

AI-generated. These interlinears were produced by a large language model (Claude). Each chapter is structurally validated and self-reviewed, but the Greek text, parsing, syntactic, semantic-force, and lexical analysis are *not* human-verified — useful for study and orientation, not a substitute for a critical edition, lexicon, or commentary.

GREEK TEXT · TRANSLATION · INTERLINEAR · DISCOURSE STRUCTURE

The Book of Ezekiel, Chapter 47

IEZEKIHΛ MZ'

Each verse opens with the running Greek, an English translation, and a **discourse note** (its connective, relation, and role in the argument). Below follows the word-by-word breakdown in six tiers: gloss, case (color), parsing, *syntax*, **semantic force**, and a | lexical note.

CASE ■ Nominative ■ Genitive ■ Dative ■ Accusative ■ Vocative ■ Verb (no case) ■ Indeclinable

Discourse notes head each verse: **relation** · connective · clause-flow. Indentation marks prominence — flush-left = main line of argument; indented = supporting / subordinate material.

Theme

The temple river heals the land, and the tribes receive renewed inheritance.

Translation & textual notes

The Greek text of Ezekiel 47 unites two major restoration themes: life issuing from the sanctuary and the ordered apportionment of the land. The first vision begins at the temple threshold, where water trickles out and then rapidly grows by measured stages from ankle-depth to an unfordable river. The river's effect is transformative: arid regions are reached, bitter waters are healed, fish teem abundantly, fishermen spread nets, and fruit-bearing trees line the banks with unfailing produce and healing leaves because the waters proceed from the holy place. The second half turns from symbolic abundance to territorial order. The land is bounded anew for the twelve tribes, but with a striking enlargement of

belonging: resident foreigners who have begotten children among Israel are to receive inheritance alongside the tribes rather than remain permanently landless. It therefore joins sancta-generated renewal with a widened, carefully measured social settlement under the Lord's restored order.

Discourse structure of the chapter

A · 47:1-6

Temple water becomes an ever-deepening river

Water flows from the temple and is measured in successive thousand-cubit intervals until it becomes a torrent too deep to cross.

B · 47:7-12

The river heals the sea and nourishes perpetual life

Trees line both banks, the sea is healed, fish abound, nets are spread, and the waters from the sanctuary produce food and healing wherever they go.

C · 47:13-20

The boundaries of the restored land are defined

The Lord marks out the inheritance limits of the land for the twelve tribes, naming the northern, eastern, southern, and western borders.

D · 47:21-23

The land is divided by lot, including resident foreigners

The land is apportioned among the tribes, and even the resident foreigners who live and raise families among Israel receive inheritance with the tribe among whom they dwell.

1 καὶ εἰσήγαγέν με ἐπὶ τὰ πρόθυρα τοῦ οἴκου καὶ ἰδοὺ ὕδωρ ἐξεπορεύετο ὑποκάτωθεν τοῦ αἵθριου κατ' ἀνατολὰς ὅτι τὸ πρόσωπον τοῦ οἴκου ἔβλεπεν κατ' ἀνατολὰς καὶ τὸ ὕδωρ κατέβαινεν ἀπὸ τοῦ κλίτους τοῦ δεξιοῦ ἀπὸ νότου ἐπὶ τὸ θυσιαστήριον

And he brought me to the thresholds of the house, and behold, water was going out from underneath the forecourt toward the east, because the front of the house faced east, and the water was descending from the right side, from the south, toward the altar.

Water emerges from the temple toward the east

ASYNDETON

It opens with life flowing directly from the sanctuary, tying renewal to the holy presence itself.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἰσήγαγέν

he brought in

VBI AAI3S · ἄγω + εἰς

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἄγω + εἰς: meaning 'he brought in'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

με

me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὰ

the

RA APN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πρόθυρα

threshold / porch

N2N APN · πρόθυρον

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πρόθυρον: meaning 'threshold'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

οἴκου

house

N2 GSM · οἶκος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

οἶκος: meaning 'house'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἰδοὺ
behold

I · ἰδοὺ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἰδοὺ: meaning 'behold'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὕδωρ
water

N3 NSN · ὕδωρ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὕδωρ: meaning 'water'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἐξεπορεύετο
would go out

V1I IMI3S · πορεύομαι + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

πορεύομαι + ἐκ: meaning 'would go out'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὑποκάτωθεν
underneath

D · ὑποκάτωθεν

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὑποκάτωθεν: meaning 'underneath'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τοῦ
the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

αἶθριου
forecourt

A1B GSN · αἶθριος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

αἶθριος: meaning 'forecourt'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

κατ'
against

P · κατά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

κατ': meaning 'against'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἀνατολάς
east

N1 APF · ἀνατολή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀνατολή: meaning 'east'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ὅτι
that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὸ
the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πρόσωπον
face / presence

N2N ASN · πρόσωπον

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πρόσωπον: meaning 'face'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

οἴκου

house

N2 GSM · οἶκος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

οἶκος: meaning 'house'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἔβλεπεν

faced

V1I IAI3S · βλέπω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

βλέπω: meaning 'faced'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κατ'

against

P · κατά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

κατ': meaning 'against'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἀνατολάς

east

N1 APF · ἀνατολή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀνατολή: meaning 'east'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καί

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὸ

the

RA NSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὔδωρ

water

N3 NSN · ὔδωρ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὔδωρ: meaning 'water'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

κατέβαιναν

was descending

V1I IAI3S · βαίνω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

βαίνω + κατα: meaning 'was descending'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἀπὸ

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπὸ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κλίτους

side

N3E GSN · κλίτος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

κλίτος: meaning 'side'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τοῦ the RA GSM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	δεξιῶ right side A1A GSM · δεξιός <i>genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality</i> → relational specification δεξιός: meaning 'right side'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.	ἀπὸ from P · ἀπό <i>preposition governing its complement phrase</i> → spatial or relational framing ἀπὸ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.	νότου south N2 GSM · νότος <i>genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality</i> → relational specification νότος: meaning 'south'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.
ἐπὶ upon P · ἐπί <i>preposition governing its complement phrase</i> → spatial or relational framing ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.	τὸ the RA ASN · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	θυσιαστήριον altar N2N ASN · θυσιαστήριον <i>accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal</i> → object specification θυσιαστήριον: meaning 'altar'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.	

2 καὶ ἐξήγαγέν με κατὰ τὴν ὁδὸν τῆς πύλης τῆς πρὸς βορρᾶν καὶ περιήγαγέν με τὴν ὁδὸν ἔξωθεν πρὸς τὴν πύλην τῆς αὐλῆς τῆς βλεπούσης κατ' ἀνατολάς καὶ ἰδοὺ τὸ ὕδωρ κατεφέρετο ἀπὸ τοῦ κλίτους τοῦ δεξιῶ

And he brought me out by the way of the gate toward the north and led me around by the outer way to the gate of the court that faces east, and behold, the water was pouring down from the right side.

The prophet is led to observe the outward course of the water ASYNDETON

The vision shifts from source to visible movement, tracing the stream beyond the temple court.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐξήγαγέν
brought out

VBI AAI3S · ἄγω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἄγω + ἐκ: meaning 'brought out'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

με
me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

κατὰ
according to

P · κατὰ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

κατὰ: meaning 'according to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὴν
the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὁδὸν
way

N2 ASF · ὁδός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὁδός: meaning 'way'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τῆς
the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πύλης
πυλη

N1 GSF · πύλη

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

πύλη: meaning 'πυλη'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τῆς
the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πρὸς
to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

βορρᾶν
north

N1T ASM · βορέας

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

βορέας: meaning 'north'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

περιήγαγέν

led around

VBI AAI3S · ἄγω + περι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἄγω + περι: meaning 'led around'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

με

me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τήν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τήν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὁδόν

way

N2 ASF · ὁδός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὁδός: meaning 'way'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἔξωθεν

outside

D · ἔξωθεν

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἔξωθεν: meaning 'outside'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πρός

to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρός: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τήν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τήν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πύλην

gate

N1 ASF · πύλη

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πύλη: meaning 'gate'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

αὐλῆς

court

N1 GSF · αὐλή

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

αὐλή: meaning 'court'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

βλεπούσης

facing

V1 · παγσφ βλέπω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παγσφ βλέπω: meaning 'facing'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κατ'

against

P · κατά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

κατ': meaning 'against'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἀνατολάς

east

N1 APF · ἀνατολή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀνατολή: meaning 'east'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἰδοὺ

behold

I · ἰδοῦ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἰδοὺ: meaning 'behold'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὸ

the

RA NSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὕδωρ

water

N3 NSN · ὕδωρ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὕδωρ: meaning 'water'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

κατεφέρετο

was flowing down

V1I IMI3S · φέρω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

φέρω + κατα: meaning 'was flowing down'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἀπὸ

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπὸ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κλίτους

side

N3E GSN · κλίτος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

κλίτος: meaning 'side'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

δεξιῶ

right side

A1A GSN · δεξιός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

δεξιός: meaning 'right side'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

3 καθὼς ἔξοδος ἀνδρὸς ἐξ ἐναντίας καὶ μέτρον ἐν τῇ χειρὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ διεμέτρησεν χιλίους ἐν τῷ μέτρῳ καὶ διήλθεν ἐν τῷ ὕδατι ὕδωρ ἀφρέσεως

As the man went out opposite me, with a measuring line in his hand, he measured a thousand by the measure and led me through the water, water up to the ankles.

The first measured stage reaches ankle-depth

ASYNDETON

Measured progression shows that the river grows under divine ordering rather than by accident.

καθὼς

just as

D · καθὼς

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καθὼς: meaning 'just as'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔξοδος

export

N2 NSF · ἔξοδος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἔξοδος: meaning 'export'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἀνδρὸς

man

N3 GSM · ἀνὴρ

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἀνὴρ: meaning 'man'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἐξ

from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐξ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἐναντίας

εναντιος

A1A GSF · ἐναντίος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἐναντίος: meaning 'εναντιος'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

μέτρον

measure

N2N ASN · μέτρον

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

μέτρον: meaning 'measure'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῇ

the

RA DSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῇ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

χειρὶ

hand

N3 DSF · χεῖρ

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

χεῖρ: meaning 'hand'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

διεμέτρησεν

he measured

VAI AAI3S · μετρέω + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

μετρέω + δια: meaning 'he measured'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

χιλίους

thousand

A1A APM · χίλιοι

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χίλιοι: meaning 'thousand'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῷ

the

RA DSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

μέτρῳ

μέτρον

N2N DSN · μέτρον

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

μέτρον: meaning 'μέτρον'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

διήλθεν

pass through

VBI AAI3S · ἔρχομαι + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἔρχομαι + δια: meaning 'pass through'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῷ the RA DSN · ὁ article marking the following noun phrase → noun-phrase marking τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	ὕδατι water N3T DSN · ὕδωρ dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient → sphere or reference ὕδωρ: meaning 'water'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.	ὕδωρ water N3 NSN · ὕδωρ nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition → participant prominence ὕδωρ: meaning 'water'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.	ἀφέσεως release N3I GSF · ἄφεσις genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality → relational specification ἄφεσις: meaning 'release'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.
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4 καὶ διεμέτρησεν χιλίους καὶ διήλθεν ἐν τῷ ὕδατι ὕδωρ ἕως τῶν μηρῶν καὶ διεμέτρησεν χιλίους καὶ διήλθεν ὕδωρ ἕως ὀσφύος

And he measured a thousand and led me through the water, water up to the thighs; and he measured a thousand and led me through, water up to the loins.

The river deepens from thigh-depth to the loins

ASYNDETON

Each repeated thousand-cubit measure intensifies the image of expanding life and power.

καὶ and C · καί connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context → discourse linkage or contrast καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	διεμέτρησεν he measured VAI AAI3S · μετρέω + δια verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause → constative aorist μετρέω + δια: meaning 'he measured'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.	χιλίους thousand A1A APM · χίλιοι accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal → object specification χίλιοι: meaning 'thousand'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.	καὶ and C · καί connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context → discourse linkage or contrast καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.
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διήλθεν

pass through

VBI AAI3S · ἔρχομαι + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἔρχομαι + δια: meaning 'pass through'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῷ

the

RA DSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὕδατι

water

N3T DSN · ὕδωρ

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ὕδωρ: meaning 'water'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ὕδωρ

water

N3 NSN · ὕδωρ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὕδωρ: meaning 'water'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἕως

until

P · ἕως

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἕως: meaning 'until'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῶν

the

RA GPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

μηρῶν

of thighs

N2 GPM · μηρός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

μηρός: meaning 'of thighs'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

διεμέτρησεν

he measured

VAI AAI3S · μετρέω + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

μετρέω + δια: meaning 'he measured'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

χιλίους

thousand

A1A APM · χίλιοι

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χίλιοι: meaning 'thousand'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

διήλθεν

pass through

VBI AAI3S · ἔρχομαι + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἔρχομαι + δια: meaning 'pass through'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὔδωρ

water

N3 NSN · ὔδωρ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὔδωρ: meaning 'water'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἕως

until

P · ἕως

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἕως: meaning 'until'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ὀσφύς

loins

N3U GSF · ὀσφύς

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ὀσφύς: meaning 'loins'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

5 καὶ διεμέτρησεν χιλίους καὶ οὐκ ἠδύνατο διελθεῖν ὅτι ἐξύβριζεν τὸ ὔδωρ ὡς ῥοῖζος χειμάρρου ὃν οὐ διαβήσονται

And he measured a thousand, and I was not able to pass through, because the water was surging like the rush of a torrent that they cannot cross.

The river becomes an unfordable torrent

ASYNDETON

What began as a trickle has become a flood that surpasses human ability to cross.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

διεμέτρησεν

he measured

VAI AAI3S · μετρέω + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

μετρέω + δια: meaning 'he measured'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

χιλίους

thousand

A1A APM · χίλιοι

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χίλιοι: meaning 'thousand'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

οὐκ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐκ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἠδύνατο

was able

V6I IMI3S · δύναιμαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

δύναιμαι: meaning 'was able'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

διελθεῖν

pass through

VB AAN · ἔρχομαι + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

ἔρχομαι + δια: meaning 'pass through'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὅτι

that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐξέβριζεν

was surging

V1I IAI3S · ὑβρίζω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

ὑβρίζω + ἐκ: meaning 'was surging'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸ

the

RA NSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὔδωρ

water

N3 NSN · ὔδωρ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὔδωρ: meaning 'water'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ὥς

as

C · ὥς

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὥς: meaning 'as'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ρῶϊζος

rush

N2 NSM · ρῶϊζος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ρῶϊζος: meaning 'rush'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

χειμάρρου

χειμάρρους

N2 GSM · χειμάρρους

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

χειμάρρους: meaning 'χειμάρρους'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ὅν

which

RR ASM · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ὅν: meaning 'which'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

οὐ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

διαβήσονται

crossed

VF FMI3P · βαίνω + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

βαίνω + δια: meaning 'crossed'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

6 καὶ εἶπεν πρὸς με εἰ ἑώρακας υἱὲ ἀνθρώπου καὶ ἤγαγέν με ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖλος τοῦ ποταμοῦ

And he said to me, Son of man, have you seen? And he brought me to the bank of the river.

The interpreter calls attention to the vision ASYNDETON

The question presses Ezekiel to perceive the meaning of what the measured river signifies.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἶπεν

said

VBI AAI3S · εἶπον

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

εἶπον: meaning 'said'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πρὸς

to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

με

me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰ

if

C · εἰ

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

εἰ: meaning 'if'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔώρακας

have you seen

VX XAI2S · ὁράω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

ὁράω: meaning 'have you seen'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

υἱέ

Son

N2 VSM · υἱός

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

υἱός: meaning 'Son'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

ἄνθρώπου

man

N2 GSM · ἄνθρωπος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἄνθρωπος: meaning 'man'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἤγαγέν

brought

VBI AAI3S · ἄγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἄγω: meaning 'brought'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

με

me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

χεῖλος

shore

N3E ASN · χεῖλος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χεῖλος: meaning 'shore'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ποταμοῦ

river

N2 GSM · ποταμός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ποταμός: meaning 'river'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

7 ἐν τῇ ἐπιστροφῇ μου καὶ ἰδοὺ ἐπὶ τοῦ χείλους τοῦ ποταμοῦ δένδρα πολλὰ σφόδρα ἔνθεν καὶ ἔνθεν

When I returned, behold, upon the bank of the river there were very many trees on this side and on that side.

Trees line both banks of the river

ASYNDETON

The river's presence immediately manifests itself in abundant growth on either side.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῇ

the

RA DSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῇ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐπιστροφῇ

turning back

N1 DSF · ἐπιστροφή

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ἐπιστροφή: meaning 'turning back'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἰδοὺ

behold

I · ἰδοὺ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἰδοὺ: meaning 'behold'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

χείλους

bank

N3E GSN · χεῖλος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

χείλος: meaning 'bank'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ποταμοῦ

river

N2 GSM · ποταμός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ποταμός: meaning 'river'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τένδρα

term

N2N NPN · τένδρον

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

τένδρον: meaning 'term'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

πολλά

many

A1 NPN · πολύς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πολύς: meaning 'many'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

σφόδρα

greatly / exceedingly

D · σφόδρα

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

σφόδρα: meaning 'greatly'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ένθεν

ένθεν

D · ένθεν

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ένθεν: meaning 'ένθεν'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

καί

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ένθεν

ένθεν

D · ένθεν

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ένθεν: meaning 'ένθεν'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

8 καὶ εἶπεν πρὸς με τὸ ὕδωρ τοῦτο τὸ ἐκπορευόμενον εἰς τὴν Γαλιλαίαν τὴν πρὸς ἀνατολὰς καὶ κατέβαινεν ἐπὶ τὴν Ἀραβίαν καὶ ἤρχετο ἕως ἐπὶ τὴν θάλασσαν ἐπὶ τὸ ὕδωρ τῆς διεκβολῆς καὶ ὑγιάσει τὰ ὕδατα

And he said to me, This water that goes out into Galilee toward the east and goes down upon the Arabah and comes as far as the sea, to the water of the outlet, shall heal the waters.

The river goes eastward to heal bitter waters ASYNDETON

The sanctuary stream extends beyond the temple precinct into the wounded landscape, bringing restoration with it.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἶπεν
said

VBI AAI3S · εἶπον

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

εἶπον: meaning 'said'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πρὸς
to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

με
me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τὸ

the

RA NSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὕδωρ

water

N3 NSN · ὕδωρ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὕδωρ: meaning 'water'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τοῦτο

this

RD NSN · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τοῦτο: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τὸ

the

RA NSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐκπορευόμενον

coming forth

V1 · πμπνσν πορεύομαι + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

πμπνσν πορεύομαι + ἐκ: meaning 'coming forth'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Γαλιλαίαν

Galilee

N1A ASF · Γαλιλαία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ participant identification

Γαλιλαίαν: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πρὸς

to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἀνατολὰς

east

N1 APF · ἀνατολή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀνατολή: meaning 'east'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

κατέβαιναν

was descending

V1I IAI3S · βαίνω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

βαίνω + κατα: meaning 'was descending'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Ἀραβίαν

Arabia

N1A ASF · Ἀραβία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ participant identification

Ἀραβίαν: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἥρχετο

would come

V1I IMI3S · ἄρχω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

ἄρχω: meaning 'would come'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἕως

as far as

D · ἕως

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἕως: meaning 'as far as'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

θάλασσαν

sea

N1S ASF · θάλασσα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

θάλασσα: meaning 'sea'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὕδωρ water N3 ASN · ὕδωρ <i>accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal</i> → object specification ὕδωρ: meaning 'water'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.	τῆς the RA GSF · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	διεκβολῆς outlet N1 GSF · διεκβολή <i>genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality</i> → relational specification διεκβολή: meaning 'outlet'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.	καὶ and C · καί <i>connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context</i> → discourse linkage or contrast καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.
ὕγιασσει will restore to health VF FAI3S · ὕγιαζω <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → future ὕγιαζω: meaning 'will restore to health'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.	τὰ the RA NPN · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	ὕδατα water N3T NPN · ὕδωρ <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition</i> → participant prominence ὕδωρ: meaning 'water'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.	

9 καὶ ἔσται πᾶσα ψυχὴ τῶν ζώων τῶν ἐκζεόντων ἐπὶ πάντα ἐφ' ἃ ἂν ἐπέλθῃ ἐκεῖ ὁ ποταμός ζήσεται καὶ ἔσται ἐκεῖ ἰχθὺς πολὺς σφόδρα ὅτι ἤκει ἐκεῖ τὸ ὕδωρ τοῦτο καὶ ὕγιασσει καὶ ζήσεται πᾶν ἐφ' ὃ ἂν ἐπέλθῃ ὁ ποταμός ἐκεῖ ζήσεται

And it shall be that every living creature of the swarming things, wherever the river comes, shall live; and there shall be a very great multitude of fish there, because this water comes there and shall heal, and everything wherever the river comes there shall live.

Where the river comes, life multiplies ASYNDETON

The living waters transform formerly barren zones into places of swarming, healed life.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔσται
shall be

VF FM13S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἰμί: meaning 'shall be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πᾶσα
all

A1S NSF · πᾶς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ψυχή
soul

N1 NSF · ψυχή

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ψυχή: meaning 'soul'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τῶν
the

RA GPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ζῶων
living creature

N2N GPN · ζῶον

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ζῶον: meaning 'living creature'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τῶν
the

RA GPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐκζέοντων
swarming

V1 · παγπν ζέω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παγπν ζέω + ἐκ: meaning 'swarming'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπὶ
upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

πάντα
all

A3 APN · πᾶς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐφ'
upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐφ': meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἃ
which

RR APN · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ἃ: meaning 'which'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἄν

ever

X · ἄν

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἄν: meaning 'ever'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐπέλθῃ

ερχομαι + ἐπι

VB AAS3S · ἔρχομαι + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

ἔρχομαι + ἐπι: meaning 'ερχομαι + επι'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐκεῖ

there

D · ἐκεῖ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἐκεῖ: meaning 'there'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ὁ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ποταμός

river

N2 NSM · ποταμός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ποταμός: meaning 'river'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ζήσεται

live

VF FMI3S · ζάω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ζάω: meaning 'live'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καί

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔσται

shall be

VF FMI3S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἰμί: meaning 'shall be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐκεῖ

there

D · ἐκεῖ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἐκεῖ: meaning 'there'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἰχθύς

a fish

N3U NSM · ἰχθύς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἰχθύς: meaning 'a fish'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

πολύς

much

A1P NSM · πολύς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πολύς: meaning 'much'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

σφόδρα

greatly / exceedingly

D · σφόδρα

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

σφόδρα: meaning 'greatly'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὅτι
that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔκει
arrive

V1 PAI3S · ἔκω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

ἔκω: meaning 'arrive'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐκεῖ
there

D · ἐκεῖ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἐκεῖ: meaning 'there'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὸ
the

RA NSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὕδωρ
water

N3 NSN · ὕδωρ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὕδωρ: meaning 'water'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τοῦτο
this

RD NSN · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τοῦτο: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὑγιάσει
will restore to health

VF FAI3S · ὑγιάζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ὑγιάζω: meaning 'will restore to health'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ζήσεται
live

VF FMI3S · ζάω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ζάω: meaning 'live'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πᾶν
all

A3 NSN · πᾶς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἐφ'
upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐφ': meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ὅ

which

RR ASN · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ὅ: meaning 'which'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἄν

ever

X · ἄν

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἄν: meaning 'ever'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐπέλθῃ

ερχομαι + ἐπι

VB AAS3S · ἔρχομαι + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

ἔρχομαι + ἐπι: meaning 'ερχομαι + ἐπι'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ὁ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ποταμός

river

N2 NSM · ποταμός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ποταμός: meaning 'river'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἐκεῖ

there

D · ἐκεῖ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἐκεῖ: meaning 'there'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ζήσεται

live

VF FMI3S · ζάω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ζάω: meaning 'live'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

10 καὶ στήσονται ἐκεῖ ἀλεεῖς ἀπὸ Αἰνγαδιν ἕως Αἰναγαλιμ ψυγμὸς σαγηνῶν ἔσται καθ' αὐτὴν ἔσται καὶ οἱ ἰχθύες αὐτῆς ὡς οἱ ἰχθύες τῆς θαλάσσης τῆς μεγάλης πληθὸς πολὺ σφόδρα

And fishermen shall stand there from En-gedi to En-eglaim; there shall be a spreading of nets there, and its fish shall be like the fish of the great sea, a very great multitude.

Fishermen and abundant fish mark the healed sea

ASYNDETON

Economic and ecological abundance together testify to the river's restorative power.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

στήσονται
will stand

VF FM13P · ἵστημι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ἵστημι: meaning 'will stand'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐκεῖ
there

D · ἐκεῖ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἐκεῖ: meaning 'there'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἄλεις
fisherman

N3V NPM · ἄλιεύς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἄλιεύς: meaning 'fisherman'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἀπὸ
from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπό: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

Αἰνγαδιν
En-gedi

N G · Αἰνγαδιν

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Αἰνγαδιν: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

ἕως
until

P · ἕως

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἕως: meaning 'until'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

Αἰναγαλιμ
En-eglain

N G · Αἰναγαλιμ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Αἰναγαλιμ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

ψυγμός
drying-place

N2 NSM · ψυγμός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ψυγμός: meaning 'drying-place'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

σαγήνων
of nets

N1 GPF · σαγήνη

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

σαγήνη: meaning 'of nets'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἔσται
shall be

VF FM13S · εἶμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἶμι: meaning 'shall be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καθ'
in / during

P · κατά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

καθ': meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτήν

itself

RD ASF · ἐαυτοῦ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτήν: meaning 'itself'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἔσται

shall be

VF FM13S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἰμί: meaning 'shall be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

οἱ

the

RA NPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

οἱ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἰχθύες

fish

N3U NPM · ἰχθύς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἰχθύς: meaning 'fish'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὥς

as

C · ὥς

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὥς: meaning 'as'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

οἱ

the

RA NPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

οἱ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἰχθύες

fish

N3U NPM · ἰχθύς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἰχθύς: meaning 'fish'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

θαλάσσης

sea

N1S GSF · θάλασσα

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

θάλασσα: meaning 'sea'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

μεγάλης

great

A1 GSF · μέγας

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

μέγας: meaning 'great'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

πλῆθος

multitude

N3E ASN · πλῆθος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πλῆθος: meaning 'multitude'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

πολὺ

much

A1P ASN · πολὺς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πολὺς: meaning 'much'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σφόδρα

greatly / exceedingly

D · σφόδρα

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

σφόδρα: meaning 'greatly'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

11 καὶ ἐν τῇ διεκβολῇ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἐν τῇ ἐπιστροφῇ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἐν τῇ ὑπεράρσει αὐτοῦ οὐ μὴ ὑγιάσωσιν εἰς ἄλας δέδονται

But in its marshes and in its swamps and in its uplands they shall not be healed; they are given over to salt.

Some marshy places remain given to salt

ASYNDETON

The vision preserves distinction within restoration: not every feature is flattened into the same use.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῇ

the

RA DSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῇ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

διεκβολῇ

marsh

N1 DSF · διεκβολή

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

διεκβολή: meaning 'marsh'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῇ

the

RA DSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῇ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐπιστροφή

turning back

N1 DSF · ἐπιστροφή

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ἐπιστροφή: meaning 'turning back'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῇ

the

RA DSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῇ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὕπερᾶρσει

swamp

N3I DSF · ὑπέραρσις

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ὕπεραρσις: meaning 'swamp'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

οὐ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

μή

not

D · μή

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

μή: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὑγιάσωσιν

be healed

VA AAS3P · ὑγιάζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

ὑγιάζω: meaning 'be healed'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἅλας

salt

N3 APM · ἅλς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἅλς: meaning 'salt'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

δέδονται

are being laid

VM XMI3P · δίδωμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

δίδωμι: meaning 'are being laid'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

12 καὶ ἐπὶ τοῦ ποταμοῦ ἀναθήσεται ἐπὶ τοῦ χείλους αὐτοῦ ἔνθεν καὶ ἔνθεν πᾶν ξύλον βρώσιμον οὐ μὴ παλαιωθῇ ἐπ' αὐτοῦ οὐδὲ μὴ ἐκλίπη ὁ καρπὸς αὐτοῦ τῆς καινότητος αὐτοῦ πρωτοβολήσῃ διότι τὰ ὕδατα αὐτῶν ἐκ τῶν ἁγίων ταῦτα ἐκπορεύεται καὶ ἔσται ὁ καρπὸς αὐτῶν εἰς βρώσιν καὶ ἀνάβασιν αὐτῶν εἰς ὑγίειαν

And by the river upon its bank, on this side and on that side, every food-bearing tree shall spring up; its leaf shall not grow old, nor shall its fruit fail; in its newness it shall bear first-ripe fruit, because its waters proceed from the holy things; and its fruit shall be for food, and its growth for healing.

Perpetual fruit and healing leaves grow by the river

ASYNDETON

Because the waters come from the holy place, the river produces ongoing nourishment and healing.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ποταμοῦ

river

N2 GSM · ποταμός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ποταμός: meaning 'river'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἀναβήσεται

go up

VF FMI3S · βαίνω + ἀνα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

βαίνω + ἀνα: meaning 'go up'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

χείλους

bank

N3E GSN · χεῖλος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

χεῖλος: meaning 'bank'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἔνθεν

hence

D · ἔνθεν

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἔνθεν: meaning 'hence'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

καί

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔνθεν

hence

D · ἔνθεν

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἔνθεν: meaning 'hence'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πᾶν

all

A3 NSN · πᾶς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ξύλον

tree

N2N NSN · ξύλον

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ξύλον: meaning 'tree'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

βρώσιμον

food-bearing

A1B NSN · βρώσιμος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

βρώσιμος: meaning 'food-bearing'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

οὐ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

μή

not

D · μή

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

μή: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

παλαιωθῇ

grow old

VC APS3S · παλαιόω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

παλαιόω: meaning 'grow old'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπ'

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπ': meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

οὐδὲ

nor

C · οὐδέ

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐδὲ: meaning 'nor'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

μή

not

D · μή

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

μή: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐκλίπη

fail

VB AAS3S · λείπω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

λείπω + ἐκ: meaning 'fail'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ὁ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

καρπός

fruit

N2 NSM · καρπός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

καρπός: meaning 'fruit'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

καινότητος

newness

N3T GSF · καινότης

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

καινότης: meaning 'newness'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

πρωτοβολήσει

shall bear first-ripe fruit

VF FAI3S · πρωτοβολέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

πρωτοβολέω: meaning 'shall bear first-ripe fruit'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

διότι

because

C · διότι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

διότι: meaning 'because'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὰ

the

RA NPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὕδατα

water

N3T NPN · ὕδωρ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὕδωρ: meaning 'water'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐκ

from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐκ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῶν

the

RA GPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἁγίων

holy

A1A GPN · ἅγιος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἅγιος: meaning 'holy'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ταῦτα

these

RD NPN · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ταῦτα: meaning 'these'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐκπορεύεται

+ εκ

V1 PMI3S · πορεύομαι + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

πορεύομαι + ἐκ: meaning '+ εκ'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔσται

shall be

VF FMI3S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἰμί: meaning 'shall be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ὁ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

καρπός

fruit

N2 NSM · καρπός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

καρπός: meaning 'fruit'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

βρῶσιν

food

N3I ASF · βρῶσις

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

βρῶσις: meaning 'food'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καί

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀνάβασις

growth

N3I NSF · ἀνάβασις

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἀνάβασις: meaning 'growth'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ὑγίειαν

health

N1A ASF · ὑγίεια

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὑγίεια: meaning 'health'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

13 τάδε λέγει κύριος θεός ταῦτα τὰ ὅρια κατακληρονομήσετε τῆς γῆς ταῖς δώδεκα φυλαῖς τῶν υἱῶν Ἰσραὴλ πρόσθεσις σχοινίσματος

Thus says the Lord God: These are the boundaries by which you shall inherit the land according to the twelve tribes of the sons of Israel, with an additional portion of line.

The Lord announces the land boundaries for inheritance ASYNDETON

It turns from symbolic river life to the concrete ordering of tribal possession.

τάδε

this

RD APN · ὅδε

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τάδε: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λέγει

say

V1 PAI3S · λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

λέγω: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

θεός

God

N2 NSM · θεός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

θεός: meaning 'God'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ταῦτα

these things

RD APN · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ταῦτα: meaning 'these things'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τὰ

the

RA APN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὅρια

border

N2N APN · ὅριον

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὅριον: meaning 'border'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

κατακληρονομήσετε

you shall inherit

VF FAI2P · κληρονομέω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

κληρονομέω + κατα: meaning 'you shall inherit'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ό

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γῆς

land

N1 GSF · γῆ

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ταῖς

the

RA DPF · ό

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ταῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

δώδεκα

twelve

M · δώδεκα

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

δώδεκα: meaning 'twelve'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

φυλαῖς

tribe

N1 DPF · φυλή

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

φυλή: meaning 'tribe'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τῶν

the

RA GPM · ό

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

υἱῶν

sons

N2 GPM · υἱός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

υἱός: meaning 'sons'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

Ισραηλ

Israel

N GSM · Ἰσραήλ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ισραηλ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

πρόσθεσις

additional portion

N3I NSF · πρόσθεσις

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πρόσθεσις: meaning 'additional portion'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

σχοινίσματος

line

N3M GSN · σχοίνισμα

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

σχοίνισμα: meaning 'line'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

14 καὶ κατακληρονομήσετε αὐτὴν ἕκαστος καθὼς ὁ ἀδελφὸς αὐτοῦ εἰς ἣν ἦρα τὴν χεῖρά μου τοῦ δοῦναι αὐτὴν τοῖς πατράσιν αὐτῶν καὶ πεσεῖται ἡ γῆ αὕτη ὑμῖν ἐν κληρονομίᾳ

And you shall inherit it, each as his brother, into the land concerning which I lifted my hand to give it to their fathers, and this land shall fall to you for an inheritance.

The land is inherited as sworn covenant gift

ASYNDETON

Inheritance is grounded in the Lord's oath to the fathers and shared among brothers.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

κατακληρονομήσετε
you shall inherit

VF FAI2P · κληρονομέω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

κληρονομέω + κατα: meaning 'you shall inherit'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτήν
it

RD ASF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτήν: meaning 'it'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἕκαστος
each

A1 NSM · ἕκαστος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἕκαστος: meaning 'each'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καθὼς
just as

D · καθώς

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καθώς: meaning 'just as'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὁ
the

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ὁ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀδελφὸς
brother

N2 NSM · ἀδελφός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἀδελφός: meaning 'brother'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

αὐτοῦ
his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἧν

who / whom

RR ASF · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ἧν: meaning 'who'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἤρα

I lifted

VAI AAI1S · αἶρω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

αἶρω: meaning 'I lifted'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

χεῖρά

hand

N3 ASF · χεῖρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χεῖρ: meaning 'hand'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

δοῦναι

give

VO AAN · δίδωμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

δίδωμι: meaning 'give'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτήν

it

RD ASF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτήν: meaning 'it'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τοῖς

the

RA DPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πατράσιν

father

N3 DPM · πατήρ

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

πατήρ: meaning 'father'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ and C · καί <i>connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context</i> → discourse linkage or contrast καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	πεσέϊται fall VF2 FMI3S · πίπτω <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → future πίπτω: meaning 'fall'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.	ἡ the RA NSF · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	γῆ land N1 NSF · γῆ <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition</i> → participant prominence γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.
αὕτη this RD NSF · οὗτος <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → participant reference αὕτη: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.	ὕμῖν to you RP DP · σύ <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → participant reference or interest ὕμῖν: meaning 'to you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.	ἐν in P · ἐν <i>preposition governing its complement phrase</i> → spatial or relational framing ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.	κληρονομία inheritance N1A DSF · κληρονομία <i>dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient</i> → sphere or reference κληρονομία: meaning 'inheritance'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

15 καὶ ταῦτα τὰ ὅρια τῆς γῆς πρὸς βορρᾶν ἀπὸ τῆς θαλάσσης τῆς μεγάλης τῆς καταβαινούσης καὶ περισχιζούσης τῆς εἰσόδου Ημαθ Σεδδαδα

And these are the boundaries of the land toward the north: from the great sea by the descending way and encircling the entrance of Hamath, Sedad,

The northern border is named ASYNDETON

The restored land begins to take shape through explicit geographic markers.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ταῦτα
these

RD NPN · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ταῦτα: meaning 'these'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τὰ
the

RA NPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὄρια
territory

N2N NPN · ὄριον

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὄριον: meaning 'territory'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τῆς
the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γῆς
land

N1 GSF · γῆ

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

πρός
to

P · πρός

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρός: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

βορρᾶν
north

N1T ASM · βορέας

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

βορέας: meaning 'north'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἀπὸ
from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπὸ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῆς
the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

θαλάσσης
sea

N1S GSF · θάλασσα

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

θάλασσα: meaning 'sea'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τῆς
the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

μεγάλης

great

A1 GSF · μέγας

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

μέγας: meaning 'great'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

καταβαινούσης

descending

V1 · παπγοφ βαίνω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπγοφ βαίνω + κατα: meaning 'descending'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

περισχιζούσης

encircling

V1 · παπγοφ σχίζω + περι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπγοφ σχίζω + περι: meaning 'encircling'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

εἰσόδου

entrance

N2 GSF · εἴσοδος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

εἴσοδος: meaning 'entrance'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

Ἡμαθ

Hamath

N NS · Ἡμαθ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ἡμαθ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

Σεδδαδα

Sedad

N NS · Σεδδαδα

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Σεδδαδα: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

16 Βηρωθα Σεβραιμ Ηλιαμ ἀνὰ μέσον ὁρίων Δαμασκοῦ καὶ ἀνὰ μέσον ὁρίων Ημαθ αὐλὴ τοῦ Σαυναν αἶ εἰσιν ἐπάνω τῶν ὁρίων Αὐρανίτιδος

Berothah, Sibraim, Heliam, between the borders of Damascus and between the borders of Hamath, the court of Saunan, which are above the borders of Auranitis.

Intermediate northern boundary locations are listed ASYNDETON

The place names anchor the vision's territorial order in named edges and routes.

Βηρωθα

Berothah

N NS · Βηρωθα

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Βηρωθα: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

Σεβραιμ

Sibraim

N NS · Σεβραιμ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Σεβραιμ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

Ηλιαμ

Heliam

N NS · Ηλιαμ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ηλιαμ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

ἀνὰ

between

P · ἀνά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀνὰ: meaning 'between'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

μέσον

midst

A1 ASM · μέσος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

μέσος: meaning 'midst'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ὁρίων

borders

N2N GPN · ὅριον

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ὅριον: meaning 'borders'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

Δαμασκοῦ

Damascus

N2 GSF · Δαμασκός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Δαμασκοῦ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀνά
between

P · ἀνά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀνά: meaning 'between'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

μέσον
midst

A1 ASM · μέσος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

μέσος: meaning 'midst'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ὅριον
borders

N2N GPN · ὅριον

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ὅριον: meaning 'borders'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

Ἡμαθ
Hamath

N G · Ἡμαθ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ἡμαθ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

αὐλή
court

N1 NSF · αὐλή

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

αὐλή: meaning 'court'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τοῦ
the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Σαυναν
Saunan

N GS · Σαυναν

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Σαυναν: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

αἱ
the women who

RR NPF · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αἱ: meaning 'the women who'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰσιν
are

V9 PAI3P · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

εἰμί: meaning 'are'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπάνω
and upward

D · ἐπάνω

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἐπάνω: meaning 'and upward'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τῶν
the

RA GPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὅριον
borders

N2N GPN · ὅριον

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ὅριον: meaning 'borders'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

Αυρανίτιδος

Auranitis

N3D GSF · Αυρανίτις

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Αυρανίτιδος; transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

17 ταῦτα τὰ ὅρια ἀπὸ τῆς θαλάσσης ἀπὸ τῆς αὐλῆς τοῦ Αἰναν ὅρια Δαμασκοῦ καὶ τὰ πρὸς βορρᾶν

These are the boundaries from the sea, from the court of Enan, the borders of Damascus, and the parts toward the north.

The northern limit is summed up

ASYNDETON

It gathers the described points into one definable northern border line.

ταῦτα

these

RD NPN · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ταῦτα: meaning 'these'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τὰ

the

RA NPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὅρια

territory

N2N NPN · ὅριον

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὅριον: meaning 'territory'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἀπὸ

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπὸ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς; Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

θαλάσσης

sea

N1S GSF · θάλασσα

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

θάλασσα: meaning 'sea'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἀπὸ

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπὸ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς; Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

αὐλῆς

court

N1 GSF · αὐλή

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

αὐλῆς; meaning 'court'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ; Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Αἰνάν

Enan

N GS · Αἰνάν

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Αἰνάν: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

ὄρια

border

N2N APN · ὄριον

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὄριον: meaning 'border'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

Δαμασκοῦ

Damascus

N2 GSF · Δαμασκός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Δαμασκοῦ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὰ

the

RA APN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πρὸς

to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς; meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

βορρᾶν

north

N1T ASM · βορέας

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

βορέας; meaning 'north'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

- 18 καὶ τὰ πρὸς ἀνατολὰς ἀνὰ μέσον τῆς Αὐρανίτιδος καὶ ἀνὰ μέσον Δαμασκοῦ καὶ ἀνὰ μέσον τῆς Γαλααδίτιδος καὶ ἀνὰ μέσον τῆς γῆς τοῦ Ἰσραὴλ ὁ Ἰορδάνης διορίζει ἐπὶ τὴν θάλασσαν τὴν πρὸς ἀνατολὰς Φοινικῶνος ταῦτα τὰ πρὸς ἀνατολὰς

And the parts toward the east are between Auranitis and between Damascus and between Gileaditis and between the land of Israel; the Jordan marks the border as far as the sea toward the east of Phoenicon. These are the eastern parts.

The eastern border is marked by Jordan and neighboring regions ASYNDETON

The eastern boundary ties Israel's land to known surrounding territories and watercourses.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί; meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὰ

the

RA APN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ; Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πρὸς

to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς; meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἀνατολὰς

east

N1 APF · ἀνατολή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀνατολή; meaning 'east'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἀνά
between

P · ἀνά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀνά: meaning 'between'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

μέσον
midst

A1 ASM · μέσος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

μέσος: meaning 'midst'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τῆς
the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Αυρανίτιδος
Auranitis

N3D GSF · Αυρανίτις

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Αυρανίτιδος: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀνά
between

P · ἀνά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀνά: meaning 'between'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

μέσον
midst

A1 ASM · μέσος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

μέσος: meaning 'midst'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

Δαμασκοῦ
Damascus

N2 GSF · Δαμασκός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Δαμασκοῦ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀνά
between

P · ἀνά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀνά: meaning 'between'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

μέσον
midst

A1 ASM · μέσος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

μέσος: meaning 'midst'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τῆς
the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Γαλααδίτιδος

Gileaditis

N3 GSF · Γαλααδίτις

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Γαλααδίτιδος: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀνὰ

between

P · ἀνά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀνὰ: meaning 'between'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

μέσον

midst

A1 ASM · μέσος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

μέσος: meaning 'midst'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γῆς

land

N1 GSF · γῆ

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Ισραήλ

Israel

N GSM · Ἰσραήλ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ισραήλ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ὁ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Ιορδάνης

Jordan

N1M NSM · Ἰορδάνης

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant identification

Ιορδάνης: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

διορίζει

marks the border

V1 PAI3S · ὀρίζω + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

ὀρίζω + δια: meaning 'marks the border'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

θάλασσαν

sea

N1S ASF · θάλασσα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

θάλασσα: meaning 'sea'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πρὸς

to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἀνατολάς

east

N1 APF · ἀνατολή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀνατολή: meaning 'east'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

Φοινικῶνος

Phoenicon

N3W GSM · Φοινικῶν

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Φοινικῶνος: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ταῦτα

these

RD NPN · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ταῦτα: meaning 'these'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τὰ

the

RA NPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πρὸς

to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἀνατολάς

east

N1 APF · ἀνατολή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀνατολή: meaning 'east'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

19 καὶ τὰ πρὸς νότον καὶ λίβα ἀπὸ Θαιμαν καὶ Φοινικῶνος ἕως ὕδατος Μαριμωθ Καδης παρεκτεῖνον ἐπὶ τὴν θάλασσαν τὴν μεγάλην τοῦτο τὸ μέρος νότος καὶ λίψ

And the parts toward the south and southwest are from Thaiman and Phoenicon as far as the waters of Marimoth-kadesh, stretching beside the great sea; this is the southern and southwestern side.

The southern and southwestern border is marked out

ASYNDETON

The land grant is delimited in the south with directional and place-name precision.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὰ

the

RA NPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πρὸς

to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

νότον

south

N2 ASM · νότος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

νότος: meaning 'south'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

λίβα

south / southwest

N3 ASM · λίψ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

λίψ: meaning 'south'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἀπὸ

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπὸ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

Θαιμαν

Thaiman

N G · Θαιμαν

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Θαιμαν: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

Φοινικῶνος

Phoenicon

N3W GSM · Φοινικῶν

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Φοινικῶνος; transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἕως
until

P · ἕως

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἕως: meaning 'until'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ὕδατος

water

N3T GSN · ὕδωρ

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ὕδωρ: meaning 'water'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

Μαριμωθ

Marimoth

N G · Μαριμωθ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Μαριμωθ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

Καδης

Kadesh

N G · Καδης

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Καδης; transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

παρεκτεῖνον

stretching beside

V1I IA13P · τείνω + παρα + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

τείνω + παρα + ἐκ: meaning 'stretching beside'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

θάλασσαν

sea

N1S ASF · θάλασσα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

θάλασσα: meaning 'sea'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

μεγάλην

great

A1 ASF · μέγας

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

μέγας: meaning 'great'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοῦτο

this

RD NSN · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τοῦτο: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τὸ

the

RA NSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

μέρος

part

N3E NSN · μέρος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

μέρος: meaning 'part'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

νότος

south wind

N2 NSM · νότος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

νότος: meaning 'south wind'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

λίψ

southwest

N3P NSM · λίψ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

λίψ: meaning 'southwest'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

20 τοῦτο τὸ μέρος τῆς θαλάσσης τῆς μεγάλης ὀρίζει ἕως κατέναντι τῆς εἰσόδου Ἡμαθ ἕως εἰσόδου αὐτοῦ ταῦτά ἐστιν τὰ πρὸς θάλασσαν Ἡμαθ

This side of the great sea forms the boundary as far as opposite the entrance of Hamath, up to its entrance. These are the parts toward the sea of Hamath.

The western side is defined by the great sea ASYNDETON

The great sea closes the territorial description with a natural boundary.

τοῦτο

this

RD NSN · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τοῦτο: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τὸ

the

RA NSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

μέρος

part

N3E NSN · μέρος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

μέρος: meaning 'part'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

θαλάσσης

sea

N1S GSF · θάλασσα

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

θάλασσα: meaning 'sea'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

μεγάλης

great

A1 GSF · μέγας

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

μέγας: meaning 'great'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ὀρίζει

sets boundaries

V1 PAI3S · ὀρίζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

ὀρίζω: meaning 'sets boundaries'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἕως

until

P · ἕως

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἕως: meaning 'until'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

κατέναντι

opposite

D · κατέναντι

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

κατέναντι: meaning 'opposite'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

εἰσόδου

entrance

N2 GSF · εἴσοδος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

εἴσοδος: meaning 'entrance'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

Ημαθ

Hamath

N G · Ημαθ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ημαθ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

ἕως

until

P · ἕως

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἕως: meaning 'until'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

εἰσόδου

entrance

N2 GSF · εἴσοδος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

εἴσοδος: meaning 'entrance'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ταῦτά

he, she, it

RD NPN · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ταῦτά: meaning 'he, she, it'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐστίν

be

V9 PAI3S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

εἰμί: meaning 'be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὰ

the

RA NPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πρός

to

P · πρός

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρός: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

θάλασσαν

sea

N1S ASF · θάλασσα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

θάλασσα: meaning 'sea'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

Ημαθ

Hamath

N G · Ημαθ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ημαθ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

21 καὶ διαμερίσετε τὴν γῆν ταύτην αὐτοῖς ταῖς φυλαῖς τοῦ Ἰσραὴλ

And you shall divide this land among them, among the tribes of Israel.

The land must be divided among the tribes

ASYNDETON

The boundary survey leads directly to distributive action among Israel's tribal houses.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

διαμερίσετε

you shall divide

VF FAI2P · μερίζω + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

μερίζω + δια: meaning 'you shall divide'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γῆν

land

N1 ASF · γῆ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ταύτην

this

RD ASF · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ταύτην: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

αὐτοῖς

them

RD DPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

αὐτοῖς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ταῖς

the

RA DPF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ταῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

φυλαῖς

tribe

N1 DPF · φυλή

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

φυλή: meaning 'tribe'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Ισραηλ

Israel

N GSM · Ἰσραήλ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ισραηλ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

22 βαλεῖτε αὐτήν ἐν κλήρῳ ὑμῖν καὶ τοῖς προσηλύτοις τοῖς παροικοῦσιν ἐν μέσῳ ὑμῶν οἵτινες ἐγέννησαν υἱοὺς ἐν μέσῳ ὑμῶν καὶ ἔσονται ὑμῖν ὡς αὐτόχθονες ἐν τοῖς υἱοῖς τοῦ Ισραηλ μεθ' ὑμῶν φάγονται ἐν κληρονομίᾳ ἐν μέσῳ τῶν φυλῶν τοῦ Ισραηλ

You shall cast it to you by lot and to the resident foreigners who dwell in the midst of you, who have begotten sons in your midst; and they shall be to you like natives among the sons of Israel; with you they shall share in inheritance in the midst of the tribes of Israel.

Resident foreigners share inheritance with Israel

ASYNDETON

The restored order is widened so that long-settled foreigners become landed participants rather than excluded dependents.

βαλεῖτε

you shall cast

VF2 FAI2P · βάλλω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

βάλλω: meaning 'you shall cast'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτήν

it

RD ASF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτήν: meaning 'it'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

κλήρῳ

by lot

N2 DSM · κλῆρος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

κλῆρος: meaning 'by lot'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ὕμῃν

to you

RP DP · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

ὕμῃν: meaning 'to you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καί

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τοῖς

the

RA DPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

προσηλύτοις

resident foreigners

N2 DPM · προσήλυτος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

προσήλυτος: meaning 'resident foreigners'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τοῖς

the

RA DPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

παροικοῦσιν

live beside

V2 · παπδπμ οἰκέω + παρα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπδπμ οἰκέω + παρα: meaning 'live beside'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

μέσῳ

midst

A1 DSM · μέσος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

μέσος: meaning 'midst'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ὁμῶν

your

RP GP · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ὁμῶν: meaning 'your'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

οἷτινες

who

RX NPM · ὅστις

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὅστις: meaning 'who'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἐγέννησαν

beget

VAI AA13P · γεννάω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

γεννάω: meaning 'beget'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

υἱοὺς

sons

N2 APM · υἱός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

υἱός: meaning 'sons'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

μέσῳ

midst

A1 DSM · μέσος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

μέσος: meaning 'midst'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ὁμῶν

your

RP GP · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ὁμῶν: meaning 'your'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔσονται

be

VF FMI3P · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἰμί: meaning 'be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὁμῖν

to you

RP DP · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

ὁμῖν: meaning 'to you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὥς

as

C · ὥς

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὥς: meaning 'as'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

αὐτόχθονες

natives

N3N NPM · αὐτόχθων

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

αὐτόχθων: meaning 'natives'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῖς

the

RA DPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

υἱοῖς

son

N2 DPM · υἱός

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

υἱός: meaning 'son'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Ισραηλ

Israel

N GSM · Ἰσραήλ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ισραηλ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

μεθ'

with / after

P · μετά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

μεθ': meaning 'with'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ὑμῶν

your

RP GP · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ὑμῶν: meaning 'your'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

φάγονται

eats

VF FMI3P · ἐσθίω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ἐσθίω: meaning 'eats'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

κληρονομία

inheritance

N1A DSF · κληρονομία

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

κληρονομία: meaning 'inheritance'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

μέσῳ

midst

A1 DSM · μέσος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

μέσος: meaning 'midst'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τῶν

the

RA GPF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

φυλῶν

tribe

N1 GPF · φυλή

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

φυλή: meaning 'tribe'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Ἰσραὴλ

Israel

N GSM · Ἰσραήλ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ἰσραὴλ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

23 καὶ ἔσονται ἐν φυλῇ προσηλύτων ἐν τοῖς προσηλύτοις τοῖς μετ' αὐτῶν ἐκεῖ δώσετε κληρονομίαν αὐτοῖς λέγει κύριος θεός

And it shall be in whatever tribe the foreigners are among the foreigners with them, there you shall give them inheritance, says the Lord God.

Foreigners receive inheritance in the tribe where they dwell

ASYNDETON

It ends by embedding the sojourner's inheritance concretely within Israel's tribal arrangement.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔσονται

be

VF FMI3P · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἰμί: meaning 'be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

φυλῇ

tribe

N1 DSF · φυλή

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

φυλή: meaning 'tribe'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

προσηλύτων

resident aliens

N2 GPM · προσήλυτος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

προσήλυτος: meaning 'resident aliens'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῖς

the

RA DPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

προσηλύτοις

resident foreigners

N2 DPM · προσήλυτος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

προσήλυτοις: meaning 'resident foreigners'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τοῖς

the

RA DPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

μετ'

with

P · μετά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

μετ': meaning 'with'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐκεῖ

there

D · ἐκεῖ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἐκεῖ: meaning 'there'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

δώσετε

you shall give

VF FAI2P · δίδωμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

δίδωμι: meaning 'you shall give'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κληρονομίαν

inheritance

N1A ASF · κληρονομία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

κληρονομία: meaning 'inheritance'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτοῖς

them

RD DPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

αὐτοῖς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λέγει

say

V1 PAI3S · λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

λέγω: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

*nominative element functioning as subject,
predicate, or apposition*

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as
nominative element functioning as subject,
predicate, or apposition.

θεός

God

N2 NSM · θεός

*nominative element functioning as subject,
predicate, or apposition*

→ participant prominence

θεός: meaning 'God'; it serves as
nominative element functioning as subject,
predicate, or apposition.

On the labels. Parsing gives Tense·Voice·Mood·Person·Number (+ Case·Number·Gender for participles) and lemma. The *syntactic-function* and **semantic-force** tiers follow standard intermediate-grammar categories (e.g. Wallace, *Greek Grammar Beyond the Basics*); both involve interpretive judgment, and the majority reading has been chosen where opinions differ. Lexical notes condense commonly cited data (etymology, sense range, synonym contrasts, NT frequency, OT/LXX echoes) and are no substitute for a lexicon.

On the discourse tier. Discourse structure operates above the word, so it is shown at the clause/verse level (the connective, the relation it signals, and the role of the clause) and summarized in the chapter outline. Relation labels, any proposed chiasm, and the paragraph divisions reflect a common reading of the argument; other discourse analyses segment and label some relations differently.