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G R E E K T E X T · T R A N S L A T I O N · I N T E R L I N E A R · D I S C O U R S E S T R U C T U R E

The Book of Jeremiah, Chapter 12

ΙΕΡΕΜΙΑΣ ΙΒ΄

Each verse opens with the running Greek, an English translation, and a **discourse note** (its connective, relation, and role in the argument). Below follows the word-by-word breakdown in six tiers: gloss, case (color), parsing, *syntax*, **semantic force**, and a | lexical note.

CASE ■ Nominative ■ Genitive ■ Dative ■ Accusative ■ Vocative ■ Verb (no case) ■ Indeclinable

Discourse notes head each verse: **relation** · connective · clause-flow. Indentation marks prominence — flush-left = main line of argument; indented = supporting / subordinate material.

Theme

Jeremiah's protest meets a harder calling, devastated inheritance, and neighbor judgment.

Translation & textual notes

Jeremiah 12 opens as a protest that the faithless flourish while land, beasts, and birds suffer under human wickedness. The Lord's reply does not deny the tension; instead it toughens the prophet for greater strain, warning him that even his own kin are unreliable. The center of the chapter turns from prophetic complaint to divine lament, where house, inheritance, vineyard, and beloved possession are all described as surrendered to devastation because of covenant rebellion. The closing oracle expands outward to Judah's hostile neighbors: they too will be uprooted, yet mercy remains possible if they truly learn the Lord's name instead of Baal's. The unit therefore holds together personal anguish,

divine grief, national desolation, and an unexpectedly open horizon for repentant nations.

Discourse structure of the chapter

A · 12:1-4

Jeremiah questions the prosperity of the treacherous

The prophet affirms the Lord's righteousness yet asks why the faithless flourish while the land itself mourns under their evil.

B · 12:5-6

The Lord answers with harder tests and warnings about betrayal

Jeremiah is told that worse contests still lie ahead and that even his own family cannot be trusted.

C · 12:7-13

The Lord gives up his beloved inheritance to devastation

House, inheritance, vineyard, and land are handed over to enemies and destroyers because no one takes the ruin to heart.

D · 12:14-17

Evil neighbors are uprooted, yet mercy is offered if they learn the Lord's way

The nations that seized Israel's inheritance will be torn away, but those who truly learn to swear by the Lord may be built up among his people.

- 1 δίκαιος εἶ κύριε ὅτι ἀπολογήσομαι πρὸς σέ πλὴν κρίματα λαλήσω πρὸς σέ τί ὅτι ὁδὸς ἀσεβῶν εὐοδοῦται
εὐθύνησαν πάντες οἱ ἄθετοῦντες ἀθετήματα

Righteous are you, O Lord, that I should plead my case with you; yet I will speak judgments with you:
Why does the way of the ungodly prosper? Why have all who deal faithlessly in acts of faithlessness
thrived?

Complaint ASYNDETON

Jeremiah begins by conceding the Lord's righteousness even while pressing the problem of prosperous
treachery.

δίκαιος

righteous

A1A NSM · δίκαιος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

δίκαιος; meaning 'righteous'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

εἶ

be

V9 PAI2S · εἶμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

εἶμι; meaning 'be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριε

Lord

N2 VSM · κύριος

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

κύριος; meaning 'Lord'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

ὅτι

that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι; meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀπολογήσομαι

plead my case

VF FMI1S · λογέομαι + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

λογέομαι + ἀπο; meaning 'plead my case'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πρός

to

P · πρός

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρός; meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σέ

you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σέ; meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

πλὴν

except

D · πλὴν

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

πλὴν; meaning 'except'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

κρίματα

judgment

N3M APN · κρίμα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

κρίμα; meaning 'judgment'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

λαλήσω

I will speak

VF FAI1S · λαλέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

λαλέω; meaning 'I will speak'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πρός

to

P · πρός

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρός; meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σέ

you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σέ; meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τί

what

RI ASN · τίς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τί: meaning 'what'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὅτι

that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὁδός

way

N2 NSF · ὁδός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὁδός: meaning 'way'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἄσεβῶν

of the ungodly

A3H GPM · ἄσεβής

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἄσεβής: meaning 'of the ungodly'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

εὐδοῦται

prosper

V4 PMI3S · εὐδοῶ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

εὐδοῶ: meaning 'prosper'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

εὐθύνῃσαν

thrived

VA AA13P · εὐθηνέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

εὐθηνέω: meaning 'thrived'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πάντες

all

A3 NPM · πᾶς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

οἱ

the

RA NPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

οἱ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἄθετοῦντες

reject

V2 · παπνπι ἀθετέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπνπι ἀθετέω: meaning 'reject'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἄθετήματα

faithless acts

N3M APN · ἀθέτημα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀθέτημα: meaning 'faithless acts'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

2 ἐφύτευσας αὐτοὺς καὶ ἐρριζώθησαν ἔτεκνοποίησαν καὶ ἐποίησαν καρπὸν ἐγγὺς εἶ σὺ τοῦ στόματος αὐτῶν καὶ πόρρω ἀπὸ τῶν νεφρῶν αὐτῶν

You planted them, and they took root; they begot children and produced fruit. You are near in their mouth and far from their inward parts.

Evidence ASYNDETON

The complaint is sharpened by describing how the wicked enjoy apparent divine planting, fruitfulness, and religious speech without inward loyalty.

ἐφύτευσας

planted

VAI AAI2S · φυτεύω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

φυτεύω: meaning 'planted'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτοὺς

them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτός: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐρριζώθησαν

took root

VAI AAI3P · ῥιζόω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ῥιζόω: meaning 'took root'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἔτεκνοποίησαν

begot children

VAI AAI3P · τεκνοποιέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

τεκνοποιέω: meaning 'begot children'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐποίησαν

did

VAI AAI3P · ποιέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ποιέω: meaning 'did'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καρπὸν

fruit

N2 ASM · καρπός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

καρπός: meaning 'fruit'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐγγύς

near

D · ἐγγύς

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἐγγύς: meaning 'near'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἶ

be

V9 PAI2S · εἶμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

εἶμι: meaning 'be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

σύ

you

RP NS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σύ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

στόματος

mouth

N3M GSN · στόμα

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

στόμα: meaning 'mouth'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καί

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πόρρω

porro

D · πόρρω

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

πόρρω: meaning 'porro'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀπό

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπό: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῶν

the

RA GPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

νεφρῶν

of kidneys

N2 GPM · νεφρός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

νεφρός: meaning 'of kidneys'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

3 καὶ σύ κύριε γινώσκεις με δεδοκίμακας τὴν καρδίαν μου ἐναντίον σου ἄγνισον αὐτοὺς εἰς ἡμέραν σφαγῆς αὐτῶν

And you, O Lord, know me; you have tested my heart before you. Consecrate them for the day of their slaughter.

Appeal for judgment ASYNDETON

Because the Lord knows the prophet's own heart, Jeremiah asks that the wicked be reserved for slaughter.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

σύ

you

RP NS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σύ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

κύριε

Lord

N2 VSM · κύριος

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

γινώσκεις

you know

V1 PAI2S · γινώσκω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

γινώσκω: meaning 'you know'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

με

me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

δεδοκίμακας

tested

VX XAI2S · δοκιμάζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

δοκιμάζω: meaning 'tested'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

καρδίαν

heart

N1A ASF · καρδιά

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

καρδιά: meaning 'heart'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐναντίον

before / in the sight of

P · ἐναντίον

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐναντίον: meaning 'before'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἁγνισον

consecrate

VA AAD2S · ἁγνίζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

ἁγνίζω: meaning 'consecrate'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτούς

them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτούς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἡμέραν

day

N1A ASF · ἡμέρα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἡμέρα: meaning 'day'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σφαγῆς

slaughter

N1 GSF · σφαγή

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

σφαγή: meaning 'slaughter'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

4 ἕως πότε πενθήσει ἡ γῆ καὶ πᾶς ὁ χόρτος τοῦ ἀγροῦ ξηρανθήσεται ἀπὸ κακίας τῶν κατοικούντων ἐν αὐτῇ ἠφάνισθησαν κτήνη καὶ πετεινά ὅτι εἶπαν οὐκ ὄψεται ὁ θεὸς ὁδοὺς ἡμῶν

How long will the land mourn, and all the grass of the field dry up, because of the evil of those who dwell in it? Beasts and birds have perished, because they said, God will not see our ways.

Lament over the land

ASYNDETON

The moral disorder of the people is shown to spill outward into ecological grief and arrogant denial of divine oversight.

ἕως

until

C · ἕως

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἕως: meaning 'until'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πότε

when

D · πότε

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

πότε: meaning 'when'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πενθήσει

mourn

VF FAI3S · πενθέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

πενθέω: meaning 'mourn'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γῆ

land

N1 NSF · γῆ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πᾶς

everyone

A3 NSM · πᾶς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πᾶς: meaning 'everyone'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ὁ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

χόρτος

grass

N2 NSM · χόρτος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

χόρτος: meaning 'grass'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀγροῦ

field

N2 GSM · ἀγρός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἀγρός: meaning 'field'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ξηρανθήσεται

dry up / wither

VC FPI3S · ξηραίνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ξηραίνω: meaning 'dry up'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἀπὸ

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπὸ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

κακίας

evil

N1A GSF · κακία

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

κακία: meaning 'evil'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τῶν

the

RA GPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κατοικούντων

dwelling

V2 · παγπμ οἰκέω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παγπμ οἰκέω + κατα: meaning 'dwelling'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτῇ

it

RD DSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

αὐτῇ: meaning 'it'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἡφανίσθησαν

vanished

VSI API3P · ἵζω + ἀπο + ἀνα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἵζω + ἀπο + ἀνα: meaning 'vanished'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κτήνη

cattle

N3E NPN · κτήνος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κτήνος: meaning 'cattle'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ΠΕΤΕΙΝΑ
birds

N2N NPN · πετεινόν

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πετεινόν: meaning 'birds'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ὅτι
that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἶπαν
they said

VAI AAI3P · εἶπον

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

εἶπον: meaning 'they said'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

οὐκ
not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐκ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὄψεται
see

VF FMI3S · ὄράω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ὄράω: meaning 'see'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὁ
the

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ὁ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

θεός
God

N2 NSM · θεός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

θεός: meaning 'God'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ὁδοὺς
ways

N2 APF · ὁδός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὁδός: meaning 'ways'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἡμῶν
our

RP GP · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ἡμῶν: meaning 'our'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

5 σοῦ οἱ πόδες τρέχουσιν καὶ ἐκλύουσίν σε πῶς παρασκευάσῃ ἐφ' ἵπποις καὶ ἐν γῇ εἰρήνης σὺ πέποιθας
πῶς ποιήσεις ἐν φρυάγματι τοῦ Ιορδάνου

Your feet run and they weaken you; how will you prepare yourself with horses? And in a land of peace you have trusted; how will you act in the thicket of the Jordan?

Divine rebuttal ASYNDETON

The Lord answers by warning Jeremiah that harder contests still await beyond his present exhaustion.

σοῦ

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σοῦ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

οἱ

the

RA NPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

οἱ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πόδες

feet

N3D NPM · ποῦς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ποῦς: meaning 'feet'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τρέχουσιν

run

V1 PAI3P · τρέχω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

τρέχω: meaning 'run'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐκλύουσίν

weaken

V1 PAI3P · λύω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

λύω + ἐκ: meaning 'weaken'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

σε

you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σε: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

πῶς

how

D · πῶς

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

πῶς: meaning 'how'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

παρασκευάση

prepare

VA AAS3S · σκευάζω + παρα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

σκευάζω + παρα: meaning 'prepare'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐφ'

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐφ': meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἵπποις

horse

N2 DPM · ἵππος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ἵππος: meaning 'horse'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

γῇ

land

N1 DSF · γῆ

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

εἰρήνης

peace

N1 GSF · εἰρήνη

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

εἰρήνη: meaning 'peace'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

σύ

you

RP NS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σύ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

πέποιθας

you trust

VX XAI2S · πείθω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

πείθω: meaning 'you trust'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πῶς

how

D · πῶς

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

πῶς: meaning 'how'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ποιήσεις

do / make

VF FAI2S · ποιέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ποιέω: meaning 'do'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

φρύαγματι

pomp

N3M DSN · φρύαγμα

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

φρύαγμα: meaning 'pomp'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Ιορδάνου

Jordan

N1M GSM · Ἰορδάνης

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Ιορδάνου: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

- 6 ὅτι καὶ οἱ ἀδελφοί σου καὶ ὁ οἶκος τοῦ πατρός σου καὶ οὗτοι ἠθέτησάν σε καὶ αὐτοὶ ἐβόησαν ἐκ τῶν ὀπίσω σου ἐπισυνήχθησαν μὴ πιστεύσης ἐν αὐτοῖς ὅτι λαλήσουσιν πρὸς σέ καλὰ

For even your brothers and the house of your father, even these have rejected you, and they themselves cried out aloud after you. Do not believe them when they speak good things to you.

Warning about kin

ASYNDETON

The answer becomes personal: betrayal comes not only from public opponents but from Jeremiah's own family network.

ὅτι

that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

καὶ

and

D · καί

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

οἱ

the

RA NPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

οἱ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀδελφοί

brothers

N2 NPM · ἀδελφός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἀδελφός: meaning 'brothers'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ὁ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

οἶκος

house

N2 NSM · οἶκος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

οἶκος: meaning 'house'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πατρός

father

N3 GSM · πατήρ

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

πατήρ: meaning 'father'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

οὗτοι

these

RD NPM · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

οὗτοι: meaning 'these'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἡθέτησάν

rejected

VAI AAI3P · ἄθετέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἄθετέω: meaning 'rejected'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

σε

you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σε: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

αὐτοὶ

he / she / it

RD NPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτοὶ: meaning 'he'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐβόησαν

cry out

VAI AAI3P · βοάω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

βοάω: meaning 'cry out'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐκ

from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐκ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῶν

the

RA GPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὀπίσω

after / behind

P · ὀπίσω

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ὀπίσω: meaning 'after'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐπισυνήχθησαν

assemble

VQI API3P · ἄγω + ἐπι + συν

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἄγω + ἐπι + συν: meaning 'assemble'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

μή

not

D · μή

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

μή: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πιστεύσης

trust

VA AAS2S · πιστεύω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

πιστεύω: meaning 'trust'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτοῖς

them

RD DPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

αὐτοῖς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὅτι

that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

λαλήσουσιν

will speak

VF FAI3P · λαλέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

λαλέω: meaning 'will speak'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πρὸς

to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σέ

you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σέ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καλά

good things

A1 APN · καλός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

καλός: meaning 'good things'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

7 ἐγκαταλέλοιπα τὸν οἶκόν μου ἀφῆκα τὴν κληρονομίαν μου ἔδωκα τὴν ἡγαπημένην ψυχὴν μου εἰς χεῖρας ἐχθρῶν αὐτῆς

I have forsaken my house; I have abandoned my inheritance; I have given my beloved soul into the hands of her enemies.

Divine lament ASYNDETON

The speaker shifts to the Lord's own grief as house, inheritance, and beloved life are surrendered to enemies.

ἐγκαταλέλοιπα

have forsaken

VX XAI1S · λείπω + ἐν

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

λείπω + ἐν: meaning 'have forsaken'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

οἶκόν

house

N2 ASM · οἶκος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

οἶκος: meaning 'house'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀφῆκα

I left

VAI AAI1S · ἔημι + ἄπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἔημι + ἄπο: meaning 'I left'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κληρονομίαν

inheritance

N1A ASF · κληρονομία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

κληρονομία: meaning 'inheritance'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἔδωκα

give

VAI AAI1S · δίδωμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

δίδωμι: meaning 'give'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἡγαπημένην

beloved

VM · χυπάσφ ἀγαπάω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

χυπάσφ ἀγαπάω: meaning 'beloved'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ψυχὴν

soul

N1 ASF · ψυχή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ψυχή: meaning 'soul'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

χεῖρας

hands

N3 APF · χεῖρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χεῖρ: meaning 'hands'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐχθρῶν

enemy

N2 GPM · ἐχθρός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἐχθρός: meaning 'enemy'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

8 ἐγενήθη ἡ κληρονομία μου ἔμοι ὡς λέων ἐν δρυμῷ ἔδωκεν ἐπ' ἐμέ τὴν φωνὴν αὐτῆς διὰ τοῦτο ἐμίσησα αὐτήν

My inheritance became to me like a lion in the forest; it raised its voice against me; therefore I hated it.

Reason for rejection ASYNDETON

The inheritance is portrayed as a hostile lion whose voice has turned against its owner.

ἐγενήθη

become / happen

VCI API3S · γίγνομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

γίγνομαι: meaning 'become'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κληρονομία

inheritance

N1A NSF · κληρονομία

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κληρονομία: meaning 'inheritance'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐμοὶ

me

RP DS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

ἐμοὶ: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὥς

as

C · ὥς

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὥς: meaning 'as'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

λέων

lion

N3W NSM · λέων

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

λέων: meaning 'lion'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

δρυμῷ

a thicket

N2 DSM · δρυμός

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

δρυμός: meaning 'a thicket'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ἔδωκεν

give

VAI AAI3S · δίδωμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

δίδωμι: meaning 'give'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπ'

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπ': meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἐμέ

me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ἐμέ: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

φωνήν

voice

N1 ASF · φωνή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

φωνή: meaning 'voice'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

διὰ

through

P · διὰ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

διὰ: meaning 'through'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῦτο

this

RD ASN · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τοῦτο: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐμίσησα

hate

VAI AAI1S · μισέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

μισέω: meaning 'hate'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτήν

her

RD ASF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτήν: meaning 'her'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

9 μὴ σπήλαιον ὑαίνης ἢ κληρονομία μου ἐμοὶ ἢ σπήλαιον κύκλῳ αὐτῆς βαδίσατε συναγάγετε πάντα τὰ θηρία τοῦ ἀγροῦ καὶ ἐλθέτωσαν τοῦ φαγεῖν αὐτήν

Is my inheritance to me a hyena's cave, or a cave around her? Go, gather all the wild beasts of the field, and let them come to devour her.

Summons to devourers

ASYNDETON

Judah is pictured as prey marked out for the wild beasts gathered to consume her.

μὴ

not

D · μή

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

μή: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

σπήλαιον

cave

N2N NSN · σπήλαιον

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

σπήλαιον: meaning 'cave'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ὑαίνης

hyena

N1M NSM · ὑαίνης

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὑαίνης: meaning 'hyena'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κληρονομία

inheritance

N1A NSF · κληρονομία

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κληρονομία: meaning 'inheritance'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐμοὶ

me

RP DS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

ἐμοὶ: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἢ

or

C · ἢ

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἢ: meaning 'or'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

σπήλαιον

cave

N2N NSN · σπήλαιον

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

σπήλαιον: meaning 'cave'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

κύκλω

around

N2 DSM · κύκλος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

κύκλος: meaning 'around'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

βαδίζατε

go

VA AAD2P · βαδίζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

βαδίζω: meaning 'go'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

συναγάγετε

gather together

VB AAD2P · ἄγω + συν

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

ἄγω + συν: meaning 'gather together'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πάντα

all

A3 APN · πᾶς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τὰ

the

RA APN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

θηρία

elephants

N2N APN · θηρίον

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

θηρίον: meaning 'elephants'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοῦ the RA GSM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	ἀγροῦ field N2 GSM · ἀγρός <i>genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality</i> → relational specification ἀγρός: meaning 'field'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.	καὶ and C · καί <i>connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context</i> → discourse linkage or contrast καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	ἔλθétωσαν come VB AAD3P · ἔρχομαι <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → verbal action or state ἔρχομαι: meaning 'come'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.
τοῦ the RA GSN · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	φαγεῖν to eat VB AAN · ἐσθίω <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → infinitival complement ἐσθίω: meaning 'to eat'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.	αὐτήν her RD ASF · αὐτός <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → participant reference αὐτήν: meaning 'her'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.	

10 ποιμένες πολλοὶ διέφθειραν τὸν ἀμπελῶνά μου ἐμόλυναν τὴν μερίδα μου ἔδωκαν μερίδα ἐπιθυμητὴν μου εἰς ἔρημον ἄβατον

Many shepherds ruined my vineyard; they defiled my portion; they made my desirable portion into a desolate wilderness.

Pastoral indictment ASYNDETON

Human leaders are blamed for ruining the Lord's vineyard and desolating the cherished portion.

ποιμένες

shepherd

N3 NPM · ποιμήν

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ποιμήν: meaning 'shepherd'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

πολλοί

many

A1 NPM · πολὺς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πολὺς: meaning 'many'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

διέφθειραν

ruin

VAI AA13P · φθείρω + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

φθείρω + δια: meaning 'ruin'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀμπελῶνά

vineyard

N3W ASM · ἀμπελῶν

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀμπελῶν: meaning 'vineyard'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐμόλυναν

defiled

VAI AA13P · μολύνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

μολύνω: meaning 'defiled'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

μερίδα

portion

N3D ASF · μερίς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

μερίς: meaning 'portion'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἔδωκαν

gave

VAI AA13P · δίδωμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

δίδωμι: meaning 'gave'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

μερίδα

portion

N3D ASF · μερίς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

μερίς: meaning 'portion'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐπιθυμητήν

ἐπιθυμητή

A1 ASF · ἐπιθυμητή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἐπιθυμητή: meaning 'ἐπιθυμητή'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἔρημον

desolate

N2 ASF · ἔρημος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἔρημος: meaning 'desolate'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἄβατον

trackless

A1B ASF · ἄβατος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἄβατος: meaning 'trackless'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

11 ἐτέθη εἰς ἀφανισμόν ἀπωλείας δι' ἐμέ ἀφανισμῷ ἠφανίσθη πᾶσα ἡ γῆ ὅτι οὐκ ἔστιν ἀνὴρ τιθέμενος ἐν καρδίᾳ

It was made into utter destruction; because of me it has been utterly laid waste, all the land, because there is no man who lays it to heart.

Total desolation ASYNDETON

The devastation is generalized to the whole land and traced to a failure of moral attention.

ἐτέθη

set

VCI API3S · τίθημι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

τίθημι: meaning 'set'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἄφανισμὸν

obliteration

N2 ASM · ἄφανισμός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἄφανισμός: meaning 'obliteration'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἄπωλείας

destruction

N1A GSF · ἀπώλεια

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἀπώλεια: meaning 'destruction'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

δι'

through

P · διὰ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

δι': meaning 'through'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἐμέ

me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ἐμέ: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἄφανισμῷ

desolation

N2 DSM · ἄφανισμός

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ἄφανισμός: meaning 'desolation'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ἠφάνισθη

was destroyed

VSI API3S · ἵζω + ἀπο + ἄνα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἵζω + ἀπο + ἄνα: meaning 'was destroyed'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πᾶσα

all

A1S NSF · πᾶς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γῆ

land

N1 NSF · γῆ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ὅτι

that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

οὐκ not D · οὐ <i>adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase</i> → discourse linkage or contrast οὐκ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	ἔστιν there is V9 PAI3S · εἰμί <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → ongoing verbal process εἰμί: meaning 'there is'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.	άνήρ man N3 NSM · άνήρ <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition</i> → participant prominence άνήρ: meaning 'man'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.	τιθέμενος laying V7 · πμπνσμ τίθημι <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → verbal action or state πμπνσμ τίθημι: meaning 'laying'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.
έν in P · έν <i>preposition governing its complement phrase</i> → spatial or relational framing έν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.	καρδία heart N1A DSF · καρδία <i>dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient</i> → sphere or reference καρδία: meaning 'heart'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.		

12 ἐπὶ πᾶσαν διεκβολήν ἐν τῇ ἐρήμῳ ἦλθον ταλαιπωροῦντες ὅτι μάχαιρα τοῦ κυρίου καταφάγεται ἀπ' ἄκρου τῆς γῆς ἕως ἄκρου τῆς γῆς οὐκ ἔστιν εἰρήνη πάση σαρκί

Upon every exposed height in the wilderness destroyers have come, because the sword of the Lord will devour from one end of the land to the other end of the land; there is no peace for any flesh.

War oracle ASYNDETON

Destroyers and the Lord's sword sweep across the land, leaving no sphere untouched by judgment.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

πᾶσαν

all

A1S ASF · πᾶς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

διεκβολήν

exposed height

N1 ASF · διεκβολή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

διεκβολή: meaning 'exposed height'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῇ

the

RA DSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῇ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐρήμῳ

wilderness

N2 DSF · ἔρημος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ἔρημος: meaning 'wilderness'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ἦλθον

come

VBI AAI3P · ἔρχομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἔρχομαι: meaning 'come'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ταλαιπωροῦντες

destroyers

V2 · παπνπμ ταλαιπωρέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπνπμ ταλαιπωρέω: meaning 'destroyers'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὅτι

that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

μάχαιρα

sword

N1A NSF · μάχαιρα

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

μάχαιρα: meaning 'sword'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κυρίου

of the LORD

N2 GSM · κύριος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

κύριος: meaning 'of the LORD'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

καταφάγεται

devour

VF FMI3S · ἐσθίω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ἐσθίω + κατα: meaning 'devour'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἀπ'

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπ': meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἄκρου

the end

A1A GSM · ἄκρος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἄκρος: meaning 'the end'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γῆς

land

N1 GSF · γῆ

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἕως

until

P · ἕως

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἕως: meaning 'until'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἄκρου

the end

A1A GSM · ἄκρος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἄκρος: meaning 'the end'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γῆς

land

N1 GSF · γῆ

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

οὐκ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐκ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔστιν

there is

V9 PAI3S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

εἰμί: meaning 'there is'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

εἰρήνη

peace

N1 NSF · εἰρήνη

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

εἰρήνη: meaning 'peace'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

πάση

all

A1S DSF · πᾶς

*dative nominal element marking relation,
instrument, sphere, or recipient*

→ sphere or reference

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

σαρκί

flesh

N3K DSF · σάρξ

*dative nominal element marking relation,
instrument, sphere, or recipient*

→ sphere or reference

σάρξ: meaning 'flesh'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

13 σπείρατε πυρούς καὶ ἀκάνθας θερίσατε οἱ κληροὶ αὐτῶν οὐκ ὠφελήσουσιν αὐτοὺς αἰσχύνθητε ἀπὸ καυχῆσεως ὑμῶν ἀπὸ ὀνειδισμοῦ ἔναντι κυρίου

They sowed wheat and reaped thorns; their portions will not profit them. Be ashamed of your boasting because of reproach before the Lord.

Reversal proverb ASYNDETON

Agricultural effort is overturned into futility, and boasting collapses into shame before the Lord.

σπείρατε

sow

VA AAD2P · σπείρω

*verbal form carrying the action, process, or state
of the clause*

→ verbal action or state

σπείρω: meaning 'sow'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πυρούς

wheat

N2 APM · πυρός

*accusative element functioning as object, extent,
or goal*

→ object specification

πυρός: meaning 'wheat'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

*connective or conjunction linking the clause to its
context*

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀκάνθας

thorn

N1A APF · ἄκανθα

*accusative element functioning as object, extent,
or goal*

→ object specification

ἄκανθα: meaning 'thorn'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

θερίσατε

reaped

VA AAD2P · θερίζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

θερίζω: meaning 'reaped'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

οί

the

RA NPM · ό

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

οί: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κλήροι

lot

N2 NPM · κληρος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κληρος: meaning 'lot'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

οὐκ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐκ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὠφελήσουσιν

ophelesoysin

VF FAI3P · ὠφελέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ὠφελέω: meaning 'ophelesoysin'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτούς

them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτούς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

αἰσχύνθητε

be ashamed

VC APD2P · αἰσχύνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

αἰσχύνω: meaning 'be ashamed'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἀπὸ

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπὸ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

καυχήσεως

of boasting

N3I GSF · καύχησης

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

καύχησης: meaning 'of boasting'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ὑμῶν

your

RP GP · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ὑμῶν: meaning 'your'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀπὸ

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπὸ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ὀνειδισμοῦ

oneidismos

N2 GSM · ὀνειδισμός

*genitive nominal element defining relation,
possession, source, or quality*

→ relational specification

ὀνειδισμός: meaning 'oneidismos'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἔναντι

before

P · ἔναντι

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἔναντι: meaning 'before'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

κυρίου

of the LORD

N2 GSM · κύριος

*genitive nominal element defining relation,
possession, source, or quality*

→ relational specification

κύριος: meaning 'of the LORD'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

14 ὅτι τάδε λέγει κύριος περὶ πάντων τῶν γειτόνων τῶν πονηρῶν τῶν ἀπομένων τῆς κληρονομίας μου ἧς ἐμέρισα τῷ λαῷ μου Ἰσραὴλ ἰδοὺ ἐγὼ ἀποσπῶ αὐτοὺς ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς αὐτῶν καὶ τὸν Ἰουδαν ἐκβαλῶ ἐκ μέσου αὐτῶν

For thus says the Lord concerning all my evil neighbors, those who touch the inheritance that I allotted to my people Israel: Behold, I am tearing them away from their land, and I will cast Judah out from among them.

Oracle against neighbors ASYNDETON

The unit widens to surrounding nations that seized Israel's inheritance and now face uprooting themselves.

ὅτι

that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τάδε

this

RD APN · ὅδε

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τάδε: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λέγει

say

V1 PAI3S · λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

λέγω: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

περὶ

concerning

P · περί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

περὶ: meaning 'concerning'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

πάντων

all

A3 GPM · πᾶς

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τῶν

the

RA GPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γειτόνων

neighbors

N3N GPM · γείτων

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

γείτων: meaning 'neighbors'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τῶν

the

RA GPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πονηρῶν

poneron

A1A GPM · πονηρός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

πονηρός: meaning 'poneron'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τῶν

the

RA GPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἅπτομένων

touching

V1 · πμπγμ ἅπτομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

πμπγμ ἅπτομαι: meaning 'touching'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ό

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κληρονομίας

inheritance

N1A GSF · κληρονομία

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

κληρονομία: meaning 'inheritance'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἧς

who / which

RR GSF · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ἧς: meaning 'who'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐμέρισα

allotted

VAI AAI1S · μερίζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

μερίζω: meaning 'allotted'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τῷ

the

RA DSM · ό

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

λαῶ

people

N2 DSM · λαός

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

λαός: meaning 'people'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

Ισραηλ

Israel

N DSM · Ἰσραήλ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ισραηλ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

ἰδοῦ

behold

I · ἰδοῦ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἰδοῦ: meaning 'behold'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐγώ

I

RP NS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ἐγώ: meaning 'I'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἄποσπῶ

am tearing away

V3 PAI1S · σπάω + ἄπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

σπάω + ἄπο: meaning 'am tearing away'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτοὺς

them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτοὺς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀπὸ

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπὸ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γῆς

land

N1 GSF · γῆ

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Ιουδαν

Judah

N1T ASM · Ἰουδᾶς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ participant identification

Ιουδαν: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐκβαλῶ

I will cast out

VF2 FAI1S · βάλλω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

βάλλω + ἐκ: meaning 'I will cast out'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐκ

from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐκ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

μέσου

the midst

A1 GSM · μέσος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

μέσος: meaning 'the midst'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

15 καὶ ἔσται μετὰ τὸ ἐκβαλεῖν με αὐτοὺς ἐπιστρέψω καὶ ἐλεήσω αὐτοὺς καὶ κατοικιῶ αὐτοὺς ἕκαστον εἰς τὴν κληρονομίαν αὐτοῦ καὶ ἕκαστον εἰς τὴν γῆν αὐτοῦ

And it shall be, after I have cast them out, I will return and have mercy on them, and I will settle them, each one in his inheritance and each one in his land.

Merciful reversal ASYNDETON

After uprooting comes a surprising promise of compassion and resettlement for the displaced peoples.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔσται

shall be

VF FMI3S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἰμί: meaning 'shall be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

μετὰ

with

P · μετά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

μετά: meaning 'with'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐκβαλεῖν

drive out

VF2 FAN · βάλλω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

βάλλω + ἐκ: meaning 'drive out'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

με

me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

αὐτοὺς

them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτοὺς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐπιστρέψω

return

VF FAI1S · στρέφω + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

στρέφω + ἐπι: meaning 'return'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐλεήσω
have mercy

VF FAI1S · ἐλεέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ἐλεέω: meaning 'have mercy'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτούς
them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτούς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

κατοικίῳ
settle

VF2 FAI1S · οἰκίζω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

οἰκίζω + κατα: meaning 'settle'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτούς
them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτούς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἕκαστον
each

A1 ASM · ἕκαστος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἕκαστος: meaning 'each'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

εἰς
into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὴν
the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κληρονομίαν
inheritance

N1A ASF · κληρονομία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

κληρονομία: meaning 'inheritance'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτοῦ
his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἕκαστον

each

A1 ASM · ἕκαστος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἕκαστος: meaning 'each'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γῆν

land

N1 ASF · γῆ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

16 καὶ ἔσται ἐὰν μαθόντες μάθωσιν τὴν ὁδὸν τοῦ λαοῦ μου τοῦ ὁμνύειν τῷ ὀνόματί μου ζῇ κύριος καθὼς ἐδίδαξαν τὸν λαόν μου ὁμνύειν τῇ Βααλ καὶ οἰκοδομηθήσονται ἐν μέσῳ τοῦ λαοῦ μου

And it shall be, if by learning they learn the way of my people, to swear by my name, As the Lord lives, just as they taught my people to swear by Baal, then they shall be built up in the midst of my people.

Conditional inclusion ASYNDETON

Restoration is conditioned on true apprenticeship in the Lord's name rather than continued Baal-patterns.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔσται

shall be

VF FM13S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἰμί: meaning 'shall be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐάν

if

C · ἐάν

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἐάν: meaning 'if'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

μαθόντες

learning

VB · ααπνπμ μανθάνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

ααπνπμ μανθάνω: meaning 'learning'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

μάθωσιν

they may learn

VB AAS3P · μανθάνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

μανθάνω: meaning 'they may learn'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὁδόν

way

N2 ASF · ὁδός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὁδός: meaning 'way'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

λαοῦ

people

N2 GSM · λαός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

λαός: meaning 'people'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὀμνύειν

to swear

V5 PAN · ὀμνυμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

ὀμνυμι: meaning 'to swear'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τῷ

the

RA DSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὀνόματί

name

N3M DSN · ὄνομα

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ὄνομα: meaning 'name'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ζῇ

lives

V3 PAI3S · ζάω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

ζάω: meaning 'lives'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καθώς

just as

D · καθώς

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καθώς: meaning 'just as'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐδίδαξαν

they instructed

VAI AAI3P · διδάσκω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

διδάσκω: meaning 'they instructed'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

λαόν

people

N2 ASM · λαός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

λαός: meaning 'people'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὀμνύειν

to swear

V5 PAN · ὀμνυμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

ὀμνυμι: meaning 'to swear'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τῇ

the

RA DSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῇ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Βααλ

Baal

N DSF · Βααλ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Βααλ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

οἰκοδομηθήσονται

they shall be rebuilt

VC FP13P · οἰκοδομέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

οἰκοδομέω: meaning 'they shall be rebuilt'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

μέσῳ

midst

A1 DSM · μέσος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

μέσος: meaning 'midst'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

λαοῦ

people

N2 GSM · λαός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

λαός: meaning 'people'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

17 ἔὰν δὲ μὴ ἐπιστρέψωσιν καὶ ἐξαρῶ τὸ ἔθνος ἐκεῖνο ἐξάρσει καὶ ἀπωλεία

But if they do not return, then I will uproot that nation with uprooting and destruction.

Final alternative ASYNDETON

Closes by setting refusal over against mercy: nations that will not turn are utterly uprooted.

ἐάν

if

C · ἐάν

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἐάν: meaning 'if'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

δὲ

but

X · δέ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

δὲ: meaning 'but'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

μὴ

not

D · μή

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

μὴ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐπιστρέψωσιν

turned back

VA AAS3P · στρέφω + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

στρέφω + ἐπι: meaning 'turned back'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐξαρῶ

I will remove

VF2 FAI1S · αἶρω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

αἶρω + ἐκ: meaning 'I will remove'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἔθνος

nation

N3E ASN · ἔθνος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἔθνος: meaning 'nation'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐκεῖνο

that one

RD ASN · ἐκεῖνος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ἐκεῖνο: meaning 'that one'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐξάρσει

uprooting

N3I DSF · ἑξαρσις

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ἑξαρσις: meaning 'uprooting'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀπώλεια

destruction

N1A DSF · ἀπώλεια

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ἀπώλεια: meaning 'destruction'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

On the labels. Parsing gives Tense·Voice·Mood·Person·Number (+ Case·Number·Gender for participles) and lemma. The *syntactic-function* and **semantic-force** tiers follow standard intermediate-grammar categories (e.g. Wallace, *Greek Grammar Beyond the Basics*); both involve interpretive judgment, and the majority reading has been chosen where opinions differ. Lexical notes condense commonly cited data (etymology, sense range, synonym contrasts, NT frequency, OT/LXX echoes) and are no substitute for a lexicon.

On the discourse tier. Discourse structure operates above the word, so it is shown at the clause/verse level (the connective, the relation it signals, and the role of the clause) and summarized in the chapter outline. Relation labels, any proposed chiasm, and the paragraph divisions reflect a common reading of the argument; other discourse analyses segment and label some relations differently.