

AI-generated. These interlinears were produced by a large language model (Claude). Each chapter is structurally validated and self-reviewed, but the Greek text, parsing, syntactic, semantic-force, and lexical analysis are *not* human-verified — useful for study and orientation, not a substitute for a critical edition, lexicon, or commentary.

GREEK TEXT · TRANSLATION · INTERLINEAR · DISCOURSE STRUCTURE

The Book of Ezekiel, Chapter 23

IEZEKIIHA KΓ'

Each verse opens with the running Greek, an English translation, and a **discourse note** (its connective, relation, and role in the argument). Below follows the word-by-word breakdown in six tiers: gloss, case (color), parsing, *syntax*, **semantic force**, and a **|** lexical note.

CASE ■ Nominative ■ Genitive ■ Dative ■ Accusative ■ Vocative ■ Verb (no case) ■ Indeclinable

Discourse notes head each verse: **relation** · connective · clause-flow. Indentation marks prominence — flush-left = main line of argument; indented = supporting / subordinate material.

Theme

Oholah and Oholibah embody covenant lust, bloodguilt, and shameless judgment.

Translation & textual notes

The Greek text of Ezekiel 23 develops the sister-parable of Oola and Ooliba, identified with Samaria and Jerusalem, into one of Ezekiel's most extended and severe covenant lawsuits. The chapter's sexual and bodily imagery is intentionally scandalous: it is meant to name idolatry, political dependence, and sacrificial bloodguilt as forms of shameless infidelity rather than as morally neutral diplomacy. The first sister is judged through Assyria, while the second not only repeats but intensifies the same course, pursuing Assyrian and then Chaldean fascination before being handed over to the very powers she desired. A major shift occurs in the second half when the parable gives way to a more direct legal

rehearsal of adultery, bloodshed, child-offering, sanctuary defilement, and false adornment for foreign men. The rhetoric is harsh, but its theological logic is consistent with Ezekiel's wider message: gifts, bodies, children, worship, and political allegiance all belong within covenantal holiness, and their profanation invites public judgment. The translation stays close to the Greek's force without trying to soften the prophetic shock that drives the accusation.

Discourse structure of the chapter

A · 23:1-10

Oola, identified with Samaria, prostitutes herself with Assyria and is handed over to her lovers

The sister-parable begins by tracing both women's early prostitution in Egypt, then focuses on Oola's desire for Assyrian power. The very lovers she pursues become the agents who expose, despoil, and kill her.

B · 23:11-21

Ooliba, identified with Jerusalem, exceeds her sister in Assyrian and Babylonian desire

Jerusalem sees her sister's fate yet becomes more corrupted, first desiring Assyrian splendor and then Chaldean images, envoys, and beds. Her multiplying lust is tied back to the unresolved memory of Egypt.

C · 23:22-35

The lovers become avengers, stripping and humiliating Ooliba

The Lord rouses against Jerusalem the nations from whom her soul had turned away, surrounds her with military force, mutilates, strips, and impoverishes her, and makes her drink the deep cup of Samaria's judgment.

D · 23:36-49

Both sisters are judged for adultery, blood, child-sacrifice, and sanctuary defilement

The parable is interpreted directly: both women are adulteresses with blood on their hands who polluted the sanctuary while sending for distant men and adorning themselves for them. A gathered judgment-storm stones, cuts down, and burns, so that the land learns to turn from such impiety.

1 καὶ ἐγένετο λόγος κυρίου πρὸς με λέγων

And the word of the Lord came to me, saying,

Prophetic superscription ASYNDETON

It opens with a fresh oracle formula, preparing another extended covenant lawsuit.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐγένετο

it came to pass

VBI AMI3S · γίγνομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

γίγνομαι: meaning 'it came to pass'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

λόγος

word

N2 NSM · λόγος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

λόγος: meaning 'word'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

κυρίου

of the LORD

N2 GSM · κύριος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

κύριος: meaning 'of the LORD'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

πρὸς
to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

με

me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λέγων

saying

V1 · παπνσμ λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπνσμ λέγω: meaning 'saying'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

2 υἱὲ ἀνθρώπου δύο γυναῖκες ἦσαν θυγατέρες μητρὸς μιᾶς

Son of man, there were two women, daughters of one mother.

The sister-parable is introduced

ASYNDETON

The whole chapter is structured around a paired allegory, so the opening immediately frames Samaria and Jerusalem together.

υἱὲ

Son

N2 VSM · υἱός

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

υἱός: meaning 'Son'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

ἀνθρώπου

man

N2 GSM · ἄνθρωπος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἄνθρωπος: meaning 'man'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

δύο

two

M · δύο

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

δύο: meaning 'two'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

γυναῖκες

woman

N3K NPF · γυνή

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

γυνή: meaning 'woman'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἦσαν

were

V9 IAI3P · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

εἰμί: meaning 'were'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

θυγατέρες

daughters

N3 NPF · θυγάτηρ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

θυγάτηρ: meaning 'daughters'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

μητρὸς

of the mother

N3 GSF · μήτηρ

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

μήτηρ: meaning 'of the mother'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

μιᾶς

one

A1A GSF · εἷς

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

εἷς: meaning 'one'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

3 καὶ ἐξεπόρνευσαν ἐν Αἰγύπτῳ ἐν τῇ νεότητι αὐτῶν ἐκεῖ ἔπεσον οἱ μαστοὶ αὐτῶν ἐκεῖ διεπαρθενεύθησαν

And they committed prostitution in Egypt in their youth; there their breasts fell, and there their virginity was violated.

The sisters' early corruption begins in Egypt

ASYNDETON

The story of their infidelity begins before monarchy or divided kingdom, tying later corruption to an older Egyptian pattern.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐξεπόρνευσαν

committed fornication

VAI AAI3P · πορνεύω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

πορνεύω + ἐκ: meaning 'committed fornication'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

Αἰγύπτῳ

Egypt

N2 DSF · Αἴγυπτος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ participant identification

Αἰγύπτῳ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῇ

the

RA DSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῇ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

νεότητι

youth

N3T DSF · νεότης

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

νεότης: meaning 'youth'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐκεῖ there D · ἐκεῖ <i>adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase</i> → discourse linkage or contrast ἐκεῖ: meaning 'there'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	ἔπεσον fell VBI AAI3P · πίπτω <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → constative aorist πίπτω: meaning 'fell'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.	οἱ the RA NPM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking οἱ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	μαστοὶ μαστοὶ N2 NPM · μαστός <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition</i> → participant prominence μαστός: meaning 'μαστοὶ'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.
αὐτῶν their RD GPM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → relational specification αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.	ἐκεῖ there D · ἐκεῖ <i>adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase</i> → discourse linkage or contrast ἐκεῖ: meaning 'there'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	διεπαρθενεύθησαν their virginity was violated VCI API3P · παρθενεύω + δια <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → constative aorist παρθενεύω + δια: meaning 'their virginity was violated'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.	

4 καὶ τὰ ὀνόματα αὐτῶν ἦν Οολα ἡ πρεσβυτέρα καὶ Οολιβὰ ἡ ἀδελφὴ αὐτῆς καὶ ἐγένοντό μοι καὶ ἔτεκον υἱοὺς καὶ θυγατέρας καὶ τὰ ὀνόματα αὐτῶν Σαμάρεια ἡ Οολα καὶ Ἱερουσαλημ ἡ Οολιβὰ

And their names were Oola the elder and Ooliba her sister; and they became mine and bore sons and daughters. And their names were Samaria, Oola, and Jerusalem, Ooliba.

The allegory is identified with Samaria and Jerusalem ASYNDETON

The symbolic names are decoded so the hearer cannot mistake the targets of the parable.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὰ
the

RA NPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὀνόματα
names

N3M NPN · ὄνομα

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὄνομα: meaning 'names'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

αὐτῶν
their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἦν
was

V9 IA13S · εἶμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ participant reference

ἦν: meaning 'was'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

Οολα
Oola

N NSF · Οολα

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Οολα: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

ἡ
the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πρεσβυτέρα
πρεσβυτέρα

A1A NSFC · πρεσβύτερος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πρεσβύτερος: meaning 'πρεσβυτέρα'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

Οολιβα
Ooliba

N NSF · Οολιβα

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Οολιβα: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

ἡ
the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀδελφή
sister

N1 NSF · ἀδελφή

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἀδελφή: meaning 'sister'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐγένοντό

came to be

VBI AMI3P · γίγνομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

γίγνομαι: meaning 'came to be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

μοι

to me

RP DS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

μοι: meaning 'to me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔτεκον

ἔτεκον

VBI AAI3P · τίκτω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

τίκτω: meaning 'ἔτεκον'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

υἱούς

sons

N2 APM · υἱός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

υἱός: meaning 'sons'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

θυγατέρας

daughter

N3 APF · θυγάτηρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

θυγάτηρ: meaning 'daughter'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὰ

the

RA NPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὀνόματα

names

N3M NPN · ὄνομα

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὄνομα: meaning 'names'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

αὐτῶν their RD GPM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → relational specification αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.	Σαμάρεια Samaria N1A NSF · Σαμαρεία <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition</i> → participant identification Σαμάρεια: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.	ἡ the RA NSF · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	Οολα Oola N NSF · Οολα <i>nominal element functioning within the clause</i> → participant identification Οολα: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.
καὶ and C · καί <i>connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context</i> → discourse linkage or contrast καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	Ιερουσαλημ Jerusalem N NSF · Ἱερουσαλήμ <i>nominal element functioning within the clause</i> → participant identification Ιερουσαλημ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.	ἡ the RA NSF · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	Οολιβα Ooliba N NSF · Οολιβα <i>nominal element functioning within the clause</i> → participant identification Οολιβα: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

5 καὶ ἐξεπόρνευσεν ἡ Οολα ἀπ' ἐμοῦ καὶ ἐπέθετο ἐπὶ τοὺς ἐραστὰς αὐτῆς ἐπὶ τοὺς Ἀσσυρίους τοὺς ἐγγίζοντας αὐτῇ

And Oola prostituted herself away from me and set herself upon her lovers, upon the Assyrians who were near her,

Oola desires Assyria ASYNDETON

Samaria's infidelity is cast as political and sanctuary attraction toward nearby imperial power.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔξεπórνευσεν
πορνεύω

VAI AAI3S · πορνεύω + ἔκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

πορνεύω + ἔκ: meaning 'πορνεύω'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἡ
the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Οολα
Oola

N NSF · Οολα

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Οολα: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

ἀπ'
from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπ': meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἐμοῦ
I

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ἐμοῦ: meaning 'I'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐπέθετο
put on

VEI AMI3S · τίθημι + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

τίθημι + ἐπι: meaning 'put on'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπὶ
upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπί: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοὺς
the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐραστὰς
lovers

N1M APM · ἐραστής

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἐραστής: meaning 'lovers'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῆς
its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοὺς

the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Ἀσσυρίους

Assyria / the Assyrians

N2 APM · Ἀσσύριος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ participant identification

Ἀσσυρίους: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοὺς

the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐγγίζοντας

draw near

V1 · παπαπμ ἐγγίζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπαπμ ἐγγίζω: meaning 'draw near'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτῇ

it

RD DSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

αὐτῇ: meaning 'it'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

6 ἐνδεδυκότας ὑακίνθινα ἡγουμένους καὶ στρατηγούς νεανίσκοι ἐπίλεκτοι πάντες ἵππεῖς ἵπαζόμενοι ἐφ' ἵππων

clothed in blue, governors and commanders, chosen young men, all horsemen mounted on horses.

Assyrian splendor draws her desire

ASYNDETON

Imperial beauty and military glamour are part of the allure that seduces the sister.

ἐνδεδυκότας

ἐνδεδυκότας

VX · χαπαπμ δύω + ἐν

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

χαπαπμ δύω + ἐν: meaning 'ἐνδεδυκότας'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὕακίνθινα

hyacinth garments

A1 APN · ὕακίνθινος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὕακίνθινος: meaning 'hyacinth garments'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἡγουμένους

egeomai

V2 · πιπαπμ ἡγέομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

πιπαπμ ἡγέομαι: meaning 'egeomai'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

στρατηγούς

στρατηγούς

N2 APM · στρατηγός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

στρατηγός: meaning 'στρατηγούς'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

νεανίσκοι

young men

N2 NPM · νεανίσκος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

νεανίσκος: meaning 'young men'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἐπίλεκτοι

ἐπίλεκτοι

A1B NPM · ἐπίλεκτος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἐπίλεκτος: meaning 'ἐπίλεκτοι'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

πάντες

all

A3 NPM · πᾶς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἵππεῖς

ippeys

N3V NPM · ἵππεύς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἵππεύς: meaning 'ἵππεῖς'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἵππαζόμενοι

riding horses

V1 · πιμπνπμ ἵππάζομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

πιμπνπμ ἵππάζομαι: meaning 'riding horses'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐφ'

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐφ': meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἵππων

horse

N2 GPM · ἵππος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἵππος: meaning 'horse'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

7 καὶ ἔδωκεν τὴν πορνείαν αὐτῆς ἐπ' αὐτούς ἐπίλεκτοι υἱοὶ Ἀσσυρίων πάντες καὶ ἐπὶ πάντας οὓς ἐπέθετο ἐν πᾶσι τοῖς ἐνθυμήμασιν αὐτῆς ἐμιαίνετο

And she gave her prostitution to them, all the chosen sons of the Assyrians, and upon all those for whom she lusted, with all her devices she defiled herself.

Samaria defiles herself through chosen lovers

ASYNDETON

Her attraction becomes active self-defilement, not mere admiration from afar.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔδωκεν
give

VAI AAI3S · δίδωμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

δίδωμι: meaning 'give'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὴν
the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πορνείαν
prostitution

N1A ASF · πορνεία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πορνεία: meaning 'prostitution'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῆς
its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐπ'
upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπ': meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτούς
them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτούς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐπίλεκτοι
ἐπίλεκτοι

A1B NPM · ἐπίλεκτος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἐπίλεκτος: meaning 'ἐπίλεκτοι'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

υἱός: meaning 'sons'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

Ἀσσυρίων

Assyrians

N2 GPM · Ἀσσύριος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Ἀσσυρίων: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

πάντες

all

A3 NPM · πᾶς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

πάντας

all / every

A3 APM · πᾶς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

οὓς

who / whom

RR APM · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

οὓς: meaning 'who'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐπέθετο

put on

VEI AMI3S · τίθημι + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

τίθημι + ἐπι: meaning 'put on'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

πᾶσι

all

A3 DPN · πᾶς

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τοῖς

the

RA DPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐνθυμήμασιν

ἐνθυμήμασιν

N3M DPN · ἐνθύμημα

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ἐνθύμημα: meaning 'ἐνθυμήμασιν'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐμιαίνετο

ἐμιαίνετο

V1I IMI3S · μιαίω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

μιαίω: meaning 'ἐμιαίνετο'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

8 καὶ τὴν πορνείαν αὐτῆς ἐξ Αἰγύπτου οὐκ ἐγκατέλιπεν ὅτι μετ' αὐτῆς ἐκοιμῶντο ἐν νεότητι αὐτῆς καὶ αὐτοὶ διεπαρθένευσαν αὐτὴν καὶ ἐξέχεαν τὴν πορνείαν αὐτῶν ἐπ' αὐτήν

And she did not abandon her prostitution from Egypt, because they had lain with her in her youth, and they violated her virginity and poured out their prostitution upon her.

Egypt remains the unresolved pattern

ASYNDETON

Even while attaching herself to Assyria, Samaria still carries the old Egyptian form of corruption.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πορνείαν

prostitution

N1A ASF · πορνεία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πορνεία: meaning 'prostitution'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐξ

from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐξ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

Αἰγύπτου

Egypt

N2 GSF · Αἴγυπτος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Αἰγύπτου: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

οὐκ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐκ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐγκατέλιπεν

they forsook

VBI AAI3S · λείπω + ἐν + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

λείπω + ἐν + κατα: meaning 'they forsook'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὅτι

that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

μετ'

with

P · μετά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

μετ': meaning 'with'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐκοιμῶντο

ἐκοιμῶντο

V3I IMI3P · κοιμάω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

κοιμάω: meaning 'ἐκοιμῶντο'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

νεότητι

youth

N3T DSF · νεότης

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

νεότης: meaning 'youth'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καί

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

αὐτοὶ

he / she / it

RD NPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτοὶ: meaning 'he'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

διεπαρθένευσαν

διεπαρθένευσαν

VAI AA13P · παρθελεύω + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

παρθελεύω + δια: meaning 'διεπαρθένευσαν'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτήν

it

RD ASF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτήν: meaning 'it'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐξέχεαν

poured out

VAI AA13P · χέω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

χέω + ἐκ: meaning 'ἐξέχεαν'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πορνείαν

prostitution

N1A ASF · πορνεία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πορνεία: meaning 'prostitution'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐπ'

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπ': meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτήν

her

RD ASF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτήν: meaning 'her'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

9 διὰ τοῦτο παρέδωκα αὐτήν εἰς χεῖρας τῶν ἐραστῶν αὐτῆς εἰς χεῖρας υἱῶν Ἀσσυρίων ἐφ' οὓς ἐπετίθετο

Therefore I gave her into the hands of her lovers, into the hands of the sons of the Assyrians, on whom she had set herself.

The desired empire becomes the instrument of judgment

ASYNDETON

The very powers she desired are the ones to whom the Lord hands her over.

διὰ

through

P · διά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

διὰ: meaning 'through'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῦτο

this

RD ASN · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τοῦτο: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

παρέδωκα

I handed over

VAI AAIIS · δίδωμι + παρα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

δίδωμι + παρα: meaning 'I handed over'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτήν

it

RD ASF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτήν: meaning 'it'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

χεῖρας

hands

N3 APF · χεῖρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χεῖρ: meaning 'hands'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τῶν

the

RA GPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐραστῶν

lovers

N1M GPM · ἐραστής

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἐραστής: meaning 'lovers'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

χεῖρας

hands

N3 APF · χεῖρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χεῖρ: meaning 'hands'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

υἱῶν

sons

N2 GPM · υἱός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

υἱός: meaning 'sons'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

Ἀσσυρίων

Assyrians

N2 GPM · Ἀσσύριος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Ἀσσυρίων: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἐφ'

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐφ': meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

οὓς

who / whom

RR APM · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

οὓς: meaning 'who'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐπετίθετο

ἐπετίθετο

V7I IMI3S · τίθημι + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

τίθημι + ἐπι: meaning 'ἐπετίθετο'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

10 αὐτοὶ ἀπεκάλυψαν τὴν αἰσχύνην αὐτῆς υἱοὺς καὶ θυγατέρας αὐτῆς ἔλαβον καὶ αὐτὴν ἐν ῥομφαίᾳ ἀπέκτειναν καὶ ἐγένετο λόγιον εἰς γυναῖκας καὶ ἐποίησαν ἐκδικήσεις ἐν αὐτῇ εἰς τὰς θυγατέρας

They uncovered her shame; they took her sons and daughters, and they killed her with the sword, and she became a byword among women, and they executed judgments upon her and upon her daughters.

Oola is stripped, bereaved, and killed

ASYNDETON

Samaria's judgment is public, humiliating, and exemplary.

αὐτοὶ

he / she / it

RD NPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτοὶ: meaning 'he'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀπεκάλυψαν

they uncovered

VAI AAI3P · καλύπτω + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

καλύπτω + ἀπο: meaning 'they uncovered'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

αἰσχύνην

shame

N1 ASF · αἰσχύνη

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

αἰσχύνη: meaning 'shame'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

υἱούς

sons

N2 APM · υἱός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

υἱός: meaning 'sons'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

θυγατέρας

daughter

N3 APF · θυγάτηρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

θυγάτηρ: meaning 'daughter'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἔλαβον

took

VBI AAI3P · λαμβάνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

λαμβάνω: meaning 'took'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

αὐτήν

it

RD ASF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτήν: meaning 'it'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ρόμφαία

sword

N1A DSF · ρόμφαία

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ρόμφαία: meaning 'sword'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ἀπέκτειναν

killed

VAI AA13P · κτείνω + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

κτείνω + ἀπο: meaning 'killed'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐγένετο

it came to pass

VBI AM13S · γίγνομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

γίγνομαι: meaning 'it came to pass'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

λάλημα

byword

N3M NSN · λάλημα

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

λάλημα: meaning 'byword'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

γυναῖκας

wives

N3K APF · γυνή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

γυνή: meaning 'wives'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐποίησαν

did

VAI AA13P · ποιέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ποιέω: meaning 'did'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐκδικήσεις

ἐκδικήσεις

N3I APF · ἐκδίκησις

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἐκδίκησις: meaning 'ἐκδικήσεις'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτῇ

it

RD DSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

αὐτῇ: meaning 'it'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὰς

the

RA APF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

θυγατέρας

daughter

N3 APF · θυγάτηρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

θυγάτηρ: meaning 'daughter'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

11 καὶ εἶδεν ἡ ἀδελφὴ αὐτῆς Οολιβα καὶ διέφθειρε τὴν ἐπίθεσιν αὐτῆς ὑπὲρ αὐτὴν καὶ τὴν πορνείαν αὐτῆς ὑπὲρ τὴν πορνείαν τῆς ἀδελφῆς αὐτῆς

And her sister Ooliba saw and corrupted her lust beyond her and her prostitution beyond the prostitution of her sister.

Jerusalem surpasses Samaria in corruption

ASYNDETON

Seeing her sister's end does not teach Jerusalem restraint; it intensifies her perversity.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἶδεν

saw

VBI AAI3S · ὁράω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ὁράω: meaning 'saw'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀδελφὴ

sister

N1 NSF · ἀδελφή

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἀδελφὴ: meaning 'sister'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

Οολιβᾶ

Ooliba

N NSF · Οολιβᾶ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Οολιβᾶ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

διέφθειρε

corrupted

V II IAI3S · φθείρω + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

φθείρω + δια: meaning 'corrupted'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐπίθεσιν

assault

N3I ASF · ἐπίθεσις

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἐπίθεσις: meaning 'assault'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὑπὲρ

for / on behalf of

P · ὑπέρ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ὑπέρ: meaning 'for'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτὴν

it

RD ASF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτὴν: meaning 'it'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πορνείαν

prostitution

N1A ASF · πορνεία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πορνεία: meaning 'prostitution'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὑπὲρ

for / on behalf of

P · ὑπέρ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ὑπέρ: meaning 'for'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πορνείαν

prostitution

N1A ASF · πορνεία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πορνεία: meaning 'prostitution'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀδελφῆς

sister

N1 GSF · ἀδελφή

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἀδελφή: meaning 'sister'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

12 ἐπὶ τοὺς υἱοὺς τῶν Ἀσσυρίων ἐπέθετο ἡγουμένους καὶ στρατηγούς τοὺς ἐγγὺς αὐτῆς ἐνδεδυκότας εὐπάρυφα ἱππεῖς ἱπαζομένους ἐφ' ἵππων νεανίσκοι ἐπίλεκτοι πάντες

She set herself upon the sons of the Assyrians, governors and commanders close to her, clothed in handsome garments, horsemen mounted on horses, all of them chosen young men.

Jerusalem repeats the Assyrian desire

ASYNDETON

The pattern of attraction is replayed in Jerusalem with heightened intensity.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοὺς

the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

υἱοὺς

sons

N2 APM · υἱός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

υἱός: meaning 'sons'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τῶν

the

RA GPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Ἀσσυρίων

Assyrians

N2 GPM · Ἀσσύριος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Ἀσσυρίων: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἐπέθετο

put on

VEI AMI3S · τίθημι + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

τίθημι + ἐπι: meaning 'put on'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἡγουμένους

egeomai

V2 · πιπαπμ ἡγέομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

πιπαπμ ἡγέομαι: meaning 'egeomai'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

στρατηγούς

general

N2 APM · στρατηγός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

στρατηγός: meaning 'general'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοὺς

the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐγγύς

near

D · ἐγγύς

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἐγγύς: meaning 'near'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐνδεδυκόςτας

ἐνδεδυκόςτας

VX · χαπαπμ δύω + ἐν

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

χαπαπμ δύω + ἐν: meaning 'ἐνδεδυκόςτας'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

εὐπάρυφα

handsome garments

A1B APN · εὐπάρυφος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

εὐπάρυφος: meaning 'handsome garments'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἵππεῖς

horseman

N3V APM · ἵππεύς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἵππεύς: meaning 'horseman'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἵππαζομένους

ἵππαζομένους

V1 · πμπαπμ ἵππάζομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

πμπαπμ ἵππάζομαι: meaning 'ἵππαζομένους'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐφ'

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐφ': meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἵππων

horse

N2 GPM · ἵππος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἵππος: meaning 'horse'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

νεανίσκοι

young men

N2 NPM · νεανίσκος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

νεανίσκος: meaning 'young men'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἐπίλεκτοι

ἐπίλεκτοι

A1B NPM · ἐπίλεκτος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἐπίλεκτος: meaning 'ἐπίλεκτοι'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

πάντες

all

A3 NPM · πᾶς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

13 καὶ εἶδον ὅτι μεμíanται ὁδὸς μία τῶν δύο

And I saw that they were defiled, one way belonged to both of them.

Both sisters share one defiled way

ASYNDETON

The Lord's evaluation gathers both women under one pattern of impurity.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἶδον

I saw

VBI AAI1S · ὁράω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ὁράω: meaning 'I saw'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὅτι

that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

μεμíanται

μεμíanται

VM XMI3P · μιáινω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

μιáινω: meaning 'μεμíanται'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὁδὸς

way

N2 NSF · ὁδός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὁδός: meaning 'way'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

μία

one

A1A NSF · εἷς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ measure or count

μία: meaning 'one'; numeral expression contributing count or measure in context.

τῶν

the

RA GPF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

δύο

two

M · δύο

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

δύο: meaning 'two'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

14 καὶ προσέθετο πρὸς τὴν πορνείαν αὐτῆς καὶ εἶδεν ἄνδρας ἐζωγραφημένους ἐπὶ τοῦ τοίχου εἰκόνας Χαλδαίων ἐζωγραφημένους ἐν γραφίδι

And she added to her prostitution and saw men portrayed on the wall, images of Chaldeans portrayed in vermillion,

Chaldean fascination deepens the infidelity

ASYNDETON

Jerusalem's desire expands through images before it even arrives at direct contact.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

προσέθετο
added

VEI AMI3S · τίθημι + προς

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

τίθημι + προς: meaning 'added'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πρὸς
to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὴν
the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πορνείαν
prostitution

N1A ASF · πορνεία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πορνεία: meaning 'prostitution'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῆς
its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἶδεν
saw

VBI AAI3S · ὁράω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ὁράω: meaning 'saw'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἄνδρας

men

N3 APM · ἄνῆρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἄνῆρ: meaning 'men'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐξωγραφημένους

painted/portrayed

VM · χππαπμ ζωγραφέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

χππαπμ ζωγραφέω: meaning 'painted'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

τοίχου

wall

N2 GSM · τοῖχος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

τοῖχος: meaning 'wall'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

εἰκόνας

είκονας

N3N APF · εἰκών

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

εἰκών: meaning 'εἰκόνας'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

Χαλδαίων

Chaldeans

N2 GPM · Χαλδαῖος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Χαλδαίων: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἐξωγραφημένους

painted/portrayed

VM · χππαπμ ζωγραφέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

χππαπμ ζωγραφέω: meaning 'painted'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

γραφίδι

γραφίς

N3D DSF · γραφίς

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

γραφίς: meaning 'γραφίς'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

15 ἐζωσμένους ποικίλματα ἐπὶ τὰς ὀσφύας αὐτῶν καὶ τιάραι βαπταὶ ἐπὶ τῶν κεφαλῶν αὐτῶν ὅψις τρισσὴ πάντων ὁμοίωμα υἱῶν Χαλδαίων γῆς πατρίδος αὐτῶν

girded with belts around their loins and dyed turbans upon their heads, all having a triple appearance, a likeness of the sons of the Chaldeans, whose native land was theirs.

The foreign image is elaborately seductive

ASYNDETON

The description lingers on costume and appearance to show how imagination itself becomes a vehicle of apostasy.

ἐζωσμένους

ἐζωσμένους

VM · χιπαπι ζωννύω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

χιπαπι ζωννύω: meaning 'ἐζωσμένους'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ποικίλματα

embroidered belts

N3M NPN · ποίκιλα

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ποίκιλα: meaning 'embroidered belts'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὰς

the

RA APF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὀσφύας

loins

N3U APF · ὀσφύς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὀσφύς: meaning 'loins'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τιάραι

turbans

N1A NPF · τιάρα

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

τιάραι: meaning 'turbans'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

βαπταῖ

βαπταῖ

A1 NPF · βαπτός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

βαπτός: meaning 'βαπταῖ'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῶν

the

RA GPF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κεφαλῶν

head / capital

N1 GPF · κεφαλή

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

κεφαλή: meaning 'head'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὄψις

appearance

N3I NSF · ὄψις

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὄψις: meaning 'appearance'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τρισσή

triple appearance

A1 NSF · τρισσός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

τρισσός: meaning 'triple appearance'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

πάντων

all

A3 GPM · πᾶς

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ὁμοίωμα

likeness

N3M ASN · ὁμοίωμα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὁμοίωμα: meaning 'likeness'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

υἱῶν

sons

N2 GPM · υἱός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

υἱός: meaning 'sons'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

Χαλδαίων

Chaldeans

N2 GPM · Χαλδαῖος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Χαλδαίων: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

γῆς

land

N1 GSF · γῆ

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

πατρίδος

homeland

N3D GSF · πατρίς

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

πατρίς: meaning 'homeland'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

16 καὶ ἐπέθετο ἐπ' αὐτοὺς τῇ ὁράσει ὀφθαλμῶν αὐτῆς καὶ ἐξαπέστειλεν ἀγγέλους πρὸς αὐτοὺς εἰς γῆν Χαλδαίων

And she set herself upon them at the sight of her eyes and sent messengers to them into the land of the Chaldeans.

Sight becomes pursuit ASYNDETON

What begins in desire quickly becomes diplomatic and bodily pursuit.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐπέθετο

put on

VEI AMI3S · τίθημι + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

τίθημι + ἐπι: meaning 'put on'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπ'

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπ': meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτοὺς

them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτοὺς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τῇ

the

RA DSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῇ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὁράσει

sight

N3I DSF · ὄρασις

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ὄρασις: meaning 'sight'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ὀφθαλμῶν

eyes

N2 GPM · ὀφθαλμός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ὀφθαλμός: meaning 'eyes'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐξαπέστειλεν

send out

VAI AAI3S · στέλλω + ἐκ + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

στέλλω + ἐκ + ἀπο: meaning 'send out'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἄγγέλους

messengers

N2 APM · ἄγγελος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἄγγελος: meaning 'messengers'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

πρός

to

P · πρός

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρός: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτούς

them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτούς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

γῆν

land

N1 ASF · γῆ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

Χαλδαίων

Chaldeans

N2 GPM · Χαλδαῖος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Χαλδαίων: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

17 καὶ ἦλθοσαν πρὸς αὐτὴν υἱοὶ Βαβυλῶνος εἰς κοίτην καταλύντων καὶ ἐμίαινον αὐτὴν ἐν τῇ πορνείᾳ αὐτῆς καὶ ἐμιάνθη ἐν αὐτοῖς καὶ ἀπέστη ἡ ψυχὴ αὐτῆς ἀπ' αὐτῶν

And the sons of Babylon came to her into the bed of those who lie down and defiled her in her prostitution, and she was defiled in them, and her soul turned away from them.

Babylonian liaison brings defilement and disgust

ASYNDETON

Fulfilled desire does not bring communion; it produces defilement and estrangement.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἦλθοσαν

come / go

VBI AAI3P · ἔρχομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἔρχομαι: meaning 'come'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πρὸς

to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτὴν

it

RD ASF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτήν: meaning 'it'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

υἱός: meaning 'sons'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

Βαβυλῶνος

Babylon

N3W GSF · Βαβυλῶν

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Βαβυλῶνος: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

κοίτην

bed

N1 ASF · κοίτη

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

κοίτη: meaning 'bed'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καταλύντων

those who lie down

V1 · παπγπι λύω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπγπι λύω + κατα: meaning 'those who lie down'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐμίαινον

defiled

V1I IAI3P · μιαίνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

μιαίνω: meaning 'defiled'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτήν

it

RD ASF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτήν: meaning 'it'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῇ

the

RA DSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῇ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πορνεία

sexual immorality

N1A DSF · πορνεία

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

πορνεία: meaning 'sexual immorality'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐμίανθη

was defiled

VCI API3S · μιαίνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

μιαίνω: meaning 'was defiled'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτοῖς

them

RD DPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

αὐτοῖς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ and C · καί <i>connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context</i> → discourse linkage or contrast καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	ἀπέστη remove VHI AAI3S · ἵστημι + ἀπο <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → constative aorist ἵστημι + ἀπο: meaning 'remove'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.	ἡ the RA NSF · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	ψυχὴ soul N1 NSF · ψυχή <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition</i> → participant prominence ψυχή: meaning 'soul'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.
αὐτῆς its RD GSF · αὐτός <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → relational specification αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.	ἀπ' from P · ἀπό <i>preposition governing its complement phrase</i> → spatial or relational framing ἀπ': meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.	αὐτῶν their RD GPM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → relational specification αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.	

18 καὶ ἀπεκάλυψεν τὴν πορνείαν αὐτῆς καὶ ἀπεκάλυψεν τὴν αἰσχύνην αὐτῆς καὶ ἀπέστη ἡ ψυχὴ μου ἀπ' αὐτῆς ὃν τρόπον ἀπέστη ἡ ψυχὴ μου ἀπὸ τῆς ἀδελφῆς αὐτῆς

And she uncovered her prostitution and uncovered her shame, and my soul turned away from her just as my soul had turned away from her sister.

The Lord turns from Jerusalem as from Samaria

ASYNDETON

Jerusalem reaches the same covenant-breaking point that had already severed Samaria.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀπεκάλυψεν
he uncovered

VAI AAI3S · καλύπτω + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

καλύπτω + ἀπο: meaning 'he uncovered'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὴν
the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πορνείαν
prostitution

N1A ASF · πορνεία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πορνεία: meaning 'prostitution'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῆς
its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀπεκάλυψεν
he uncovered

VAI AAI3S · καλύπτω + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

καλύπτω + ἀπο: meaning 'he uncovered'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὴν
the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

αἰσχύνην
shame

N1 ASF · αἰσχύνη

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

αἰσχύνη: meaning 'shame'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῆς
its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀπέστη
remove

VHI AAI3S · ἵστημι + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἵστημι + ἀπο: meaning 'remove'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ψυχή

soul

N1 NSF · ψυχή

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ψυχή: meaning 'soul'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀπ'

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπ': meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὅν

which

RR ASM · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ὅν: meaning 'which'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τρόπον

manner

N2 ASM · τρόπος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

τρόπος: meaning 'manner'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἀπέστη

remove

VHI AAI3S · ἵστημι + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἵστημι + ἀπο: meaning 'remove'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ψυχή

soul

N1 NSF · ψυχή

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ψυχή: meaning 'soul'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀπὸ

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπὸ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀδελφῆς

sister

N1 GSF · ἀδελφή

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἀδελφῆς: meaning 'sister'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

19 καὶ ἐπλήθυνας τὴν πορνείαν σου τοῦ ἀναμνησαί ἡμέρας νεότητός σου ἐν αἷς ἐπόρνευσας ἐν Αἰγύπτῳ

And you multiplied your prostitution by recalling the days of your youth in which you prostituted yourself in Egypt.

Jerusalem deliberately revisits Egypt's pattern

ASYNDETON

It portrays her not as accidentally falling, but as consciously returning to remembered corruption.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐπλήθυνας

plethyno

VAI AAI2S · πληθύνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

πληθύνω: meaning 'plethyno'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πορνείαν

prostitution

N1A ASF · πορνεία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πορνεία: meaning 'prostitution'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ό

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀναμνήσαι

ἀναμνήσαι

VA AAS · μιμνήσκω + ἀνα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

μιμνήσκω + ἀνα: meaning 'ἀναμνήσαι'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἡμέρας

days

N1A APF · ἡμέρα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἡμέρα: meaning 'days'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

νεότητός

youth

N3T GSF · νεότης

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

νεότης: meaning 'youth'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αἷς

which

RR DPF · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

αἷς: meaning 'which'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐπόρνευσας

you committed fornication

VAI AAI2S · πορνεύω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

πορνεύω: meaning 'you committed fornication'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

Αἰγύπτω

Egypt

N2 DSF · Αἴγυπτος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ participant identification

Αἰγύπτω: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

20 καὶ ἐπέθου ἐπὶ τοὺς Χαλδαίους ὧν ἦσαν ὡς ὄνων αἱ σάρκες αὐτῶν καὶ αἰδοῖα ἵππων τὰ αἰδοῖα αὐτῶν

And you set yourself upon the Chaldeans, whose flesh was like the flesh of donkeys and whose members were the members of horses.

The rhetoric of lust is made deliberately coarse

ASYNDETON

The grotesque bodily image is meant to expose the degrading intensity of the desire, not to flatter it.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐπέθου

ἐπέθου

VEI AMI2S · τίθημι + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

τίθημι + ἐπι: meaning 'ἐπέθου'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοὺς

the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Χαλδαίους

Chaldeans

N2 APM · Χαλδαῖος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ participant identification

Χαλδαίους: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ὧν

which

RR GPM · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ὧν: meaning 'which'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἦσαν

were

V9 IAI3P · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

εἰμί: meaning 'were'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὡς

as

C · ὡς

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὡς: meaning 'as'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὄνων

of donkeys

N2 GPM · ὄνος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ὄνος: meaning 'of donkeys'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αἱ

the

RA NPF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

αἱ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

σάρκες

flesh

N3K NPF · σάρξ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

σάρξ: meaning 'flesh'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

αἰδοῖα

αἰδοῖα

A1A NPN · αἰδοῖος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

αἰδοῖος: meaning 'αἰδοῖα'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἵππων

horse

N2 GPM · ἵππος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἵππος: meaning 'horse'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τὰ

the

RA NPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

αἰδοῖα

αἰδοῖα

A1A NPN · αἰδοῖος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

αἰδοῖος: meaning 'αἰδοῖα'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

21 καὶ ἐπεσκέψω τὴν ἀνομίαν νεότητός σου ἃ ἐποίεις ἐν Αἰγύπτῳ ἐν τῷ καταλύματί σου οὗ οἱ μαστοὶ νεότητός σου

And you revisited the lawlessness of your youth, the things you were doing in Egypt, in your lodging where were the breasts of your youth.

Egyptian lawlessness is re-enacted

ASYNDETON

The prophetic memory ties present desire to the same formative corruption named at the beginning.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐπεσκέψω

act/do

VAI AMI2S · σκέπτομαι + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

σκέπτομαι + ἐπι: meaning 'act'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀνομίαν

iniquities

N1A ASF · ἀνομία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀνομία: meaning 'iniquities'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

νεότητός

youth

N3T GSF · νεότης

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

νεότης: meaning 'youth'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἃ

which

RR APN · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ἃ: meaning 'which'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐποίεις

you were making

V2I IAI2S · ποιέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

ποιέω: meaning 'you were making'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

Αἴγυπτο

Egypt

N2 DSF · Αἴγυπτος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ participant identification

Αἴγυπτο: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῷ

the

RA DSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κατάλυμάτι

κατάλυμάτι

N3M DSN · κατάλυμα

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

κατάλυμα: meaning 'κατάλυμάτι'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

οὔ

where

RR GSM · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

οὔ: meaning 'where'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

οἱ

the

RA NPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

οἱ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

μαστοὶ

μαστοὶ

N2 NPM · μαστός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

μαστός: meaning 'μαστοὶ'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

νεότητός

youth

N3T GSF · νεότης

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

νεότης: meaning 'youth'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

22 διὰ τοῦτο Οολιβα τάδε λέγει κύριος ἰδοὺ ἐγὼ ἐξεγείρω τοὺς ἐραστάς σου ἐπὶ σέ ἀφ' ὧν ἀπέστη ἡ ψυχὴ σου ἀπ' αὐτῶν καὶ ἐπάξω αὐτοὺς ἐπὶ σέ κυκλόθεν

Therefore, O Ooliba, thus says the Lord: Behold, I am stirring up your lovers against you, from whom your soul turned away, and I will bring them against you from every side,

Rejected lovers are summoned back as avengers

ASYNDETON

Those once desired and later loathed become the gathered instruments of punishment.

διὰ

through

P · διά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

διὰ: meaning 'through'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῦτο

this

RD ASN · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τοῦτο: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

Οολιβα

Ooliba

N VSF · Οολιβα

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Οολιβα: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

τάδε

this

RD APN · ὅδε

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τάδε: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λέγει

say

V1 PA13S · λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

λέγω: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἰδοὺ

behold

I · ἰδοὺ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἰδοὺ: meaning 'behold'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐγώ

I

RP NS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ἐγώ: meaning 'I'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐξεγείρω

am rousing

V1 PAI1S · ἐγείρω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

ἐγείρω + ἐκ: meaning 'am rousing'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τοὺς

the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐραστάς

lovers

N1M APM · ἐραστής

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἐραστής: meaning 'lovers'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σέ

you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σέ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀφ'

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀφ': meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ὧν

which

RR GPM · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ὧν: meaning 'which'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀπέστη

remove

VHI AA13S · ἵστημι + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἵστημι + ἀπο: meaning 'remove'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ψυχή

soul

N1 NSF · ψυχή

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ψυχή: meaning 'soul'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀπ'

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπ': meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐπάξω

bring

VF FAI1S · ἄγω + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ἄγω + ἐπι: meaning 'bring'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτούς

them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτούς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σέ

you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σέ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

κυκλόθεν

all around

D · κυκλόθεν

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

κυκλόθεν: meaning 'all around'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

23 υἱοὺς Βαβυλῶνος καὶ πάντας τοὺς Χαλδαίους Φακουδ καὶ Σουε καὶ Κουε καὶ πάντας υἱοὺς Ἀσσυρίων μετ' αὐτῶν νεανίσκους ἐπιλέκτους ἡγεμόνας καὶ στρατηγούς πάντας τρισσοὺς καὶ ὀνομαστοὺς ἱππεύοντας ἐφ' ἵππων

the sons of Babylon and all the Chaldeans, Pekod and Shoa and Koa, and all the sons of the Assyrians with them, chosen young men, governors and commanders, all of them officers and renowned men, riding on horses.

The attacking coalition is named in full

ASYNDETON

The long list stresses the scale and impressiveness of the forces now turned against Jerusalem.

υἱοὺς

sons

N2 APM · υἱός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

υἱός: meaning 'sons'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

Βαβυλῶνος

Babylon

N3W GSF · Βαβυλών

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Βαβυλῶνος: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πάντας

all / every

A3 APM · πᾶς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοὺς

the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Χαλδαίους

Chaldeans

N2 APM · Χαλδαῖος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ participant identification

Χαλδαίους: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

Φακουδ

Pekod

N AS · Φακουδ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Φακουδ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

Σουε

Shoa

N AS · Σουε

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Σουε: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

Κουε

Koa

N AS · Κουε

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Κουε: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πάντας

all / every

A3 APM · πᾶς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

υἱούς

sons

N2 APM · υἱός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

υἱός: meaning 'sons'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

Ἀσσυρίων

Assyrians

N2 GPM · Ἀσσύριος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Ἀσσυρίων: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

μετ'

with

P · μετά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

μετ': meaning 'with'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

νεανίσκους

young men

N2 APM · νεανίσκος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

νεανίσκος: meaning 'young men'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐπιλέκτους

ἐπίλεκτος

A1B APM · ἐπίλεκτος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἐπίλεκτος: meaning 'ἐπίλεκτος'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἡγεμόνας

commanders

N3N APM · ἡγεμών

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἡγεμών: meaning 'commanders'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

στρατηγούς
general

N2 APM · στρατηγός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

στρατηγός: meaning 'general'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

πάντας
all / every

A3 APM · πᾶς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τρισσοὺς
τρισσοὺς

A1 APM · τρισσός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

τρισσός: meaning 'τρισσοὺς'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὀνομαστούς
renowned

A1 APM · ὀνομαστός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὀνομαστός: meaning 'renowned'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἵππεύοντας
ἵππεύοντας

V1 · παπαπμ ἵππεύω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπαπμ ἵππεύω: meaning 'ἵππεύοντας'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐφ'
upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐφ': meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἵππων
horse

N2 GPM · ἵππος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἵππος: meaning 'horse'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

24 καὶ πάντες ἥξουσιν ἐπὶ σὲ ἀπὸ βορρᾶ ἄρματα καὶ τροχοὶ μετ' ὄχλου λαῶν θυρεοὶ καὶ πέλται καὶ βαλοῦσιν φυλακὴν ἐπὶ σὲ κύκλῳ καὶ δώσω πρὸ προσώπου αὐτῶν κρίμα καὶ ἐκδικήσουσίν σε ἐν τοῖς κρίμασιν αὐτῶν

And they shall all come against you from the north, chariots and wheels with a crowd of peoples, shields and bucklers; and they shall set a guard around you, and I will give judgment before them, and they shall execute vengeance on you by their judgments.

Foreign armies surround Jerusalem under divine sentence

ASYNDETON

Military siege and legal punishment are fused: their assault becomes an enacted judgment authorized by God.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πάντες
all

A3 NPM · πᾶς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἥξουσιν
shall come

VF FAI3P · ἥκω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ἥκω: meaning 'shall come'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπὶ
upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σέ

you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σέ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀπὸ

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπὸ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

βορρᾶ

north

N1T GSM · βορέας

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

βορέας: meaning 'north'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἄρματα

chariot

N3M NPN · ἄρμα

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἄρμα: meaning 'chariot'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τροχοὶ

wheel

N2 NPM · τροχός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

τροχός: meaning 'wheel'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

μετ'

with

P · μετά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

μετ': meaning 'with'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ὄχλου

οχλος

N2 GSM · ὄχλος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ὄχλος: meaning 'οχλος'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

λαῶν

people

N2 GPM · λαός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

λαός: meaning 'people'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

θυρεοὶ

θυρεοὶ

N2 NPM · θυρέος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

θυρέος: meaning 'θυρεοὶ'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πέλται

bucklers

N1 NPF · πέλτη

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πέλτη: meaning 'bucklers'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

βαλοῦσιν
cast

VF2 FAI3P · βάλλω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

βάλλω: meaning 'cast'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

φυλακὴν
charge / watch

N1 ASF · φυλακή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

φυλακή: meaning 'charge'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐπὶ
upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σέ
you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σέ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

κύκλω
around

N2 DSM · κύκλος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

κύκλος: meaning 'around'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

δώσω
give

VF FAI1S · δίδωμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

δίδωμι: meaning 'give'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πρὸ
before

P · πρό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸ: meaning 'before'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

προσώπου
face / presence

N2N GSN · πρόσωπον

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

πρόσωπον: meaning 'face'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτῶν
their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

κρίμα
judgment

N3M ASN · κρίμα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

κρίμα: meaning 'judgment'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐκδικήσουσιν
ἐκδικήσουσιν

VF FAI3P · δικάω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

δικάω + ἐκ: meaning 'ἐκδικήσουσιν'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

σε
you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σε: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐν
in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῖς
the

RA DPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κρίμασιν
judgments

N3M DPN · κρίμα

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

κρίμα: meaning 'judgments'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

αὐτῶν
their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

25 καὶ δώσω τὸν ζῆλόν μου ἐν σοί καὶ ποιήσουσιν μετὰ σοῦ ἐν ὀργῇ θυμοῦ μυκτῆρά σου καὶ ὤτά σου ἀφελούσιν καὶ τοὺς καταλοιπούς σου ἐν ῥομφαίᾳ καταβαλοῦσιν αὐτοὶ υἱούς σου καὶ θυγατέρας σου λήμψονται καὶ τοὺς καταλοιπούς σου πῦρ καταφάγεται

And I will set my jealousy against you, and they shall deal with you in the anger of wrath; they shall remove your nose and your ears, and your remnant they shall cast down with the sword. They shall take your sons and your daughters, and your remnant shall be devoured by fire.

Jealous wrath strips and mutilates the city

ASYNDETON

The violence is portrayed as covenant jealousy exposing and disfiguring the unfaithful wife.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

δώσω

give

VF FAI1S · δίδωμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

δίδωμι: meaning 'give'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ζῆλόν

ζῆλος

N2 ASM · ζῆλος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ζῆλος: meaning 'jealousy'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σοί

your

RP DS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

σοί: meaning 'your'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ποιήσουσιν

they will do

VF FAI3P · ποιέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ποιέω: meaning 'they will do'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

μετά

with

P · μετά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

μετά: meaning 'with'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σοῦ

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σοῦ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ὀργῇ

with anger

N1 DSF · ὀργή

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ὀργή: meaning 'with anger'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

θυμοῦ

anger

N2 GSM · θυμός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

θυμός: meaning 'anger'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

μυκτῆρά

nose

N3 ASM · μυκτήρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

μυκτήρ: meaning 'nose'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὠτά
ear

N3T APN · οὗς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

οὗς: meaning 'ear'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου
you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀφελούσιν
ἀφελούσιν

VF2 FAI3P · αἰρέω + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

αἰρέω + ἀπο: meaning 'ἀφελούσιν'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τοὺς
the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κατάλοιπους
remnant

A1B APM · κατάλοιπος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

κατάλοιπος: meaning 'remnant'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου
you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐν
in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ρόμφαία
sword

N1A DSF · ῥομφαία

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ρόμφαία: meaning 'sword'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

καταβαλούσιν
καταβαλούσιν

VF2 FAI3P · βάλλω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

βάλλω + κατα: meaning 'καταβαλούσιν'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτοὶ
he / she / it

RD NPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτοὶ: meaning 'he'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

υιούς

son

N2 APM · υιός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

υιός: meaning 'son'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

θυγατέρας

daughter

N3 APF · θυγάτηρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

θυγάτηρ: meaning 'daughter'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λήμψονται

will take up

VF FMI3P · λαμβάνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

λαμβάνω: meaning 'will take up'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τοὺς

the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

καταλοίπους

remnant

A1B APM · κατάλοιπος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

κατάλοιπος: meaning 'remnant'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

πῦρ

fire

N3 ASN · πῦρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πῦρ: meaning 'fire'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καταφάγεται

devour

VF FMI3S · ἐσθίω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ἐσθίω + κατα: meaning 'devour'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

26 καὶ ἐκδύσουσίν σε τὸν ἱματισμόν σου καὶ λήμψονται τὰ σκεύη τῆς καυχήσεώς σου

And they shall strip you of your clothing and take the vessels of your boast.

Adornment and boast are removed

ASYNDETON

The gifts and ornaments once used for boasting are now stripped away.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐκδύσουσίν

ἐκδύσουσίν

VF FAI3P · δύω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

δύω + ἐκ: meaning 'ἐκδύσουσίν'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

σε

you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σε: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἱματισμόν

clothing

N2 ASM · ἱματισμός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἱματισμός: meaning 'clothing'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

λήμψονται

will take up

VF FMI3P · λαμβάνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

λαμβάνω: meaning 'will take up'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὰ

the

RA APN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

σκεύη

implements

N3E APN · σκεῦος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

σκεῦος: meaning 'implements'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

καυχήσεώς

glory

N3I GSF · καύχησις

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

καύχησις: meaning 'glory'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

27 καὶ ἀποστρέψω τὰς ἀσεβείας σου ἐκ σοῦ καὶ τὴν πορνείαν σου ἐκ γῆς Αἰγύπτου καὶ οὐ μὴ ἄρῃς τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς σου ἐπ' αὐτοὺς καὶ Αἰγύπτου οὐ μὴ μνησθῇς οὐκέτι

And I will turn your ungodliness away from you and your prostitution from the land of Egypt, and you shall no longer lift your eyes to them, and you shall remember Egypt no more.

Judgment ends the prostitution by force ASYNDETON

The Lord purges what the city never willingly relinquished.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀποστρέψω

returned

VF FAI1S · στρέφω + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

στρέφω + ἀπο: meaning 'returned'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὰς

the

RA APF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀσεβείας

impieties / violence

N1A APF · ἀσέβεια

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀσέβεια: meaning 'impieties'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐκ

from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐκ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σοῦ

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σοῦ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πορνείαν

prostitution

N1A ASF · πορνεία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πορνεία: meaning 'prostitution'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐκ

from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐκ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

γῆς

land

N1 GSF · γῆ

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

Αἴγυπτου

Egypt

N2 GSF · Αἴγυπτος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Αἴγυπτου: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

οὐ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

μή

not

D · μή

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

μή: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἄρης

ἄρης

VA AAS2S · αἶρω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

αἶρω: meaning 'ἄρης'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τοὺς

the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὀφθαλμούς

eyes

N2 APM · ὀφθαλμός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὀφθαλμός: meaning 'eyes'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐπ'

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπ': meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτούς

them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτούς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

Αἰγύπτου

Egypt

N2 GSF · Αἴγυπτος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Αἰγύπτου: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

οὐ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

μή

not

D · μή

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

μή: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

μνησθῆς

remember

VS APS2S · μίμνησκω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

μίμνησκω: meaning 'remember'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

οὐκέτι

no longer

D · οὐκέτι

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐκέτι: meaning 'no longer'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

28 διότι τάδε λέγει κύριος κύριος ἰδοὺ ἐγὼ παραδίδωμί σε εἰς χεῖρας ὧν μισεῖς ἀφ' ὧν ἀπέστη ἡ ψυχὴ σου ἀπ' αὐτῶν

Because thus says the Lord: Behold, I am handing you over into the hands of those whom you hate, from whom your soul has turned away from them,

Hated powers receive her as judgment

ASYNDETON

The ones she now hates are still the appointed executors of her sentence.

διότι

because

C · διότι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

διότι: meaning 'because'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τάδε

this

RD APN · ὅδε

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τάδε: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λέγει

say

V1 PAI3S · λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

λέγω: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἰδοὺ

behold

I · ἰδοὺ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἰδοὺ: meaning 'behold'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐγώ

I

RP NS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ἐγώ: meaning 'I'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

παραδίδωμί

I hand over

V8 PAI1S · δίδωμι + παρα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

δίδωμι + παρα: meaning 'I hand over'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

σε

you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σε: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

χεῖρας

hands

N3 APF · χεῖρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χεῖρ: meaning 'hands'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ὧν

which

RR GPM · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ὧν: meaning 'which'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

μισεῖς

you hate

V2 PAI2S · μισέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

μισέω: meaning 'you hate'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἀφ'

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀφ': meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ὧν

which

RR GPM · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ὧν: meaning 'which'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀπέστη

remove

VHI AAI3S · ἵστημι + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἵστημι + ἀπο: meaning 'remove'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ψυχή

soul

N1 NSF · ψυχή

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ψυχή: meaning 'soul'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀπ'

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπ': meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

29 καὶ ποιήσουσιν ἐν σοὶ ἐν μίσει καὶ λήμψονται πάντας τοὺς πόνους σου καὶ τοὺς μόχθους σου καὶ ἔση γυμνὴ καὶ ἀσχημονοῦσα καὶ ἀποκαλυφθήσεται αἰσχὺνὴ πορνείας σου καὶ ἀσέβειά σου καὶ ἡ πορνεία σου

And they shall act against you in hatred and take all your labors and your toils, and you shall be naked and exposed, and the shame of your prostitution and your ungodliness and your prostitution shall be uncovered.

Her labor yields only exposure and shame

ASYNDETON

Everything she accumulated through illicit alliances ends in naked loss and exposed disgrace.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ποιήσουσιν

they will do

VF FAI3P · ποιέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ποιέω: meaning 'they will do'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σοὶ

you

RP DS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

σοὶ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

μίσει

μίσει

N3E DSN · μίσος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

μίσος: meaning 'μίσει'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

λήμψονται

will take up

VF FMI3P · λαμβάνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

λαμβάνω: meaning 'will take up'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πάντας

all / every

A3 APM · πᾶς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοὺς

the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πόνους

pain

N2 APM · πόνος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πόνος: meaning 'pain'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τοὺς

the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

μόχθους

μόχθους

N2 APM · μόχθος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

μόχθος: meaning 'μόχθους'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔσῃ
you shall be

VF FM12S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἰμί: meaning 'you shall be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

γυμνῇ
γυμνή

A1 NSF · γυμνός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

γυμνός: meaning 'γυμνή'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀσχημονοῦσα
ἀσχημονοῦσα

V2 · παπνοσφ ἀσχημονέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπνοσφ ἀσχημονέω: meaning 'ἀσχημονοῦσα'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀποκαλυφθήσεται
shall be uncovered

VV FP13S · καλύπτω + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

καλύπτω + ἀπο: meaning 'shall be uncovered'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αἰσχύνῃ
shame

N1 NSF · αἰσχύνῃ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

αἰσχύνῃ: meaning 'shame'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

πορνείας
sexual immorality

N1A GSF · πορνεία

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

πορνεία: meaning 'sexual immorality'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

σου
you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀσέβειά
impiety

N1A NSF · ἀσέβεια

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἀσέβεια: meaning 'impiety'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πορνεία

harlotry

N1A NSF · πορνεία

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πορνεία: meaning 'harlotry'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

30 ἐποίησεν ταῦτά σοι ἐν τῷ ἐκπορνεῦσαί σε ὀπίσω ἐθνῶν καὶ ἐμιαίνου ἐν τοῖς ἐνθυμήμασιν αὐτῶν

These things have done this to you because you prostituted yourself after the nations and were defiled in their devices.

The judgment matches the offense

ASYNDETON

It keeps tying consequence directly back to the form of the sin.

ἐποίησεν

did

VAI AAI3S · ποιέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ποιέω: meaning 'did'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ταῦτά

these things

RD APN · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ταῦτά: meaning 'these things'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

σοι

to you

RP DS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

σοι: meaning 'to you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῷ

the

RA DSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐκπορνεῦσαί

ἐκπορνεῦσαί

VA AAN · πορνεύω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

πορνεύω + ἐκ: meaning 'ἐκπορνεῦσαί'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

σε

you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σε: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὀπίσω

after / behind

P · ὀπίσω

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ὀπίσω: meaning 'after'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἐθνῶν

nation

N3E GPN · ἔθνος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἔθνος: meaning 'nation'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

καί

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐμιάινου

ἐμιάινου

V1I IMI2S · μιάίνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

μιάίνω: meaning 'ἐμιάινου'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῖς

the

RA DPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐνθυμήμασιν

ἐνθυμήμασιν

N3M DPN · ἐνθύμημα

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ἐνθύμημα: meaning 'ἐνθυμήμασιν'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

31 ἐν τῇ ὁδῷ τῆς ἀδελφῆς σου ἐπορεύθης καὶ δώσω τὸ ποτήριον αὐτῆς εἰς χεῖράς σου

You walked in the way of your sister, and I will give her cup into your hands.

Jerusalem inherits Samaria's cup

ASYNDETON

What happened to Samaria becomes Jerusalem's own assigned portion.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῇ

the

RA DSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῇ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὁδῷ

way

N2 DSF · ὁδός

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ὁδός: meaning 'way'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀδελφῆς

sister

N1 GSF · ἀδελφή

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἀδελφή: meaning 'sister'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐπορεύθης

go

VCI API2S · πορεύομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

πορεύομαι: meaning 'go'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

δώσω

give

VF FAI1S · δίδωμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

δίδωμι: meaning 'give'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ποτήριον

cup

N2N ASN · ποτήριον

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ποτήριον: meaning 'cup'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

χεῖράς

hands

N3 APF · χεῖρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χεῖρ: meaning 'hands'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

32 τάδε λέγει κύριος τὸ ποτήριον τῆς ἀδελφῆς σου πῖεσαι τὸ βαθὺ καὶ τὸ πλατὺ τὸ πλεονάζον τοῦ συντελέσαι

Thus says the Lord: You shall drink your sister's cup, deep and broad, the one abounding so as to make a full end.

The cup is deep, broad, and destructive ASYNDETON

The metaphor of the cup intensifies the inevitability and fullness of judgment.

τάδε

this

RD APN · ὅδε

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τάδε: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λέγει

say

V1 PAI3S · λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

λέγω: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ποτήριον

cup

N2N ASN · ποτήριον

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ποτήριον: meaning 'cup'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀδελφῆς

sister

N1 GSF · ἀδελφή

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἀδελφή: meaning 'sister'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

πίεσαι

you shall drink

VF FMI2S · πίνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

πίνω: meaning 'you shall drink'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

βαθὺ

βαθὺ

A3U ASN · βαθύς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

βαθύς: meaning 'βαθὺ'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πλατὺ

πλατὺ

A3U ASN · πλατύς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πλατύς: meaning 'πλατὺ'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πλεονάζον

surplus

V1 · παπασν πλεονάζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπασν πλεονάζω: meaning 'surplus'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

συντελέσαι

complete

VA AAN · τελέω + συν

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

τελέω + συν: meaning 'complete'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

33 μέθην καὶ ἐκλύσεως πλησθήσῃ καὶ τὸ ποτήριον ἀφανισμοῦ ποτήριον ἀδελφῆς σου Σαμαρείας

You shall be filled with drunkenness and desolation, the cup of destruction, the cup of your sister Samaria.

The cup intoxicates and devastates

ASYNDETON

Judgment is pictured as a forced drinking that disorients and ruins.

μέθην

drunkenness

N1 ASF · μέθη

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

μέθη: meaning 'drunkenness'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐκλύσεως

ἔκλυσις

N3I GSF · ἔκλυσις

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἔκλυσις: meaning 'ἔκλυσις'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

πλησθήσῃ

πλησθήσῃ

VS FPI2S · πίμπλημι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

πίμπλημι: meaning 'πλησθήσῃ'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὸ

the

RA NSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ποτήριον

cup

N2N NSN · ποτήριον

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ποτήριον: meaning 'cup'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἀφανισμοῦ

annihilation

N2 GSM · ἀφανισμός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἀφανισμός: meaning 'ἀφανισμός'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ποτήριον

cup

N2N NSN · ποτήριον

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ποτήριον: meaning 'cup'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἀδελφῆς

sister

N1 GSF · ἀδελφή

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἀδελφή: meaning 'sister'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

Σαμαρείας

Samaria

N1A GSF · Σαμαρεία

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Σαμαρείας: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

34 καὶ πῖσαι αὐτό καὶ τὰς ἑορτὰς καὶ τὰς νεομηνίας αὐτῆς ἀποστρέψω διότι ἐγὼ λελάληκα λέγει κύριος

And you shall drink it, and I will turn away her feasts and her new moons, because I have spoken, says the Lord.

Cultic life is removed under the cup of judgment

ASYNDETON

The consequences extend into liturgical life; festal rhythms are undone by sentence.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πίσαι

you shall drink

VF FMI2S · πίνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

πίνω: meaning 'you shall drink'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτό

it

RD ASN · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτό: meaning 'it'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὰς

the

RA APF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐορτὰς

feasts

N1 APF · ἐορτή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἐορτή: meaning 'feasts'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὰς

the

RA APF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

νεομηνίας

νεομηνίας

N1A APF · νουμηνία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

νουμηνία: meaning 'νεομηνίας'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀποστρέψω

returned

VF FAI1S · στρέφω + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

στρέφω + ἀπο: meaning 'returned'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

διότι

because

C · διότι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

διότι: meaning 'because'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐγώ

I

RP NS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ἐγώ: meaning 'I'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λελάληκα

λαλέω

VX XAI1S · λαλέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

λαλέω: meaning 'λαλέω'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

λέγει

say

V1 PAI3S · λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

λέγω: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

35 διὰ τοῦτο τάδε λέγει κύριος ἀνθ' ὧν ἐπελάθου μου καὶ ἀπέρριψάς με ὀπίσω τοῦ σώματός σου καὶ σὺ λαβὲ τὴν ἀσέβειάν σου καὶ τὴν πορνείαν σου

Therefore thus says the Lord: Because you forgot me and cast me behind your body, you also bear your ungodliness and your prostitution.

Forgetting God is the root of the prostitution

ASYNDETON

The core offense is covenant rejection: she thrust the Lord behind her and must carry the result.

διὰ

through

P · διά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

διὰ: meaning 'through'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῦτο

this

RD ASN · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τοῦτο: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τάδε

this

RD APN · ὅδε

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τάδε: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λέγει

say

V1 PAI3S · λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

λέγω: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἀνθ'

instead of / in place of

P · ἀντί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀνθ': meaning 'instead of'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ὧν

which

RR GPM · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ὧν: meaning 'which'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐπελάθου

you forgot

VBI AMI2S · λανθάνω + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

λανθάνω + ἐπι: meaning 'you forgot'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀπέρριψάς

you cast

VAI AA12S · ῥίπτω + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ῥίπτω + ἀπο: meaning 'you cast'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

με

me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὀπίσω

after / behind

P · ὀπίσω

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ὀπίσω: meaning 'after'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

σώματός

of body

N3M GSN · σῶμα

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

σῶμα: meaning 'of body'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

σὺ

you

RP NS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σὺ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λαβέ

take

VB AAD2S · λαμβάνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

λαμβάνω: meaning 'take'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀσέβειάν

ἀσέβειάν

N1A ASF · ἀσέβεια

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀσέβεια: meaning 'ἀσέβειάν'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πορνείαν

prostitution

N1A ASF · πορνεία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πορνεία: meaning 'πορνείαν'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

36 καὶ εἶπεν κύριος πρὸς με υἱὲ ἀνθρώπου οὐ κρίνεις τὴν Οολαν καὶ τὴν Οολιβαν καὶ ἀπαγγελεῖς αὐταῖς τὰς ἀνομίας αὐτῶν

And the Lord said to me, Son of man, will you not judge Oola and Ooliba and declare to them their lawless deeds,

The parable becomes direct legal address ASYNDETON

The narrative veil lifts and the prophet is ordered to judge both sisters openly.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἶπεν
said

VBI AAI3S · εἶπον

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

εἶπον: meaning 'said'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριος
Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

πρός
to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

με
me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

υἱέ
Son

N2 VSM · υἱός

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

υἱός: meaning 'Son'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

ἀνθρώπου
man

N2 GSM · ἄνθρωπος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἄνθρωπος: meaning 'man'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

οὐ
not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

κρινεῖς
judge

VF2 FAI2S · κρίνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

κρίνω: meaning 'judge'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὴν
the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Οολαν
οολαν

N ASF · Οολα

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Οολαν: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὴν the RA ASF · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	Οολιβαν οολιβαν N ASF · Οολιβα <i>nominal element functioning within the clause</i> → participant identification Οολιβαν: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.	καὶ and C · καί <i>connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context</i> → discourse linkage or contrast καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	ἀπαγγελεῖς report VF2 FAI2S · ἀγγέλλω + ἀπο <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → future ἀγγέλλω + ἀπο: meaning 'report'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.
αὐταῖς them RD DPF · αὐτός <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → participant reference or interest αὐταῖς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.	τάς the RA APF · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking τάς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	ἀνομίας lawlessness N1A APF · ἀνομία <i>accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal</i> → object specification ἀνομία: meaning 'lawlessness'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.	αὐτῶν his/their RD GPF · αὐτός <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → relational specification αὐτῶν: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

37 ὅτι ἐμοιχῶντο καὶ αἷμα ἐν χερσὶν αὐτῶν τὰ ἐνθυμήματα αὐτῶν ἐμοιχῶντο καὶ τὰ τέκνα αὐτῶν ἃ ἐγέννησάν μοι διήγαγον αὐτοῖς δι' ἐμπύρων

because they committed adultery and blood was in their hands; with their devices they committed adultery, and their children whom they bore to me they brought through the fire to them.

Adultery and child-sacrifice are joined ASYNDETON

Idolatry is not merely symbolic infidelity; it includes bloodguilt and the offering of children.

ὅτι
that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐμοιχῶντο
ἐμοιχῶντο

V3I IMI3P · μοιχάομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

μοιχάομαι: meaning 'ἐμοιχῶντο'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

αἷμα
blood

N3M ASN · αἷμα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

αἷμα: meaning 'blood'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐν
in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

χερσὶν
hand

N3 DPF · χεῖρ

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

χεῖρ: meaning 'hand'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

αὐτῶν
his/their

RD GPF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τὰ
the

RA APN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐνθυμήματα
ἐνθυμήματα

N3M APN · ἐνθύμημα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἐνθύμημα: meaning 'ἐνθυμήματα'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῶν
his/their

RD GPF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐμοιχῶντο
ἐμοιχῶντο

V3I IMI3P · μοιχάομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

μοιχάομαι: meaning 'ἐμοιχῶντο'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὰ

the

RA APN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

τέκνα

children

N2N APN · τέκνον

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

τέκνον: meaning 'children'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῶν

his/their

RD GPF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἃ

which

RR APN · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ἃ: meaning 'which'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐγέννησάν

ἐγέννησάν

VAI AA13P · γεννάω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

γεννάω: meaning 'ἐγέννησάν'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

μοι

to me

RP DS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

μοι: meaning 'to me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

διήγαγον

spend

VBI AA13P · ἄγω + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἄγω + δια: meaning 'spend'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτοῖς

his

RD DPN · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

αὐτοῖς: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

δι'

through

P · διά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

δι': meaning 'through'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἐμπύρων

ἐμπύρων

A1B GPN · ἔμπυρος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἔμπυρος: meaning 'ἐμπύρων'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

38 ἕως καὶ ταῦτα ἐποίησάν μοι τὰ ἁγία μου ἐμίαινον καὶ τὰ σάββατά μου ἐβεβήλουν

And even these things they did to me: they were defiling my holy things and profaning my Sabbaths.

Sanctuary and Sabbaths are profaned

ASYNDETON

The accusation extends into direct violation of holy space and holy time.

ἕως

as far as

D · ἕως

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἕως: meaning 'as far as'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ταῦτα

these things

RD APN · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ταῦτα: meaning 'these things'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐποίησάν

made

VAI AA13P · ποιέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ποιέω: meaning 'made'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

μοι

to me

RP DS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

μοι: meaning 'to me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τὰ

the

RA APN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἁγία

holy

A1A APN · ἅγιος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἅγιος: meaning 'holy'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐμίαινον

defiled

V1I IAI3P · μιαίνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

μιαίνω: meaning 'defiled'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὰ

the

RA APN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

σάββατά

Sabbaths

N2N APN · σάββατον

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

σάββατον: meaning 'Sabbaths'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐβεβήλουν

ἐβεβήλουν

V4I IAI3P · βεβηλόω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

βεβηλόω: meaning 'ἐβεβήλουν'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

39 καὶ ἐν τῷ σφάζειν αὐτοὺς τὰ τέκνα αὐτῶν τοῖς εἰδώλοις αὐτῶν καὶ εἰσεπορεύοντο εἰς τὰ ἁγία μου τοῦ βεβηλοῦν αὐτά καὶ ὅτι οὕτως ἐποίουν ἐν μέσῳ τοῦ οἴκου μου

And when they slaughtered their children to their idols, then they entered into my holy things to profane them, and thus they were doing in the midst of my house.

Child-sacrifice and sanctuary profanation coincide

ASYNDETON

The horror lies partly in the seamless movement from bloodshed to temple profanation.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐν
in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῷ
the

RA DSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

σφάζειν
σφάζειν

V1 PAN · σφάζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

σφάζω: meaning 'σφάζειν'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτοὺς
them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτοὺς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τὰ
the

RA APN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

τέκνα
children

N2N APN · τέκνον

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

τέκνον: meaning 'children'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῶν
their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τοῖς
the

RA DPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

εἰδώλοις
idols

N2N DPN · εἶδωλον

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

εἶδωλον: meaning 'idols'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

αὐτῶν
their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἰσεπορεύοντο

were coming in to / went into

V1I IMI3P · πορεύομαι + εἰς

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

πορεύομαι + εἰς: meaning 'were coming in to'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὰ

the

RA APN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἁγιά

holy

A1A APN · ἅγιος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἅγιος: meaning 'holy'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

βεβηλοῦν

profane

V4 PAN · βεβηλόω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

βεβηλόω: meaning 'profane'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτά

them

RD APN · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτά: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὅτι

that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

οὕτως

thus

D · οὕτως

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὕτως: meaning 'thus'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐποίουν

do / make

V2I IAI3P · ποιέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

ποιέω: meaning 'do'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

μέσῳ

midst

A1 DSM · μέσος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

μέσος: meaning 'midst'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

οἴκου

house

N2 GSM · οἶκος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

οἶκος: meaning 'house'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

40 καὶ ὅτι τοῖς ἀνδράσιν τοῖς ἐρχομένοις μακρόθεν οἷς ἀγγέλους ἐξαπεστέλλουσιν πρὸς αὐτούς καὶ ἅμα τῷ ἔρχεσθαι αὐτοὺς εὐθὺς ἐλούου καὶ ἐστιβίζου τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς σου καὶ ἐκόσμου κόσμῳ

And that for the men coming from afar, to whom they were sending messengers, and when they came, immediately you washed yourself and painted your eyes and adorned yourself with adornment,

Foreign seduction is ritualized and staged

ASYNDETON

The city prepares itself like a prostitute-hostess, turning covenant gifts into instruments of solicitation.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὅτι
that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τοῖς
the

RA DPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀνδράσιν
men

N3 DPM · ἀνήρ

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ἀνήρ: meaning 'men'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τοῖς
the

RA DPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐρχομένοις
erchomai

V1 · πιπδπι ἔρχομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

πιπδπι ἔρχομαι: meaning 'erchomai'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

μακρόθεν
from afar

D · μακρόθεν

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

μακρόθεν: meaning 'from afar'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

οἷς
who / which

RR DPM · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

οἷς: meaning 'who'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἄγγέλους
messengers

N2 APM · ἄγγελος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἄγγελος: meaning 'messengers'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐξαπεστέλλουσιν
ἐξαπεστέλλουσιν

VAI AAI3P · στέλλω + ἐκ + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

στέλλω + ἐκ + ἀπο: meaning 'ἐξαπεστέλλουσιν'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πρός
to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτούς
them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτούς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἅμα
together

D · ἅμα

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἅμα: meaning 'together'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τῷ
the

RA DSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἔρχεσθαι
come

V1 PMN · ἔρχομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

ἔρχομαι: meaning 'come'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτούς
them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτούς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εὐθύς
immediately

D · εὐθύς

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

εὐθύς: meaning 'immediately'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐλούου
ἐλούου

V1I IMI2S · λούω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

λούω: meaning 'ἐλούου'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔστιβίζου
ἔστιβίζου

V1I IMI2S · στιβίζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

στιβίζω: meaning 'ἔστιβίζου'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τοὺς
the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὀφθαλμούς
eyes

N2 APM · ὀφθαλμός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὀφθαλμός: meaning 'eyes'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου
you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐκόσμου

ἐκόσμου

N2 GSM · κόσμος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

κόσμος: meaning 'ἐκόσμου'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

κόσμῳ

adornment

N2 DSM · κόσμος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

κόσμος: meaning 'adornment'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

41 καὶ ἐκάθου ἐπὶ κλίνης ἐστρωμένης καὶ τράπεζα κεκοσμημένη πρὸ προσώπου αὐτῆς καὶ τὸ θυμίαμά μου καὶ τὸ ἔλαιόν μου εὐφραίνοντο ἐν αὐτοῖς

and you sat upon a prepared bed and a decorated table before it, and my incense and my oil were made merry among them.

The Lord's gifts are repurposed for infidelity

ASYNDETON

What belonged to divine worship is redirected into the ritual of betrayal.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐκάθου

ἐκάθου

V5I IMI2S · ἤμαι + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

ἤμαι + κατα: meaning 'ἐκάθου'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

κλίνης

bed

N1 GSF · κλίνη

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

κλίνη: meaning 'bed'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἐστρωμένης

ἐστρωμένης

VM · χμπγσφ στρωννύω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

χμπγσφ στρωννύω: meaning 'ἐστρωμένης'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τράπεζα

τράπεζα

N1S NSF · τράπεζα

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

τράπεζα: meaning 'τράπεζα'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

κεκοσμημένη

κεκοσμημένη

VM · χμπνσφ κοσμέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

χμπνσφ κοσμέω: meaning 'κεκοσμημένη'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πρὸ

before

P · πρὸ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸ: meaning 'before'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

πρόσωπου

face / presence

N2N GSN · πρόσωπον

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

πρόσωπον: meaning 'face'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

θυμιάμα

θυμιάμα

N3M ASN · θυμιάμα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

θυμιάμα: meaning 'θυμιάμα'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὸ the RA ASN · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	ἔλαιόν oil N2N ASN · ἔλαιον <i>accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal</i> → object specification ἔλαιον: meaning 'oil'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.	μου my RP GS · ἐγώ <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → relational specification μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.	εὐφραίνοντο εὐφραίνοντο V1 IMI3P · εὐφραίνω <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → ongoing verbal process εὐφραίνω: meaning 'εὐφραίνοντο'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.
ἐν in P · ἐν <i>preposition governing its complement phrase</i> → spatial or relational framing ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.	αὐτοῖς them RD DPM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → participant reference or interest αὐτοῖς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.		

42 καὶ φωνὴν ἀρμονίας ἀνεκρούοντο καὶ πρὸς ἄνδρας ἐκ πλήθους ἀνθρώπων ἦκοντας ἐκ τῆς ἐρήμου καὶ ἐδίδοσαν ψέλια ἐπὶ τὰς χεῖρας αὐτῶν καὶ στέφανον καυχήσεως ἐπὶ τὰς κεφαλὰς αὐτῶν

And they struck up a sound of harmony, and to men from the multitude of humankind coming from the wilderness they gave bracelets on their hands and a crown of boasting upon their heads.

The scene becomes a public festival of corruption ASYNDETON

Adornment, music, and crowd participation turn the prostitution into a celebratory social liturgy.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

φωνήν
voice

N1 ASF · φωνή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

φωνή: meaning 'voice'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἁρμονίας
ἁρμονίας

N1A GSF · ἁρμονία

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἁρμονία: meaning 'ἁρμονίας'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἀνεκρούοντο
they struck up

V1I IMI3P · κρούω + ἀνα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

κρούω + ἀνα: meaning 'they struck up'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πρὸς
to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἄνδρας
men

N3 APM · ἀνὴρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀνὴρ: meaning 'men'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐκ
from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐκ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

πλήθους
plethos

N3E GSN · πλήθος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

πλήθος: meaning 'plethos'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἀνθρώπων
man / human being

N2 GPM · ἄνθρωπος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἄνθρωπος: meaning 'man'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ῥέοντες
ῥέοντες

V1 · παπαπμ ῥέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπαπμ ῥέω: meaning 'ῥέοντες'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐκ
from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐκ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐρήμου

wilderness

N2 GSF · ἔρημος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἐρήμος: meaning 'wilderness'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐδίδωσαν

give

V8I IM13P · δίδωμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

δίδωμι: meaning 'give'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ψέλια

armlets

N2N APN · ψέλιον

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ψέλιον: meaning 'armlets'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὰς

the

RA APF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

χεῖρας

hands

N3 APF · χεῖρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χεῖρ: meaning 'hands'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

στέφανον

crown

N2 ASM · στέφανος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

στέφανος: meaning 'crown'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καυχήσεως

of boasting

N3I GSF · καύχησις

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

καύχησις: meaning 'of boasting'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὰς

the

RA APF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κεφαλὰς

head / capital

N1 APF · κεφαλή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

κεφαλή: meaning 'head'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

43 καὶ εἶπα οὐκ ἐν τούτοις μοιχεύουσιν καὶ ἔργα πόρνῆς καὶ αὐτὴ ἐξεπόρνευσεν

And I said, Are they not committing adultery in these things and doing the works of a prostitute?
And she herself prostituted herself.

The Lord names the act plainly

ASYNDETON

The rhetorical question strips away every pretense: the deed is exactly what it appears to be.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἶπα

I said

VAI AAI1S · εἶπον

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

εἶπον: meaning 'I said'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

οὐκ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐκ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τούτοις these RD DPM · οὗτος <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → participant reference or interest τούτοις: meaning 'these'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.	μοιχεύουσιν μοιχεύουσιν V1 PAI3P · μοιχεύω <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → ongoing verbal process μοιχεύω: meaning 'μοιχεύουσιν'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.	καὶ and C · καί <i>connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context</i> → discourse linkage or contrast καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	ἔργα works N2N APN · ἔργον <i>accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal</i> → object specification ἔργον: meaning 'works'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.
πόρνης prostitute N1 GSF · πόρνη <i>genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality</i> → relational specification πόρνη: meaning 'prostitute'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.	καὶ and D · καί <i>adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase</i> → discourse linkage or contrast καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	αὐτή he, she, it RD NSF · αὐτός <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → participant reference αὐτή: meaning 'he, she, it'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.	ἐξεπόρνευσεν πορνεύω VAI AA13S · πορνεύω + ἐκ <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → constative aorist πορνεύω + ἐκ: meaning 'πορνεύω'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

44 καὶ εἰσεπορεύοντο πρὸς αὐτήν ὃν τρόπον εἰσπορεύονται πρὸς γυναῖκα πόρνην οὕτως εἰσεπορεύοντο πρὸς Οολαν καὶ πρὸς Οολιβαν τοῦ ποιῆσαι ἄνομίαν

And they were going in to her as men go in to a prostitute; thus they were going in to Oola and to Ooliba to commit lawlessness.

Both sisters are treated according to what they have become ASYNDETON

The allegory resolves into a blunt statement of moral identity and repeated action.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἰσεπορεύοντο

were coming in to / went into

V1I IMI3P · πορεύομαι + εἰς

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

πορεύομαι + εἰς: meaning 'were coming in to'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πρὸς
to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτήν

her

RD ASF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτήν: meaning 'her'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὃν

which

RR ASM · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ὃν: meaning 'which'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τρόπον

manner

N2 ASM · τρόπος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

τρόπος: meaning 'manner'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

εἰσπορεύονται

enter

V1 PMI3P · πορεύομαι + εἰς

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

πορεύομαι + εἰς: meaning 'enter'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πρὸς

to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

γυναῖκα

wife

N3K ASF · γυνή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

γυνή: meaning 'wife'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

πόρνην

πόρνην

N1 ASF · πόρνη

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πόρνη: meaning 'πόρνην'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

οὕτως

thus

D · οὕτως

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὕτως: meaning 'thus'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἰσεπορεύοντο

were coming in to / went into

V1I IMI3P · πορεύομαι + εἰς

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

πορεύομαι + εἰς: meaning 'were coming in to'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πρὸς to P · πρὸς <i>preposition governing its complement phrase</i> → spatial or relational framing πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.	Οολαν οολαν N ASF · Οολα <i>nominal element functioning within the clause</i> → participant identification Οολαν: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.	καὶ and C · καί <i>connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context</i> → discourse linkage or contrast καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	πρὸς to P · πρὸς <i>preposition governing its complement phrase</i> → spatial or relational framing πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.
Οολιβαν οολιβαν N ASF · Οολιβα <i>nominal element functioning within the clause</i> → participant identification Οολιβαν: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.	τοῦ the RA GSN · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	ποιῆσαι make / do VA AAN · ποιέω <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → infinitival complement ποιέω: meaning 'make'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.	ἄνομίαν iniquities N1A ASF · ἄνομία <i>accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal</i> → object specification ἄνομία: meaning 'iniquities'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

45 καὶ ἄνδρες δίκαιοι αὐτοὶ ἐκδικήσουσιν αὐτὰς ἐκδικήσει μοιχαλίδος καὶ ἐκδικήσει αἵματος ὅτι μοιχαλίδες εἰσὶν καὶ αἷμα ἐν χερσὶν αὐτῶν

And righteous men shall execute vengeance upon them, the vengeance of an adulteress and the vengeance of blood, because they are adulteresses and blood is in their hands.

A righteous judgment answers adultery and blood

ASYNDETON

The punishment is not arbitrary mob violence but a legally fitting response to their double guilt.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἄνδρες
man

N3 NPM · ἀνὴρ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἀνὴρ: meaning 'man'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

δίκαιοι
righteous

A1A NPM · δίκαιος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

δίκαιος: meaning 'righteous'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

αὐτοὶ
he / she / it

RD NPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτοὶ: meaning 'he'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐκδικήσουσιν

they shall exact vengeance

VF FAI3P · δικέω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

δικέω + ἐκ: meaning 'they shall exact vengeance'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτὰς

them

RD APF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτὰς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐκδικήσει

ἐκδικήσει

N3I DSF · ἐκδίκησις

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ἐκδίκησις: meaning 'ἐκδικήσει'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

μοιχαλίδος

adulteress

N3D GSF · μοιχαλὶς

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

μοιχαλὶς: meaning 'adulteress'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐκδικήσει

ἐκδικήσει

N3I DSF · ἐκδίκησις

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ἐκδίκησις: meaning 'ἐκδικήσει'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

αἷματος

blood

N3M GSN · αἷμα

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

αἷμα: meaning 'blood'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ὅτι
that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

μοιχαλίδες μοιχαλίδες N3D NPF · μοιχαλίδς <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition</i> → participant prominence μοιχαλίδς: meaning 'μοιχαλίδες'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.	εἰσίν be V9 PAI3P · εἰμί <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → ongoing verbal process εἰμί: meaning 'be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.	καὶ and C · καί <i>connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context</i> → discourse linkage or contrast καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	αἷμα blood N3M ASN · αἷμα <i>accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal</i> → object specification αἷμα: meaning 'blood'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.
ἐν in P · ἐν <i>preposition governing its complement phrase</i> → spatial or relational framing ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.	χερσίν hand N3 DPF · χεῖρ <i>dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient</i> → sphere or reference χεῖρ: meaning 'hand'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.	αὐτῶν their RD GPM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → relational specification αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.	

46 τάδε λέγει κύριος κύριος ἀνάγαγε ἐπ' αὐτὰς ὄχλον καὶ δὸς ἐν αὐταῖς ταραχὴν καὶ διαρπαγὴν

Thus says the Lord: Bring up a crowd against them and give disturbance and plunder among them.

The judgment-crowd is summoned

ASYNDETON

The Lord commands a public visitation of terror and plunder.

τάδε

this

RD APN · ὅδε

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τάδε: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λέγει

say

V1 PAI3S · λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

λέγω: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἀνάγαγε

bring

VB AAD2S · ἄγω + ἀνά

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

ἄγω + ἀνά: meaning 'ἀνάγαγε'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπ'

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπ': meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτάς

them

RD APF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτάς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὄχλον

crowd

N2 ASM · ὄχλος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὄχλος: meaning 'crowd'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

δός

give

VO AAD2S · δίδωμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

δίδωμι: meaning 'give'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐταῖς

them

RD DPF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

αὐταῖς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ταραχήν

disturbance

N1 ASF · ταραχή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ταραχή: meaning 'disturbance'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

διαρπαγήν

διαρπαγή

N1 ASF · διαρπαγή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

διαρπαγή: meaning 'διαρπαγή'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

47 καὶ λιθοβόλησον ἐπ' αὐτὰς λίθοις ὄχλων καὶ κατακέντει αὐτὰς ἐν τοῖς ξίφεσιν αὐτῶν υἱοὺς αὐτῶν καὶ θυγατέρας αὐτῶν ἀποκτενοῦσι καὶ τοὺς οἴκους αὐτῶν ἐμπρήσουσιν

And stone them with the stones of crowds and pierce them with their swords; they shall kill their sons and daughters and burn their houses with fire.

Stoning, sword, and fire complete the sentence

ASYNDETON

The penalties gather multiple forms of judgment into one overwhelming end.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

λιθοβόλησον

λιθοβόλησον

VA AAD2S · λιθοβολέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

λιθοβολέω: meaning 'λιθοβόλησον'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπ'

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπ': meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτὰς

them

RD APF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτάς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λίθοις

stone

N2 DPM · λίθος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

λίθος: meaning 'stone'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ὄχλων

crowd

N2 GPM · ὄχλος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ὄχλος: meaning 'crowd'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

κατακέντει

κατακέντει

V2 PAD2S · κεντέω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

κεντέω + κατα: meaning 'κατακέντει'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτάς

them

RD APF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτάς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῖς

the

RA DPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ξίφεσιν

swords

N3E DPN · ξίφος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ξίφος: meaning 'swords'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

υἱοὺς

sons

N2 APM · υἱός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

υἱός: meaning 'sons'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

θυγατέρας

daughter

N3 APF · θυγάτηρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

θυγάτηρ: meaning 'daughter'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀποκτενοῦσι

ἀποκτενοῦσι

VF2 FAI3P · κτείνω + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

κτείνω + ἀπο: meaning 'ἀποκτενοῦσι'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τοὺς

the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

οἴκους

houses

N2 APM · οἶκος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

οἶκος: meaning 'houses'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐμπρήσουσιν

ἐμπρήσουσιν

VF FAI3P · πίμπρημι + ἐν

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

πίμπρημι + ἐν: meaning 'ἐμπρήσουσιν'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

48 καὶ ἀποστρέψω ἀσέβειαν ἐκ τῆς γῆς καὶ παιδευθήσονται πᾶσαι αἱ γυναῖκες καὶ οὐ μὴ ποιήσουσιν κατὰ τὰς ἀσεβείας αὐτῶν

And I will turn away ungodliness from the land, and all women shall be instructed and shall not act according to their ungodliness.

The land is warned through their punishment ASYNDETON

The judgment is exemplary: it is meant to teach others not to imitate these practices.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀποστρέψω

returned

VF FAI1S · στρέφω + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

στρέφω + ἀπο: meaning 'returned'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἀσέβειαν

impiety

N1A ASF · ἀσέβεια

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀσέβεια: meaning 'impiety'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐκ

from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐκ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γῆς

land

N1 GSF · γῆ

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

παιδευθήσονται

παιδευθήσονται

VC FPI3P · παιδεύω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

παιδεύω: meaning 'παιδευθήσονται'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πᾶσαι

all

A1S NPF · πᾶς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

αἱ

the

RA NPF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

αἱ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γυναῖκες

woman

N3K NPF · γυνή

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

γυνή: meaning 'woman'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

οὐ not D · οὐ <i>adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase</i> → discourse linkage or contrast οὐ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	μή not D · μή <i>adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase</i> → discourse linkage or contrast μή: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	ποιήσουσιν they will do VF FAI3P · ποιέω <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → future ποιέω: meaning 'they will do'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.	κατὰ according to P · κατὰ <i>preposition governing its complement phrase</i> → spatial or relational framing κατὰ: meaning 'according to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.
τάς the RA APF · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking τάς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	ἀσεβείας impieties / violence N1A APF · ἀσέβεια <i>accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal</i> → object specification ἀσέβεια: meaning 'impieties'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.	αὐτῶν their RD GPM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → relational specification αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.	

49 καὶ δοθήσεται ἡ ἀσέβεια ὑμῶν ἐφ' ὑμᾶς καὶ τὰς ἀμαρτίας τῶν ἐνθυμημάτων ὑμῶν λήμψεσθε καὶ γνῶσεσθε διότι ἐγὼ κύριος

And your ungodliness shall be given upon you, and you shall receive the sins of your devices, and you shall know that I am the Lord.

It ends with returned guilt and recognition ASYNDETON

The closing formula returns their own sins upon them so that final recognition of the Lord comes through judgment.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

δοθήσεται

shall be given

VC FPI3S · δίδωμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

δίδωμι: meaning 'shall be given'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀσέβεια

ungodliness

N1A NSF · ἀσέβεια

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἀσέβεια: meaning 'ungodliness'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ὁμῶν

your

RP GP · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ὁμῶν: meaning 'your'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐφ'

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐφ': meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ὁμᾶς

you

RP AP · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ὁμᾶς: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὰς

the

RA APF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἁμαρτίας

sin

N1A APF · ἁμαρτία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἁμαρτία: meaning 'sin'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τῶν

the

RA GPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐνθυμημάτων

ἐνθυμημάτων

N3M GPN · ἐνθύμημα

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἐνθύμημα: meaning 'ἐνθυμημάτων'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ὁμῶν

your

RP GP · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ὁμῶν: meaning 'your'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λήμψεσθε

seized

VF FM12P · λαμβάνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

λαμβάνω: meaning 'seized'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

γινώσεσθε

you shall know

VF FM12P · γινώσκω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

γινώσκω: meaning 'you shall know'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

διότι

because

C · διότι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

διότι: meaning 'because'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐγώ

I

RP NS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ἐγώ: meaning 'I'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

On the labels. Parsing gives Tense·Voice·Mood·Person·Number (+ Case·Number·Gender for participles) and lemma. The *syntactic-function* and **semantic-force** tiers follow standard intermediate-grammar categories (e.g. Wallace, *Greek Grammar Beyond the Basics*); both involve interpretive judgment, and the majority reading has been chosen where opinions differ. Lexical notes condense commonly cited data (etymology, sense range, synonym contrasts, NT frequency, OT/LXX echoes) and are no substitute for a lexicon.

On the discourse tier. Discourse structure operates above the word, so it is shown at the clause/verse level (the connective, the relation it signals, and the role of the clause) and summarized in the chapter outline. Relation labels, any proposed chiasm,

and the paragraph divisions reflect a common reading of the argument; other discourse analyses segment and label some relations differently.