδωμι + παρα: meaning 'are handed over'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

εἰς
into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σφάγια
slain offerings

N2N APN · σφάγιον

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

σφάγιον: meaning 'slain offerings'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ρόμφαιας
sword

N1A GSF · ρομφαία

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ρόμφαία: meaning 'sword'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

εὖ well D · εὖ <i>adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase</i> → discourse linkage or contrast εὖ: meaning 'well'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	γέγονεν has occurred / come about VX XAI3S · γίγνομαι <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → verbal action or state γίγνομαι: meaning 'has occurred'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.	εἰς into P · εἰς <i>preposition governing its complement phrase</i> → spatial or relational framing εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.	σφαγήν slaughter N1 ASF · σφαγή <i>accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal</i> → object specification σφαγή: meaning 'slaughter'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.
εὖ well D · εὖ <i>adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase</i> → discourse linkage or contrast εὖ: meaning 'well'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	γέγονεν has occurred / come about VX XAI3S · γίγνομαι <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → verbal action or state γίγνομαι: meaning 'has occurred'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.	εἰς into P · εἰς <i>preposition governing its complement phrase</i> → spatial or relational framing εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.	στίλβωσιν flashing N3I ASF · στίλβωσις <i>accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal</i> → object specification στίλβωσις: meaning 'flashing'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

21 διαπορεύου ὀξύνου ἐκ δεξιῶν καὶ ἐξ εὐωνύμων οὗ ἂν τὸ πρόσωπόν σου ἐξεγείρηται

Pass through; be sharpened to the right and to the left, wherever your face is turned.

The sword ranges in every direction ASYNDETON

The weapon is loosed to strike wherever the Lord directs it.

διαπορεύου

pass through

V1 PMD2S · πορεύομαι + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

πορεύομαι + δια: meaning 'pass through'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

όξύνου

be sharpened

V1 PMD2S · όξύνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

όξύνω: meaning 'be sharpened'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐκ

from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐκ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

δεξιῶν

right

A1A GPM · δεξιός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

δεξιός: meaning 'right'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐξ

from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐξ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

εὐωνύμων

left

A1B GPM · εὐώνυμος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

εὐώνυμος: meaning 'left'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

οὗ

where

RR GSM · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

οὗ: meaning 'where'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἄν

ever

X · ἄν

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἄν: meaning 'ever'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πρόσωπόν

face

N2N ASN · πρόσωπον

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πρόσωπον: meaning 'face'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐξεγείρηται

ἐξεγείρηται

VA AMS3S · ἐγείρω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

ἐγείρω + ἐκ: meaning 'ἐξεγείρηται'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

22 καὶ ἐγὼ δὲ κροτήσω χεῖρά μου πρὸς χεῖρά μου καὶ ἐναφήσω τὸν θυμόν μου ἐγὼ κύριος λελάληκα

And I too will clap my hand to my hand, and I will let my wrath rest; I the Lord have spoken.

The Lord joins the enacted sign

ASYNDETON

The prophet's gesture is matched by God's own resolve, sealing the performance as divine intention.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐγὼ

I

RP NS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ἐγώ: meaning 'I'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

δὲ

but

X · δέ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

δὲ: meaning 'but'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

κροτήσω

κροτήσω

VF FAI1S · κροτέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

κροτέω: meaning 'κροτήσω'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

χεῖρά

hand

N3 ASF · χεῖρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χεῖρ: meaning 'hand'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

πρός

to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

χεῖρά

hand

N3 ASF · χεῖρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χεῖρ: meaning 'hand'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καί

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐναφήσω

I will let rest

VF FA11S · ἴημι + ἐν + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ἴημι + ἐν + ἀπο: meaning 'I will let rest'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

θυμόν

wrath

N2 ASM · θυμός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

θυμός: meaning 'wrath'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐγώ

I

RP NS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ἐγώ: meaning 'I'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

λελάληκα

λαλέω

VX XAI1S · λαλέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

λαλέω: meaning 'λαλέω'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

23 καὶ ἐγένετο λόγος κυρίου πρὸς με λέγων

And the word of the Lord came to me, saying,

New oracle at the crossroads

ASYNDETON

It now turns from the sword-image to the route by which Babylon will carry out the sentence.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐγένετο

it came to pass

VBI AMI3S · γίγνομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

γίγνομαι: meaning 'it came to pass'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

λόγος

word

N2 NSM · λόγος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

λόγος: meaning 'word'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

κυρίου

of the LORD

N2 GSM · κύριος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

κύριος: meaning 'of the LORD'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

πρός

to

P · πρόσ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρός: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

με

me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λέγων

saying

V1 · παπνσμ λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπνσμ λέγω: meaning 'saying'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

24 καὶ σύ υἱὲ ἀνθρώπου διάταξον σεαυτῷ δύο ὁδοὺς τοῦ εἰσελθεῖν ῥομφαίαν βασιλέως Βαβυλῶνος ἐκ χώρας μιᾶς ἐξελεύσονται αἱ δύο καὶ χεὶρ ἐν ἀρχῇ ὁδοῦ πόλεως ἐπ' ἀρχῆς

And you, son of man, appoint for yourself two ways for the sword of the king of Babylon to enter; both shall go out from one land, and a hand-sign at the head of the road, at the head of the way to the city, you shall place.

Ezekiel traces two roads

ASYNDETON

The prophet must stage the strategic choice that will reveal where Babylon's sword is headed.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

σύ

you

RP NS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σύ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

υἱὲ

Son

N2 VSM · υἱός

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

υἱός: meaning 'Son'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

ἀνθρώπου

man

N2 GSM · ἄνθρωπος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἄνθρωπος: meaning 'man'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

διάταξον

appoint/mark out

VA AAD2S · τάσσω + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

τάσσω + δια: meaning 'appoint'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

σεαυτῷ

for yourself

RD DSM · σεαυτοῦ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

σεαυτῷ: meaning 'for yourself'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

δύο

two

M · δύο

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

δύο: meaning 'two'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὁδούς

ways

N2 APF · ὁδός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὁδός: meaning 'ways'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

εἰσελθεῖν

enter

VB AAN · ἔρχομαι + εἰς

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

ἔρχομαι + εἰς: meaning 'enter'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ῥομφαίαν

sword

N1A ASF · ῥομφαία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ῥομφαία: meaning 'sword'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

βασιλέως

king

N3V GSM · βασιλεὺς

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

βασιλεὺς: meaning 'king'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

Βαβυλῶνος

Babylon

N3W GSF · Βαβυλών

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Βαβυλῶνος: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἐκ

from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐκ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

χώρας

country

N1A GSF · χώρα

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

χώρα: meaning 'country'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

μιάς

one

A1A GSF · εἷς

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

εἷς: meaning 'one'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἐξελεύσονται

they shall come out

VF FMI3P · ἔρχομαι + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ἔρχομαι + ἐκ: meaning 'they shall come out'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αἱ

the

RA NPF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

αἱ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

δύο

two

M · δύο

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

δύο: meaning 'two'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

χεὶρ

hand

N3 NSF · χεῖρ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

χεῖρ: meaning 'hand'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἀρχῇ

beginning

N1 DSF · ἀρχή

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ἀρχή: meaning 'beginning'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ὁδῷ

road

N2 GSF · ὁδός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ὁδός: meaning 'road'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

πόλεως

city

N3I GSF · πόλις

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

πόλις: meaning 'city'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἐπ'

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπ': meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἀρχῆς

beginning

N1 GSF · ἀρχή

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἀρχή: meaning 'beginning'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

25 ὁδοῦ διατάξεις τοῦ εἰσελθεῖν ῥομφαίαν ἐπὶ Ραββαθ υἱῶν Αμμων καὶ ἐπὶ τὴν Ιουδαίαν καὶ ἐπὶ Ἱερουσαλημ ἐν μέσῳ αὐτῆς

You shall mark out a way for the sword to enter against Rabbah of the sons of Ammon, and against Judah and against Jerusalem in its midst.

The fork points toward Ammon and Judah

ASYNDETON

Two possible targets are named, heightening suspense before the divinatory decision.

ὁδοῦ

road

N2 GSF · ὁδός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ὁδός: meaning 'road'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

διατάξεις

διατάξεις

VF FAI2S · τάσσω + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

τάσσω + δια: meaning 'διατάξεις'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

εἰσελθεῖν

enter

VB AAN · ἔρχομαι + εἰς

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

ἔρχομαι + εἰς: meaning 'enter'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ῥομφαίαν

sword

N1A ASF · ῥομφαία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ῥομφαία: meaning 'sword'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

Ραββαθ

Rabbah

N AS · Ραββαθ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ραββαθ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

υἱῶν

sons

N2 GPM · υἱός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

υἱός: meaning 'sons'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

Ἀμμων

Ammon

N GSM · Ἀμμων

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ἀμμων: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Ἰουδαίαν

Judea

N1A ASF · Ἰουδαία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ participant identification

Ἰουδαίαν: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

Ἱερουσαλημ

Jerusalem

N ASF · Ἱερουσαλήμ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ἱερουσαλημ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

μέσῳ

midst

A1 DSM · μέσος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

μέσος: meaning 'midst'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

26 διότι στήσεται βασιλεὺς Βαβυλῶνος ἐπὶ τὴν ἀρχαίαν ὁδὸν ἐπ' ἀρχῆς τῶν δύο ὁδῶν τοῦ μαντεύσασθαι μαντείαν τοῦ ἀναβράσαι ῥάβδον καὶ ἐπερωτῆσαι ἐν τοῖς γλυπτοῖς καὶ ἥπατοσκοπήσασθαι ἐκ δεξιῶν αὐτοῦ

For the king of Babylon shall stand at the ancient road, at the head of the two ways, to divine divination, to shake the staff, and to inquire of the carved images and inspect the liver, at his right hand.

Babylon divines at the fork of the roads

ASYNDETON

Imperial divination is pictured in detail, yet the oracle makes clear that these acts unfold within the Lord's larger judgment.

διότι

because

C · διότι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

διότι: meaning 'because'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

στήσεται

stood

VF FM13S · ἵστημι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ἵστημι: meaning 'stood'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

βασιλεὺς

king

N3V NSM · βασιλεύς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

βασιλεύς: meaning 'king'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

Βαβυλῶνος

Babylon

N3W GSF · Βαβυλών

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Βαβυλῶνος: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπί: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀρχαίαν

longstanding

A1A ASF · ἀρχαῖος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀρχαῖος: meaning 'longstanding'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ὁδὸν

way

N2 ASF · ὁδός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὁδός: meaning 'way'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐπ'

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπ': meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἀρχῆς

beginning

N1 GSF · ἀρχή

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἀρχή: meaning 'beginning'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τῶν

the

RA GPF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

δύο

two

M · δύο

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

δύο: meaning 'two'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὁδῶν

way

N2 GPF · ὁδός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ὁδός: meaning 'way'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

μαντεύσασθαι

to divine

VA AMN · μαντεύομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

μαντεύομαι: meaning 'to divine'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

μαντείαν

μαντείαν

N1A ASF · μαντεία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

μαντεία: meaning 'μαντεία'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀναβράσαι

ἀναβράσαι

VA AAN · βράζω + ἀνα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

βράζω + ἀνα: meaning 'ἀναβράσαι'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ράβδον

scepter

N2 ASF · ράβδος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ράβδος: meaning 'scepter'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐπερωτῆσαι

ἐπερωτῆσαι

VA AAN · ἐρωτάω + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

ἐρωτάω + ἐπι: meaning 'ἐπερωτῆσαι'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῖς

the

RA DPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γλυπτοῖς

glyptos

A1 DPM · γλυπτός

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

γλυπτός: meaning 'glyptos'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

καί

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἥπατοσκοπήσασθαι

to inspect the liver

VA AMN · ἥπατοσκοπέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

ἥπατοσκοπέω: meaning 'to inspect the liver'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐκ

from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐκ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

δεξιῶν

right

A1A GPM · δεξιός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

δεξιός: meaning 'right'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

27 ἐγένετο τὸ μαντεῖον ἐπὶ Ἱερουσαλημ τοῦ βαλεῖν χάρακα τοῦ διανοῖξαι στόμα ἐν βοῇ ὑψῶσαι φωνὴν μετὰ κραυγῆς τοῦ βαλεῖν χάρακα ἐπὶ τὰς πύλας αὐτῆς καὶ βαλεῖν χῶμα καὶ οἰκοδομῆσαι βελοστάσεις

The divination came out for Jerusalem: to set a battering ram, to open the mouth with a shout, to raise the voice with a cry, to set the battering ram against her gates, and to heap up earth and build siege-towers.

The omen falls toward Jerusalem's siege

ASYNDETON

The result of the divination names Jerusalem as the city destined for full siege preparations.

ἐγένετο

it came to pass

VBI AMI3S · γίγνομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

γίγνομαι: meaning 'it came to pass'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸ

the

RA NSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

μαντεῖον

oracle

N2N NSN · μαντεῖον

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

μαντεῖον: meaning 'oracle'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

Ἱερουσαλημ

Jerusalem

N ASF · Ἱερουσαλήμ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ἱερουσαλημ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

βαλεῖν

βαλεῖν

VF2 FAN · βάλλω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

βάλλω: meaning 'βαλεῖν'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

χάρακα

siege ramp

N3K ASM · χάραξ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χάραξ: meaning 'siege ramp'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

διανοῖξαι

to open

VA AAN · οἶγω + δια + ἄνα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

οἶγω + δια + ἄνα: meaning 'to open'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

στόμα

mouth

N3M ASN · στόμα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

στόμα: meaning 'mouth'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

βοῆ

cry

N1 DSF · βοή

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

βοή: meaning 'cry'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ὑψῶσαι

exalt

VA AAN · ὑψόω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

ὑψόω: meaning 'exalt'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

φωνήν

voice

N1 ASF · φωνή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

φωνή: meaning 'voice'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μετά

with

P · μετά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

μετά: meaning 'with'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

κραυγῆς

outcry

N1 GSF · κραυγή

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

κραυγή: meaning 'outcry'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

βαλεῖν

βαλεῖν

VF2 FAN · βάλλω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

βάλλω: meaning 'βαλεῖν'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

χάρακα

siege ramp

N3K ASM · χάραξ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χάραξ: meaning 'siege ramp'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὰς

the

RA APF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πύλας

gates

N1 APF · πύλη

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πύλη: meaning 'gates'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

βαλεῖν

βαλεῖν

VF2 FAN · βάλλω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

βάλλω: meaning 'βαλεῖν'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

χῶμα

dust

N3M ASN · χῶμα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χῶμα: meaning 'dust'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

οἰκοδομῆσαι

build

VA AAN · οἰκοδομέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

οἰκοδομέω: meaning 'build'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

βελοστάσεις

missile-throwers

N3I APF · βελόστασις

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

βελόστασις: meaning 'missile-throwers'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

28 καὶ αὐτὸς αὐτοῖς ὥς μαντευόμενος μαντείαν ἐνώπιον αὐτῶν καὶ αὐτὸς ἀναμιμνήσκων ἀδικίας αὐτοῦ μνησθῆναι

And he shall be to them like one divining a divination before them, but he himself is recalling his injustice so that it may be remembered.

Jerusalem treats the decision as deceptive omen **ASYNDETON**

The people may dismiss the sign, but the oracle insists that their remembered guilt is what makes the assault fitting.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

αὐτός

he

RD NSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτός: meaning 'he'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

αὐτοῖς

them

RD DPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

αὐτοῖς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὥς

as

C · ὥς

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὥς: meaning 'as'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

μαντευόμενος

μαντεύομενος

V1 · πμπνsm μαντεύομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

πμπνsm μαντεύομαι: meaning 'μαντεύομενος'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

μαντείαν

μαντείαν

N1A ASF · μαντεία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

μαντεία: meaning 'μαντείαν'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐνώπιον

before

P · ἐνώπιον

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐνώπιον: meaning 'before'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

αὐτός
he

RD NSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτός: meaning 'he'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀναμνησκων
recalling

V1 · παπνσμ μιμνήσκω + ἀνα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπνσμ μιμνήσκω + ἀνα: meaning 'recalling'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἀδικίας
injustice

N1A GSF · ἀδικία

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἀδικία: meaning 'injustice'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτοῦ
his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

μνησθῆναι
remember

VS APN · μιμνήσκω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

μιμνήσκω: meaning 'remember'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

29 διὰ τοῦτο τάδε λέγει κύριος ἀνθ' ὧν ἀνεμνήσατε τὰς ἀδικίας ὑμῶν ἐν τῷ ἀποκαλυφθῆναι τὰς ἀσεβείας ὑμῶν τοῦ ὁραθῆναι ἀμαρτίας ὑμῶν ἐν πάσαις ταῖς ἀσεβείαις ὑμῶν καὶ ἐν τοῖς ἐπιτηδεύμασιν ὑμῶν ἀνθ' ὧν ἀνεμνήσατε ἐν τούτοις ἀλώσεσθε

Therefore thus says the Lord: Because you caused your injustices to be remembered, when your impieties were uncovered, so that your sins were seen in all your impieties and in all your practices, because you were remembered in these things, in them you shall be taken.

Remembered guilt leads to capture

ASYNDETON

Exposure of sin and public recollection of guilt are the legal ground of Jerusalem's seizure.

διὰ

through

P · διά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

διὰ: meaning 'through'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῦτο

this

RD ASN · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τοῦτο: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τάδε

this

RD APN · ὅδε

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τάδε: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λέγει

say

V1 PAI3S · λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

λέγω: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἀνθ'

instead of / in place of

P · ἀντί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀνθ': meaning 'instead of'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ὧν

which

RR GPM · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ὧν: meaning 'which'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀνεμνήσατε

ἀνεμνήσατε

VAI AA12P · μιμνήσκω + ἀνα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

μιμνήσκω + ἀνα: meaning 'ἀνεμνήσατε'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὰς

the

RA APF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀδικίας

iniquities

N1A APF · ἀδικία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀδικία: meaning 'iniquities'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ὕμῶν

your

RP GP · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ὕμῶν: meaning 'your'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῷ

the

RA DSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀποκαλυφθῆναι

ἀποκαλυφθῆναι

VV APN · καλύπτω + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

καλύπτω + ἀπο: meaning 'ἀποκαλυφθῆναι'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὰς

the

RA APF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀσεβείας

impieties / violence

N1A APF · ἀσέβεια

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀσέβεια: meaning 'impieties'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ὁμῶν

your

RP GP · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ὁμῶν: meaning 'your'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὁραθῆναι

ὁραθῆναι

VC APN · ὁράω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

ὁράω: meaning 'ὁραθῆναι'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἁμαρτίας

sin

N1A GSF · ἁμαρτία

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἁμαρτία: meaning 'sin'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ὁμῶν

your

RP GP · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ὁμῶν: meaning 'your'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

πάσαις

all / every

A1S DPF · πᾶς

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ταῖς

the

RA DPF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ταῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀσεβείαις

impiety

N1A DPF · ἀσέβεια

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ἀσέβεια: meaning 'impiety'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ὁμῶν

your

RP GP · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ὁμῶν: meaning 'your'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῖς

the

RA DPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐπιτηδεύμασιν

practices

N3M DPN · ἐπιτήδευμα

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ἐπιτήδευμα: meaning 'practices'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ὑμῶν

your

RP GP · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ὑμῶν: meaning 'your'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀνθ'

instead of / in place of

P · ἀντί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀνθ': meaning 'instead of'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἧν

which things

RR GPN · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ἧν: meaning 'which things'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀνεμνήσατε

ἀνεμνήσατε

VAI AA12P · μιμνήσκω + ἀνά

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

μιμνήσκω + ἀνά: meaning 'ἀνεμνήσατε'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τούτοις

these

RD DPM · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

τούτοις: meaning 'these'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀλώσεσθε

ἀλώσεσθε

VF FMI2P · ἀλίσκω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ἀλίσκω: meaning 'ἀλώσεσθε'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

30 καὶ σύ βέβηλε ἄνομε ἀφηγούμενε τοῦ Ἰσραηλ οὗ ἥκει ἡ ἡμέρα ἐν καιρῷ ἀδικίας πέρας

And you, profane lawless ruler of Israel, whose day has come in the time when iniquity reaches its end,

The ruler of Israel is addressed directly ASYNDETON

The oracle narrows from city to prince: leadership itself stands at its terminal hour.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

σύ

you

RP NS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σύ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

βέβηλε

profane one

A1B VSM · βέβηλος

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

βέβηλος: meaning 'profane one'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

ἄνομε

ἄνομε

A1B VSM · ἄνομος

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

ἄνομος: meaning 'ἄνομε'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

ἀφηγούμενε

ἀφηγούμενε

V2 · πμπVσμ ἡγέομαι + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

πμπVσμ ἡγέομαι + ἀπο: meaning 'ἀφηγούμενε'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Ἰσραηλ

Israel

N GSM · Ἰσραήλ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ἰσραήλ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

οὗ

where

RR GSM · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

οὗ: meaning 'where'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἥκει arrive V1 PAI3S · ἥκω <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → ongoing verbal process ἥκω: meaning 'arrive'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.	ἡ the RA NSF · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	ἡμέρα day N1A NSF · ἡμέρα <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition</i> → participant prominence ἡμέρα: meaning 'day'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.	ἐν in P · ἐν <i>preposition governing its complement phrase</i> → spatial or relational framing ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.
καιρῷ time N2 DSM · καιρός <i>dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient</i> → sphere or reference καιρός: meaning 'time'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.	ἀδικίας injustice N1A GSF · ἀδικία <i>genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality</i> → relational specification ἀδικία: meaning 'injustice'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.	πέρας end N3T NSN · πέρας <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition</i> → participant prominence πέρας: meaning 'end'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.	

31 τάδε λέγει κύριος ἀφείλου τὴν κίδαριν καὶ ἐπέθου τὸν στέφανον αὕτη οὐ τοιαύτη ἔσται ἐταπείνωσας τὸ ὑψηλὸν καὶ τὸ ταπεινὸν ὕψωσας

Thus says the Lord: Remove the turban and take off the crown; this shall no longer be the same. You humbled the high thing and exalted the low thing.

Crown and turban are removed ASYNDETON

Royal and priestly insignia are stripped away, signaling the collapse of the present order.

τάδε

this

RD APN · ὅδε

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τάδε: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λέγει

say

V1 PAI3S · λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

λέγω: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἀφείλου

take away

VBI AMI2S · αἶρέω + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

αἶρέω + ἀπο: meaning 'take away'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κίδαριν

turban

N3I ASF · κίδαρις

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

κίδαρις: meaning 'turban'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καί

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐπέθου

ἐπέθου

VEI AMI2S · τίθημι + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

τίθημι + ἐπι: meaning 'ἐπέθου'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

στέφανον

crown

N2 ASM · στέφανος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

στέφανος: meaning 'crown'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὕτη

this

RD NSF · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὕτη: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

οὐ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τοιαύτη

such

A1 NSF · τοιοῦτος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

τοιοῦτος: meaning 'such'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἔσται

shall be

VF FM13S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἰμί: meaning 'shall be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐταπείνωσας

humbled

VAI AA12S · ταπεινῶ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ταπεινῶ: meaning 'humbled'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὕψηλόν

high

A1 ASN · ὑψηλός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὕψηλός: meaning 'high'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καί

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ταπεινόν

ταπεινόν

A1 ASN · ταπεινός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ταπεινός: meaning 'ταπεινόν'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ὑψωσας

raise

VA AA12S · ὑψόω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ὑψόω: meaning 'raise'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

32 ἀδικίαν ἀδικίαν θήσομαι αὐτήν οὐδ' αὕτη τοιαύτη ἔσται ἕως οὗ ἔλθῃ ᾧ καθήκει καὶ παραδώσω αὐτῷ

Injustice, injustice, I will make it so; this too shall not remain until the one comes to whom it belongs, and I will give it to him.

The order is overturned until the rightful one comes

ASYNDETON

It reaches beyond immediate ruin toward a deferred rightful rule that only the Lord can establish.

ἀδικίαν

injustice

N1A ASF · ἀδικία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀδικία: meaning 'injustice'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἀδικίαν

injustice

N1A ASF · ἀδικία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀδικία: meaning 'injustice'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

θήσομαι

place / appoint

VF FMI1S · τίθημι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

τίθημι: meaning 'place'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτήν

her

RD ASF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτήν: meaning 'her'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

οὐδ'

not even

C · οὐδέ

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐδ': meaning 'not even'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

αὕτη

this

RD NSF · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὕτη: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τοιαύτη

such

A1 NSF · τοιοῦτος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

τοιοῦτος: meaning 'such'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἔσται

shall be

VF FMI3S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἰμί: meaning 'shall be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἕως

until

P · ἕως

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἕως: meaning 'until'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

οὗ

where

RR GSM · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

οὗ: meaning 'where'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἔλθη

came

VB AAS3S · ἔρχομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

ἔρχομαι: meaning 'came'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἧ

which

RR DSM · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

ἧ: meaning 'which'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καθήκει

it is fitting

V1 PAI3S · ἤκω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

ἤκω + κατα: meaning 'it is fitting'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καί

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

παραδώσω

I will hand over

VF FAI1S · δίδωμι + παρα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

δίδωμι + παρα: meaning 'I will hand over'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτῷ

to him

RD DSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

αὐτῷ: meaning 'to him'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

33 καὶ σύ υἱὲ ἀνθρώπου προφήτευσον καὶ ἔρεῖς τάδε λέγει κύριος πρὸς τοὺς υἱοὺς Ἀμμων καὶ πρὸς τὸν ὀνειδισμὸν αὐτῶν καὶ ἔρεῖς ῥομφαία ῥομφαία ἐσπασμένη εἰς σφάγια καὶ ἐσπασμένη εἰς συντέλειαν ἐγείρου ὅπως στίλβης

And you, son of man, prophesy and say, Thus says the Lord concerning the sons of Ammon and concerning their reproach: You shall say, Sword, sword, drawn for slaughter and drawn for destruction, awake so that you may flash,

Oracle turns toward Ammon

ASYNDETON

Ammon's taunts do not place it outside judgment; the same sword now swings toward its reproach.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

σύ

you

RP NS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σύ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

υἱὲ

Son

N2 VSM · υἱός

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

υἱός: meaning 'Son'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

ἀνθρώπου

man

N2 GSM · ἄνθρωπος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἄνθρωπος: meaning 'man'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

προφήτευσον

prophesy

VA AAD2S · προφητεύω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

προφητεύω: meaning 'prophesy'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐρεῖς

say

VF2 FAI2S · εἶπον

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἶπον: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τάδε

this

RD APN · ὅδε

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τάδε: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λέγει

say

V1 PAI3S · λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

λέγω: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

πρὸς

to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοὺς

the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

υἱοὺς

sons

N2 APM · υἱός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

υἱός: meaning 'sons'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

Ἀμμων

Ammon

N GSM · Ἀμμων

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ἀμμων: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πρὸς

to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὀνειδισμόν

reproach / disgrace

N2 ASM · ὀνειδισμός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὀνειδισμός: meaning 'reproach'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔρεῖς

say

VF2 FAI2S · εἶπον

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἶπον: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ῥομφαία

sword

N1A NSF · ῥομφαία

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ῥομφαία: meaning 'sword'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ῥομφαία

sword

N1A NSF · ῥομφαία

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ῥομφαία: meaning 'sword'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἐσπασμένη

drawn

VM · χππνσφ σπάω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

χππνσφ σπάω: meaning 'drawn'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σφάγια

slain offerings

N2N APN · σφάγιον

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

σφάγιον: meaning 'slain offerings'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐσπασμένη

drawn

VM · χππνσφ σπάω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

χππνσφ σπάω: meaning 'drawn'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

συντέλειαν

completion

N1A ASF · συντέλεια

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

συντέλεια: meaning 'completion'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐγείρου

ἐγείρου

V1 PMD2S · ἐγείρω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

ἐγείρω: meaning 'ἐγείρου'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὥπως

so that

C · ὥπως

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὥπως: meaning 'so that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

στίλβης

στίλβης

V1 PAS2S · στίλβω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

στίλβω: meaning 'στίλβης'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

34 ἐν τῇ ὁράσει σου τῇ ματαίᾳ καὶ ἐν τῷ μαντεύεσθαί σε ψευδῇ τοῦ παραδοῦναί σε ἐπὶ τραχήλους τραυματιῶν ἀνόμων ὧν ἤκει ἡ ἡμέρα ἐν καιρῷ ἀδικίας πέρας

in your vain vision and in your false divining, to hand you over upon the necks of the wounded lawless whose day has come in the time when iniquity reaches its end.

False vision cannot avert the blade

ASYNDETON

Ammon too is trapped by lying divination and arrives at its own appointed end.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῇ

the

RA DSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῇ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὁράσει

sight

N3I DSF · ὁρασις

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ὁρασις: meaning 'sight'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τῇ

the

RA DSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῇ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ματαία

mataios

A1A DSF · μάταιος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

μάταιος: meaning 'mataios'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῷ

the

RA DSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

μαντεύεσθαι

μαντεύεσθαι

V1 PMN · μαντεύομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

μαντεύομαι: meaning 'μαντεύεσθαι'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

σε

you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σε: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ψευδῇ

false

A3H APN · ψευδής

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ψευδής: meaning 'false'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

παραδοῦναι

to hand over

VO AAN · δίδωμι + παρα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

δίδωμι + παρα: meaning 'to hand over'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

σε

you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σε: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τραχήλους

trachelos

N2 APM · τράχηλος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

τράχηλος: meaning 'trachelos'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τραυματιῶν

slain / wounded

N1T GPM · τραυματίας

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

τραυματίας: meaning 'slain'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

άνόμων

lawless

A1B GPM · άνομος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

άνομος: meaning 'lawless'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ῶν

which

RR GPM · ὥς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ῶν: meaning 'which'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἥκει

arrive

V1 PAI3S · ἥκω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

ἥκω: meaning 'arrive'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἡμέρα

day

N1A NSF · ἡμέρα

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἡμέρα: meaning 'day'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

καιρῷ

time

N2 DSM · καιρός

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

καιρός: meaning 'time'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ἀδικίας

injustice

N1A GSF · ἀδικία

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἀδικία: meaning 'injustice'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

πέρας

end

N3T NSN · πέρας

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πέρας: meaning 'end'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

35 ἀπόστρεφε μὴ καταλύσης ἐν τῷ τόπῳ τούτῳ ᾧ γεγέννησαι ἐν τῇ γῇ τῇ ἰδίᾳ σου κρινῶ σε

Turn back; do not lodge here. In the place where you were born, in your own land, I will judge you.

Judgment meets Ammon in its own land

ASYNDETON

The sword need not remain abroad; judgment will find Ammon at home.

ἀπόστρεφε

ἀπόστρεφε

V1 PAD2S · στρέφω + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

στρέφω + ἀπο: meaning 'ἀπόστρεφε'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

μὴ

not

D · μή

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

μή: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

καταλύσης

lodge/remain

VA AAS2S · λύω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

λύω + κατα: meaning 'lodge'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῷ

the

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

τόπῳ

place

N2 DSM · τόπος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

τόπος: meaning 'place'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τούτῳ

to him

RD DSM · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

τούτῳ: meaning 'to him'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ᾧ

which

RR DSM · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

ᾧ: meaning 'which'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

γεγέννησαι

you were born

VM XMI2S · γεννάω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

γεννάω: meaning 'you were born'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῇ

the

RA DSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῇ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γῇ

land

N1 DSF · γῇ

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

γῇ: meaning 'land'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τῇ

the

RA DSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῇ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἰδίᾳ

their own

A1A DSF · ἴδιος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ἴδιος: meaning 'their own'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

κρινῶ

judge

VF2 FAI1S · κρίνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

κρίνω: meaning 'judge'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

σε

you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σε: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

36 καὶ ἐκχεῶ ἐπὶ σέ ὀργήν μου ἐν πυρὶ ὀργῆς μου ἐμφυσήσω ἐπὶ σέ καὶ παραδώσω σε εἰς χεῖρας ἀνδρῶν βαρβάρων τεκταινόντων διαφθοράν

And I will pour out my wrath upon you; in the fire of my anger I will blow upon you, and I will give you into the hands of barbarous men, craftsmen of destruction.

Wrath hands Ammon to destroyers

ASYNDETON

The fire-and-breath imagery returns, now joined to foreign destroyers formed for ruin.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐκχεῶ

pour out

VF2 FAI1S · χέω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

χέω + ἐκ: meaning 'pour out'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σέ

you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σέ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὀργήν

ὀργή

N1 ASF · ὀργή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὀργή: meaning 'ὀργή'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

πυρὶ

fire

N3 DSN · πῦρ

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

πῦρ: meaning 'fire'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ὀργῆς

with anger

N1 GSF · ὀργή

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ὀργῆς: meaning 'with anger'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐμφυσήσω

ἐμφυσήσω

VF FA11S · φυσάω + ἐν

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

φυσάω + ἐν: meaning 'ἐμφυσήσω'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σέ

you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σέ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

παραδώσω

I will hand over

VF FA11S · δίδωμι + παρα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

δίδωμι + παρα: meaning 'I will hand over'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

σε

you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σε: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

χεῖρας

hands

N3 APF · χεῖρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χεῖρ: meaning 'hands'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἀνδρῶν

men

N3 GPM · ἀνὴρ

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἀνὴρ: meaning 'men'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

βαρβάρων

βαρβάρων

A1B GPM · βάρβαρος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

βάρβαρος: meaning 'βαρβάρων'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τεκταινόντων

craftsmen fashioning

V1 · παπγπμ τεκταίνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπγπμ τεκταίνω: meaning 'craftsmen fashioning'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

διαφθοράν

corruption

N1A ASF · διαφθορά

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

διαφθορά: meaning 'corruption'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

37 ἐν πυρὶ ἔσῃ κατάβρωμα τὸ αἷμά σου ἔσται ἐν μέσῳ τῆς γῆς σου οὐ μὴ γένηταί σου μνεία διότι ἐγὼ κύριος λελάληκα

You shall be fuel for the fire; your blood shall be in the midst of your land; there shall no longer be remembrance of you, because I the Lord have spoken.

The oracle ends in erasure

ASYNDETON

It closes with total devastation and the loss of memorial, sealed by the Lord's own speech.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

πυρὶ

fire

N3 DSN · πυρ

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

πυρ: meaning 'fire'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ἔσῃ

you shall be

VF FMI2S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἰμί: meaning 'you shall be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κατάβρωμα

κατάβρωμα

N3M NSN · κατάβρωμα

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κατάβρωμα: meaning 'κατάβρωμα'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τὸ

the

RA NSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

αἶμα

αἶμα

N3M NSN · αἶμα

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

αἶμα: meaning 'αἶμα'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἔσται

shall be

VF FMI3S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἰμί: meaning 'shall be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

μέσῳ

midst

A1 DSM · μέσος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

μέσος: meaning 'midst'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γῆς

land

N1 GSF · γῆ

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ού

not

D · ού

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ού: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

μή

not

D · μή

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

μή: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

γένηται

becomes

VB AMS3S · γίγνομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

γίγνομαι: meaning 'becomes'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

μνεία

memorial

N1A NSF · μνεία

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

μνεία: meaning 'memorial'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

διότι

because

C · διότι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

διότι: meaning 'because'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐγώ

I

RP NS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ἐγώ: meaning 'I'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

λελάληκα

λαλέω

VX XAI1S · λαλέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

λαλέω: meaning 'λαλέω'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

On the labels. Parsing gives Tense·Voice·Mood·Person·Number (+ Case·Number·Gender for participles) and lemma. The *syntactic-function* and **semantic-force** tiers follow standard intermediate-grammar categories (e.g. Wallace, *Greek Grammar Beyond the Basics*); both involve interpretive judgment, and the majority reading has been chosen where opinions differ. Lexical notes condense commonly cited data (etymology, sense range, synonym contrasts, NT frequency, OT/LXX echoes) and are no substitute for a lexicon.

On the discourse tier. Discourse structure operates above the word, so it is shown at the clause/verse level (the connective, the relation it signals, and the role of the clause) and summarized in the chapter outline. Relation labels, any proposed chiasm, and the paragraph divisions reflect a common reading of the argument; other discourse analyses segment and label some relations differently.