

AI-generated. These interlinears were produced by a large language model (Claude). Each chapter is structurally validated and self-reviewed, but the Greek text, parsing, syntactic, semantic-force, and lexical analysis are *not* human-verified — useful for study and orientation, not a substitute for a critical edition, lexicon, or commentary.

GREEK TEXT · TRANSLATION · INTERLINEAR · DISCOURSE STRUCTURE

The Book of Jeremiah, Chapter 15

ΙΕΡΕΜΙΑΣ ΙΕ΄

Each verse opens with the running Greek, an English translation, and a **discourse note** (its connective, relation, and role in the argument). Below follows the word-by-word breakdown in six tiers: gloss, case (color), parsing, *syntax*, **semantic force**, and a | lexical note.

CASE ■ Nominative ■ Genitive ■ Dative ■ Accusative ■ Vocative ■ Verb (no case) ■ Indeclinable

Discourse notes head each verse: **relation** · connective · clause-flow. Indentation marks prominence — flush-left = main line of argument; indented = supporting / subordinate material.

Theme

Intercession ends, yet Jeremiah is renewed and preserved for embattled speech.

Translation & textual notes

The Greek text of Jeremiah 15 continues the divine refusal of intercession announced at the end of the previous chapter. Even the paradigmatic mediators Moses and Samuel cannot turn away the sentence now fixed against Judah. Moves from the irrevocable sorting of the people into death, sword, famine, and captivity into a vivid portrait of bereavement and depopulation in Jerusalem. In the middle of the chapter the perspective narrows to Jeremiah himself, whose calling has made him a man of strife and reproach. His complaint is not dismissed; instead the Lord answers by demanding renewed fidelity, separating the precious

from the worthless, and promising to make the prophet a fortified bronze wall against hostile hearers. Greek versification is followed here.

Discourse structure of the chapter

A · 15:1-4	Even classic intercessors cannot avert the decree The Lord rejects further mediation, assigns the people to death, sword, famine, and captivity, and hands Jerusalem over to the kingdoms of the earth because of Manasseh.
B · 15:5-9	Jerusalem is left comfortless and bereaved No one pities the city as the Lord stretches out his hand, scatters the people, multiplies widows, and leaves mothers emptied by sudden terror and slaughter.
C · 15:10-14	Jeremiah laments his reproach while judgment remains in force The prophet cries out over his life of contention, and the Lord answers with hard words about irresistible metal, plundered wealth, and servitude before enemies.
D · 15:15-18	The prophet pleads from isolation and pain Jeremiah asks the Lord to remember him, recounts his delight in the divine word and his refusal to join revelry, and then protests the unhealed wound of his calling.
E · 15:19-21	The Lord restores Jeremiah ministry and protection If Jeremiah returns to steadfast speech, he will again stand before the Lord as a purifier of precious words, and God will defend and deliver him from violent opponents.

1 καὶ εἶπεν κύριος πρὸς με ἐὰν στῇ Μωυσῆς καὶ Σαμουηλ πρὸ προσώπου μου οὐκ ἔστιν ἡ ψυχὴ μου πρὸς αὐτούς ἐξαπόστειλον τὸν λαὸν τοῦτον καὶ ἐξελθέτωσαν

And the Lord said to me, Even if Moses and Samuel should stand before my face, my soul is not toward this people; send this people away, and let them go out.

Judgment ratified ASYNDETON

The Lord declares that the time for effective intercession has passed, even for Israel great mediators.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἶπεν
said

VBI AAI3S · εἶπον

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

εἶπον: meaning 'said'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριος
Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

πρὸς
to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

με
me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐὰν
if

C · ἐάν

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἐάν: meaning 'if'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

στῇ
remain

VH AAS3S · ἵστημι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

ἵστημι: meaning 'remain'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

Μωυσῆς
Moses

N1M NSM · Μωυσῆς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant identification

Μωυσῆς: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

Σαμουηλ
Samuel

N NSM · Σαμουηλ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Σαμουηλ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

πρὸ
before

P · πρὸ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸ: meaning 'before'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

προσώπου
face / presence

N2N GSN · πρόσωπον

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

πρόσωπον: meaning 'face'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

μου
my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

οὐκ
not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐκ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔστιν
there is

V9 PAI3S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

εἰμί: meaning 'there is'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἡ
the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ψυχή
soul

N1 NSF · ψυχή

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ψυχή: meaning 'soul'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

μου
my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

πρὸς
to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτούς
them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτούς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐξαπόστειλον

στέλλω + ἐκ + ἀπο

VA AAD2S · στέλλω + ἐκ + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

στέλλω + ἐκ + ἀπο: meaning 'στέλλω + ἐκ + ἀπο'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

λαὸν

people

N2 ASM · λαός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

λαός: meaning 'people'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοῦτον

this

RD ASM · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τοῦτον: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐξελθέτωσαν

let them go out

VB AAD3P · ἔρχομαι + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

ἔρχομαι + ἐκ: meaning 'let them go out'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

2 καὶ ἔσται ἐὰν εἴπωσιν πρὸς σέ ποῦ ἐξελευσόμεθα καὶ ἔρεῖς πρὸς αὐτούς τάδε λέγει κύριος ὅσοι εἰς θάνατον εἰς θάνατον καὶ ὅσοι εἰς μάχαιραν εἰς μάχαιραν καὶ ὅσοι εἰς λιμόν εἰς λιμόν καὶ ὅσοι εἰς αἰχμαλωσίαν εἰς αἰχμαλωσίαν

And it shall be, if they say to you, Where shall we go out? then you shall say to them, Thus says the Lord: Those for death, to death; those for the sword, to the sword; those for famine, to famine; and those for captivity, to captivity.

Sentence distribution ASYNDETON

Jeremiah is given the stock answer that each group will go to the appointed form of judgment.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔσται

shall be

VF FMI3S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἰμί: meaning 'shall be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐὰν

if

C · ἐάν

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἐάν: meaning 'if'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἴπωσιν

say

VB AAS3P · εἶπον

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

εἶπον: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πρὸς

to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σέ

you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σέ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ποῦ

where

D · ποῦ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ποῦ: meaning 'where'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐξελευσόμεθα

we will come out

VF FMI1P · ἔρχομαι + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ἔρχομαι + ἐκ: meaning 'we will come out'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐρεῖς

say

VF2 FAI2S · εἶπον

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἶπον: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πρὸς

to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτούς

them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτούς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τάδε

this

RD APN · ὅδε

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τάδε: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λέγει

say

V1 PAI3S · λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

λέγω: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ὅσοι

as many as

A1 NPM · ὅσος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὅσος: meaning 'as many as'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

θάνατον

death

N2 ASM · θάνατος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

θάνατος: meaning 'death'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

θάνατον

death

N2 ASM · θάνατος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

θάνατος: meaning 'death'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὅσοι

as many as

A1 NPM · ὅσος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὅσος: meaning 'as many as'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

μάχαιραν

sword

N1A ASF · μάχαιρα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

μάχαιρα: meaning 'sword'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

μάχαιραν

sword

N1A ASF · μάχαιρα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

μάχαιρα: meaning 'sword'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὅσοι

as many as

A1 NPM · ὅσος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὅσος: meaning 'as many as'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

λιμόν

famine

N2 ASM · λιμός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

λιμός: meaning 'famine'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

λιμόν

famine

N2 ASM · λιμός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

λιμός: meaning 'famine'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὅσοι

as many as

A1 NPM · ὅσος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὅσος: meaning 'as many as'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αἰχμαλωσίαν

captivity

N1A ASF · αἰχμαλωσία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

αἰχμαλωσία: meaning 'captivity'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αἰχμαλωσίαν

captivity

N1A ASF · αἰχμαλωσία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

αἰχμαλωσία: meaning 'captivity'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

3 καὶ ἐκδικήσω ἐπ' αὐτοὺς τέσσαρα εἴδη λέγει κύριος τὴν μάχαιραν εἰς σφαγὴν καὶ τοὺς κύνας εἰς διασπασμὸν καὶ τὰ θηρία τῆς γῆς καὶ τὰ πετεινὰ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ εἰς βρῶσιν καὶ εἰς διαφθοράν

And I will appoint over them four kinds, says the Lord: the sword for slaughter, the dogs for tearing, and the beasts of the earth and the birds of heaven for devouring and for destruction.

Expanded judgment ASYNDETON

The earlier fourfold sentence is elaborated into sword, scavengers, beasts, and birds.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐκδικήσω

I will punish

VF FAI1S · δικάω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

δικάω + ἐκ: meaning 'I will punish'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπ'

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπ': meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτοὺς

them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτοὺς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τέσσαρα

four

A3 APN · τέσσαρες

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ measure or count

τέσσαρα: meaning 'four'; numeral expression contributing count or measure in context.

εἴδη

kinds

N3E APN · εἶδος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

εἶδος: meaning 'kinds'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

λέγει

say

V1 PAI3S · λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

λέγω: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

μάχαιραν

sword

N1A ASF · μάχαιρα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

μάχαιρα: meaning 'sword'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σφαγὴν

slaughter

N1 ASF · σφαγή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

σφαγή: meaning 'slaughter'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τοὺς

the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κύνας

dogs

N3 APM · κύων

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

κύων: meaning 'dogs'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

διασπασμόν

tearing

N2 ASM · διασπασμός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

διασπασμός: meaning 'tearing'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὰ

the

RA APN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

θηρία

elephants

N2N APN · θηρίον

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

θηρίον: meaning 'elephants'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γῆς

land

N1 GSF · γῆ

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὰ

the

RA APN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πετεινὰ

birds

N2N APN · πετεινόν

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πετεινόν: meaning 'birds'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

οὐρανοῦ

heaven

N2 GSM · οὐρανός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

οὐρανός: meaning 'heaven'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

βρώσιν

food

N3I ASF · βρώσις

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

βρώσις: meaning 'food'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

διαφθοράν

corruption

N1A ASF · διαφθορά

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

διαφθορά: meaning 'corruption'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

4 καὶ παραδώσω αὐτοὺς εἰς ἀνάγκας πάσαις ταῖς βασιλείαις τῆς γῆς διὰ Μανασση υἱὸν Εζεκίου βασιλέα Ιουδα περὶ πάντων ὧν ἐποίησεν ἐν Ιερουσαλημ

And I will hand them over for distress to all the kingdoms of the earth because of Manasseh son of Hezekiah king of Judah, for all that he did in Jerusalem.

Historical ground ASYNDETON

The exile threat is tied to the guilt accumulated through Manasseh notorious reign.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

παραδώσω

I will hand over

VF FAI1S · δίδωμι + παρα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

δίδωμι + παρα: meaning 'I will hand over'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτοὺς

them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτούς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰς
into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἀνάγκας

anagke

N1 APF · ἀνάγκη

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀνάγκη: meaning 'anagke'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

πάσαις

all / every

A1S DPF · πᾶς

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ταῖς

the

RA DPF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ταῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

βασιλείαις

kingdom / reign

N1A DPF · βασιλεία

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

βασιλεία: meaning 'kingdom'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γῆς

land

N1 GSF · γῆ

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

διὰ

through

P · διαί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

διὰ: meaning 'through'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

Μανασση

Manasseh

N ASM · Μανασσή

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Μανασση: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

υἱόν

son

N2 ASM · υἱός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

υἱός: meaning 'son'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

Εζεκιου

Hezekiah

N1T GSM · Εζεκιας

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ participant identification

Εζεκιου: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

βασιλέα

king

N3V ASM · βασιλεύς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

βασιλεύς: meaning 'king'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

Ιουδα

Judah

N GSM · Ιουδα

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ιουδα: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

περί

concerning

P · περί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

περί: meaning 'concerning'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

πάντων

all

A3 GPM · πᾶς

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ὧν

which

RR GPM · ὧς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ὧν: meaning 'which'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐποίησεν

did

VAI AAI3S · ποιέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ποιέω: meaning 'did'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

Ιερουσαλημ

Jerusalem

N DSF · Ἱερουσαλήμ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ιερουσαλημ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

5 τίς φείσεται ἐπὶ σοί Ιερουσαλημ καὶ τίς δειλιάσει ἐπὶ σοί ἢ τίς ἀνακάμψει εἰς εἰρήνην σοι

For who will spare you, O Jerusalem, and who will show you pity, or who will turn aside to ask for your peace?

Lament over Jerusalem ASYNDETON

A rhetorical question underscores how abandoned the city has become.

τίς

who / what

RI NSM · τίς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τίς: meaning 'who'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

φείσεται

φείδομαι

VF FMI3S · φείδομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

φείδομαι: meaning 'φείδομαι'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπὶ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σοί

your

RP DS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

σοί: meaning 'your'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

Ιερουσαλημ

Jerusalem

N VSF · Ἱερουσαλήμ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ participant identification

Ιερουσαλημ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τίς

who / what

RI NSM · τίς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τίς: meaning 'who'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

δειλιάσει

will lose heart

VF FAI3S · δειλιάω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

δειλιάω: meaning 'will lose heart'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σοί

your

RP DS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

σοί: meaning 'your'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἢ

or

C · ἢ

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἢ: meaning 'or'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τίς

who / what

RI NSM · τίς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τίς: meaning 'who'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀνακάμψει

turn aside

VF FAI3S · κάμπτω + ἀνα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

κάμπτω + ἀνα: meaning 'turn aside'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

εἰρήνην

peace

N1 ASF · εἰρήνη

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

εἰρήνη: meaning 'peace'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σοι

to you

RP DS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

σοι: meaning 'to you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

6 σὺ ἀπεστράφης με λέγει κύριος ὀπίσω πορεύση καὶ ἔκτενῶ τὴν χεῖρά μου καὶ διαφθερῶ σε καὶ οὐκέτι ἀνήσω αὐτούς

You have turned away from me, says the Lord; you keep going backward. So I will stretch out my hand against you and destroy you; I will no longer spare them.

Divine accusation ASYNDETON

The Lord explains the coming destruction as the consequence of Judah repeated apostasy.

σὺ

you

RP NS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σὺ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀπεστράφης

turned away

VDI API2S · στρέφω + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

στρέφω + ἀπο: meaning 'turned away'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

με

me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λέγει

say

V1 PAI3S · λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

λέγω: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ὀπίσω

after / behind

D · ὀπίσω

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὀπίσω: meaning 'after'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πορεύση

go away

VA AMS2S · πορεύομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

πορεύομαι: meaning 'go away'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐκτενῶ

τείνω + ἐκ

VF2 FAI1S · τείνω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

τείνω + ἐκ: meaning 'τείνω + ἐκ'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

χεῖρά

hand

N3 ASF · χεῖρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χεῖρ: meaning 'hand'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

διαφθερῶ

I will destroy

VF2 FAI1S · φθείρω + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

φθείρω + δια: meaning 'I will destroy'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

σε

you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σε: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

οὐκέτι

no longer

D · οὐκέτι

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐκέτι: meaning 'no longer'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀνήσω

let go

VF FAI1S · ἵημι + ἀνα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ἵημι + ἀνα: meaning 'let go'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτούς

them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτούς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

7 καὶ διασπερῶ αὐτοὺς ἐν διασπορᾷ ἐν πύλαις λαοῦ μου ἠτεκνώθησαν ἀπώλεσαν τὸν λαόν μου διὰ τὰς κακίας αὐτῶν

And I will winnow them with a winnowing fan in the gates of my people; they were bereaved, they destroyed my people because of their evils.

Scattering image ASYNDETON

The people are pictured as grain winnowed away at the gates because their ways destroyed the covenant community.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

διασπερῶ

I will scatter

VF2 FAI1S · σπείρω + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

σπείρω + δια: meaning 'I will scatter'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτοὺς

them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτούς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

διασπορᾷ

with a winnowing

N1A DSF · διασπορά

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

διασπορά: meaning 'with a winnowing'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

πύλαις

gates

N1 DPF · πύλη

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

πύλη: meaning 'gates'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

λαοῦ

people

N2 GSM · λαός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

λαός: meaning 'people'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἠτεκνώθησαν

were bereaved

VCI API3P · ἄτεκνόω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἄτεκνόω: meaning 'were bereaved'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἀπώλεσαν

olloyo + apo

VAI AA13P · ὀλλύω + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ὀλλύω + ἀπο: meaning 'olloyo + apo'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

λαόν

people

N2 ASM · λαός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

λαός: meaning 'people'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

διὰ

through

P · διὰ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

διὰ: meaning 'through'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τάς

the

RA APF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τάς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κακίας

evils

N1A APF · κακία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

κακία: meaning 'evils'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

8 ἐπληθύνθησαν χῆραι αὐτῶν ὑπὲρ τὴν ἄμμον τῆς θαλάσσης ἐπήγαγον ἐπὶ μητέρα νεανίσκου
ταλαιπωρίαν ἐν μεσημβρίᾳ ἐπέρριψα ἐπ' αὐτὴν ἐξαίφνης τρόμον καὶ σπουδὴν

Their widows were multiplied beyond the sand of the sea; I brought distress upon the mother of a young man at midday; I cast sudden terror and panic upon her.

Bereavement intensified ASYNDETON

Dwells on multiplied widows and sudden disaster falling on mothers in broad daylight.

ἐπληθύνθησαν

multiply

VCI API3P · πληθύνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

πληθύνω: meaning 'multiply'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

χῆραι

widows

N1A NPF · χήρα

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

χήρα: meaning 'widows'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὑπὲρ

for / on behalf of

P · ὑπέρ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ὑπέρ: meaning 'for'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἄμμον

sand

N2 ASF · ἄμμος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἄμμος: meaning 'sand'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

θαλάσσης

sea

N1S GSF · θάλασσα

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

θάλασσα: meaning 'sea'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἐπήγαγον

I brought

VBI AAI3P · ἄγω + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἄγω + ἐπι: meaning 'I brought'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

μητέρα

mother

N3 ASF · μήτηρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

μήτηρ: meaning 'mother'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

νεανίσκου

young man

N2 GSM · νεανίσκος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

νεανίσκος: meaning 'young man'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ταλαιπωρίαν

misery

N1A ASF · ταλαιπωρία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ταλαιπωρία: meaning 'misery'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

μεσημβρία

midday

N1A DSF · μεσημβρία

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

μεσημβρία: meaning 'midday'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ἐπέριψα

I cast

VAI AAI1S · ῥίπτω + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ῥίπτω + ἐπι: meaning 'I cast'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐπ'

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπ': meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτήν

it

RD ASF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτήν: meaning 'it'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐξαίφνης

suddenly

D · ἐξαίφνης

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἐξαίφνης: meaning 'suddenly'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τρόμον

trembling

N2 ASM · τρόμος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

τρόμος: meaning 'trembling'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

σπουδῇ

diligence

N1 ASF · σπουδή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

σπουδή: meaning 'diligence'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

- 9 ἔκενώθη ἡ τίκτουσα ἑπτὰ ἀπεκάκησεν ἡ ψυχὴ αὐτῆς ἐπέδω ὁ ἥλιος αὐτῇ ἔτι μεσούσης τῆς ἡμέρας
κατησχύνθη καὶ ὠνειδίσθη τοὺς καταλοίπους αὐτῶν εἰς μάχαιραν δώσω ἐναντίον τῶν ἐχθρῶν αὐτῶν

She who bore seven has been emptied; her soul grew faint. Her sun went down while it was still midday; she was put to shame and disgraced. And I will give their remnant to the sword before their enemies.

Mother Zion undone ASYNDETON

Fruitfulness collapses into shame, faintness, and the handing over of the remnant to the sword.

ἔκενώθη

was emptied

VCI API3S · κενόω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

κενόω: meaning 'was emptied'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

τίκτουσα

παπνοσφ τικτω

V1 · παπνοσφ τικτω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπνοσφ τικτω: meaning 'παπνοσφ τικτω'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἑπτὰ

seven

M · ἑπτὰ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἑπτὰ: meaning 'seven'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀπεκάκησεν

grew faint

VAI AAI3S · κακέω + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

κακέω + ἀπο: meaning 'grew faint'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ψυχή

soul

N1 NSF · ψυχή

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ψυχή: meaning 'soul'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐπέδυ

went down

VBI AAI3S · δύω + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

δύω + ἐπι: meaning 'went down'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ὁ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἥλιος

sun

N2 NSM · ἥλιος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἥλιος: meaning 'sun'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

αὐτῇ

it

RD DSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

αὐτῇ: meaning 'it'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἔτι

still

D · ἔτι

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἔτι: meaning 'still'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

μεσούσης

at midnight (lit. while the night was in the middle)

V4 · παγσφ μεσόω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παγσφ μεσόω: meaning 'at midnight (lit. while the night was in the middle)'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἡμέρας

day

N1A GSF · ἡμέρα

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἡμέρα: meaning 'day'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

κατησχύνθη

was put to shame

VCI API3S · αἰσχύνω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

αἰσχύνω + κατα: meaning 'was put to shame'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὠνειδίσθη

was disgraced

VCI API3S · ὠνειδίζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ὠνειδίζω: meaning 'was disgraced'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τοῦς

the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

καταλοίπους

remnant

A1B APM · κατάλοιπος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

κατάλοιπος: meaning 'remnant'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

μάχαιραν

sword

N1A ASF · μάχαιρα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

μάχαιρα: meaning 'sword'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

δώσω

give

VF FAI1S · δίδωμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

δίδωμι: meaning 'give'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐναντίον

before / in the sight of

P · ἐναντίον

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐναντίον: meaning 'before'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῶν

the

RA GPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐχθρῶν

enemy

N2 GPM · ἐχθρός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἐχθρός: meaning 'enemy'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

10 οἶμμοι ἐγὼ μήτερ ὥς τίνα με ἔτεκες ἄνδρα δικαζόμενον καὶ διακρινόμενον πάσῃ τῇ γῇ οὔτε ὠφέλησα οὔτε ὠφέλησέν με οὐδείς ἢ ἰσχύς μου ἐξέλιπεν ἐν τοῖς καταρωμένοις με

Woe is me, mother, why did you bear me, a man being sued and disputed by all the land? I have neither benefited others nor has anyone benefited me; my strength has failed among those who curse me.

Prophetic complaint

ASYNDETON

Jeremiah turns inward and laments that his calling has made him a public target everywhere.

οἶμμοι

alas

I · οἶμμοι

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οἶμμοι: meaning 'alas'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐγὼ

I

RP NS · ἐγὼ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ἐγὼ: meaning 'I'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

μήτερ

mother

N3 VSF · μήτηρ

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

μήτηρ: meaning 'mother'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

ὥς

as

C · ὥς

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὥς: meaning 'as'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τίνα

what

RI APN · τίς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τίνα: meaning 'what'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

με

me

RP AS · ἐγὼ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἔτεκες

bore

VBI AAI2S · τίκτω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

τίκτω: meaning 'bore'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἄνδρα

man

N3 ASM · ἀνὴρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀνὴρ: meaning 'man'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

δικαζόμενον

being sued

V1 · πμπασμ δικάζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

πμπασμ δικάζω: meaning 'being sued'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

διακρινόμενον

being disputed with

V1 · πμπασμ κρίνω + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

πμπασμ κρίνω + δια: meaning 'being disputed with'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πάση

all

A1S DSF · πᾶς

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τῇ

the

RA DSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῇ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γῇ

land

N1 DSF · γῇ

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

γῇ: meaning 'land'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

οὔτε

neither

C · οὔτε

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὔτε: meaning 'neither'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὠφέλησα

I benefited

VA AAI1S · ὠφελέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ὠφελέω: meaning 'I benefited'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

οὔτε

neither

C · οὔτε

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὔτε: meaning 'neither'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὠφέλησέν

benefited

VA AAI3S · ὠφελέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ὠφελέω: meaning 'benefited'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

με

me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

οὐδείς

no one

A3 NSM · οὐδείς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

οὐδείς: meaning 'no one'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἡ the RA NSF · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	ἰσχύς strength N3 NSF · ἰσχύς <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition</i> → participant prominence ἰσχύς: meaning 'strength'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.	μου my RP GS · ἐγώ <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → relational specification μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.	ἐξέλιπεν fail / run short VBI AAI3S · λείπω + ἐκ <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → constative aorist λείπω + ἐκ: meaning 'fail'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.
ἐν in P · ἐν <i>preposition governing its complement phrase</i> → spatial or relational framing ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.	τοῖς the RA DPM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	καταρωμένοις those cursing V3 · πμπδπμ ἀράομαι + κατα <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → verbal action or state πμπδπμ ἀράομαι + κατα: meaning 'those cursing'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.	με me RP AS · ἐγώ <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → participant reference με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

11 γένοιτο δέσποτα κατευθυνόντων αὐτῶν εἰ μὴ παρέστην σοι ἐν καιρῷ τῶν κακῶν αὐτῶν καὶ ἐν καιρῷ θλίψεως αὐτῶν εἰς ἀγαθὰ πρὸς τὸν ἐχθρόν

May it be so, Master. Did I not stand before you for them in the time of their troubles and in the time of their affliction, for good before the enemy?

Appeal to service ASYNDETON

The prophet reminds the Lord of his intercessory faithfulness for the people in their distress.

γένοιτο

so be it / Amen

VB AMO3S · γίγνομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

γίγνομαι: meaning 'so be it'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

δέσποτα

master

N1M VSM · δεσπότης

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

δεσπότης: meaning 'master'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

κατευθυνόντων

of those who go straight

V1 · παπγπμ εὐθύνω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπγπμ εὐθύνω + κατα: meaning 'of those who go straight'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰ

if

C · εἰ

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

εἰ: meaning 'if'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

μή

not

D · μή

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

μή: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

παρέστην

I stood by

VHI AA11S · ἵστημι + παρα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἵστημι + παρα: meaning 'I stood by'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

σοι

to you

RP DS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

σοι: meaning 'to you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

καιρῷ

time

N2 DSM · καιρός

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

καιρός: meaning 'time'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τῶν

the

RA GPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κακῶν

evils

A1 GPM · κακός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

κακός: meaning 'evils'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

καιρῷ

time

N2 DSM · καιρός

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

καιρός: meaning 'time'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

θλίψεως

affliction

N3I GSF · θλίψις

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

θλίψις: meaning 'affliction'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἀγαθὰ

good things

A1 APN · ἀγαθός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀγαθός: meaning 'good things'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

πρὸς

to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐχθρόν

enemy

N2 ASM · ἐχθρός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἐχθρός: meaning 'enemy'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

12 εἰ γνωσθήσεται σίδηρος καὶ περιβόλαιον χαλκοῦν

Will iron be known, and a bronze covering?

Hard saying

ASYNDETON

A brief image of iron and bronze reinforces the stubborn, unyielding character of the judgment now coming.

εἰ

if

C · εἰ

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

εἰ: meaning 'if'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

γνωσθήσεται

will be known

VS FPI3S · γινώσκω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

γινώσκω: meaning 'will be known'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

σίδηρος

iron

N2 NSM · σίδηρος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

σίδηρος: meaning 'iron'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

περιβόλαιον

covering

N2N ASN · περιβόλαιον

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

περιβόλαιον: meaning 'covering'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

χαλκοῦν

bronze

A1C ASN · χαλκοῦς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χαλκοῦς: meaning 'bronze'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

13 ἡ ἰσχὺς σου καὶ τοὺς θησαυροὺς σου εἰς προνομὴν δώσω ἀντάλλαγμα διὰ πάσας τὰς ἁμαρτίας σου καὶ ἐν πᾶσι τοῖς ὁρίοις σου

Your strength and your treasures I will give for plunder without exchange because of all your sins and in all your borders.

Plunder announced ASYNDETON

Jerusalem resources will be surrendered as spoil because sin has polluted the whole land.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἰσχὺς

strength

N3 NSF · ἰσχὺς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἰσχὺς: meaning 'strength'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τοὺς

the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

θησαυρούς

treasures

N2 APM · θησαυρός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

θησαυρός: meaning 'treasures'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

προνομήν

προνομή

N1 ASF · προνομή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

προνομή: meaning 'προνομή'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

δώσω

give

VF FAI1S · δίδωμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

δίδωμι: meaning 'give'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἀντάλλαγμα

exchange-price

N3M ASN · ἀντάλλαγμα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀντάλλαγμα: meaning 'exchange-price'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

διὰ

through

P · διὰ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

διὰ: meaning 'through'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

πάσας

all

A1S APF · πᾶς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τὰς

the

RA APF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἁμαρτίας

sin

N1A APF · ἁμαρτία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἁμαρτία: meaning 'sin'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

πᾶσι

all

A3 DPN · πᾶς

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τοῖς

the

RA DPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὅριοις

territories

N2N DPN · ὅριον

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ὅριον: meaning 'territories'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

14 καὶ καταδουλώσω σε κύκλω τοῖς ἐχθροῖς σου ἐν τῇ γῇ ἣ οὐκ ᾔδεις ὅτι πῦρ ἐκκέκαυται ἐκ τοῦ θυμοῦ μου ἐφ' ὑμᾶς καυθήσεται

And I will enslave you round about to your enemies in a land that you did not know, because a fire has been kindled from my wrath; it will burn upon you.

Exile threat

ASYNDETON

The people will serve enemies in an unknown land under the burning heat of divine wrath.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

καταδουλώσω

I will enslave

VF FAI1S · δουλόω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

δουλόω + κατα: meaning 'I will enslave'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

σε

you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σε: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

κύκλω

around

N2 DSM · κύκλος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

κύκλος: meaning 'around'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τοῖς

the

RA DPM · ό

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐχθροῖς

enemies

N2 DPM · ἐχθρός

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ἐχθρός: meaning 'enemies'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῇ

the

RA DSF · ό

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῇ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γῇ

land

N1 DSF · γῇ

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

γῇ: meaning 'land'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ᾧ

RR DSF · ός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

ᾧ: meaning 'ᾧ'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

οὐκ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐκ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ᾔδεις

you knew

VXI YAI2S · οἶδα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

οἶδα: meaning 'you knew'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὅτι

that

C · ότι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ότι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πῦρ

fire

N3 NSN · πῦρ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πῦρ: meaning 'fire'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἐκκέκαυται

has been kindled

VM XPI3S · καίω + έκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

καίω + έκ: meaning 'has been kindled'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐκ from P · ἐκ <i>preposition governing its complement phrase</i> → spatial or relational framing ἐκ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.	τοῦ the RA GSM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	θυμοῦ anger N2 GSM · θυμός <i>genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality</i> → relational specification θυμός: meaning 'anger'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.	μου my RP GS · ἐγώ <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → relational specification μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.
ἐφ' upon P · ἐπί <i>preposition governing its complement phrase</i> → spatial or relational framing ἐφ': meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.	ὕμᾱς you RP AP · σύ <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → participant reference ὕμᾱς: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.	καυθήσεται will burn VC FPI3S · καίω <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → future καίω: meaning 'will burn'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.	

15 κύριε μνήσθητί μου καὶ ἐπίσκεψαί με καὶ ἀθώωσόν με ἀπὸ τῶν καταδιωκόντων με μὴ εἰς μακροθυμίαν γνῶθι ὡς ἔλαβον περὶ σοῦ ὄνειδισμόν

O Lord, remember me and visit me and vindicate me from those who persecute me. In your forbearance know that I have borne reproach for your sake.

Prayer for vindication ASYNDETON

Jeremiah asks to be remembered and cleared while bearing reproach for belonging to the Lord.

κύριε

Lord

N2 VSM · κύριος

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

μνήσθητί

remember

VS APD2S · μιννήσκω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

μιννήσκω: meaning 'remember'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐπίσκεψαί

visit

VA AMD2S · σκέπτω + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

σκέπτω + ἐπι: meaning 'visit'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

με

me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀθώωσόν

vindicate

VA AAD2S · ἀθώω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

ἀθώω: meaning 'vindicate'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

με

me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀπὸ

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπό: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῶν

the

RA GPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

καταδιωκόντων

pursuing

V1 · παγῆμι διώκω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παγῆμι διώκω + κατα: meaning 'pursuing'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

με

me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

μή

not

D · μή

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

μή: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

μακροθυμίαν

patience

N1A ASF · μακροθυμία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

μακροθυμία: meaning 'patience'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

γινῶθι

knowing

VZ AAD2S · γινώσκω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

γινώσκω: meaning 'knowing'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὥς

as

C · ὥς

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὥς: meaning 'as'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔλαβον

I took

VBI AA11S · λαμβάνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

λαμβάνω: meaning 'I took'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

περί

concerning

P · περί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

περί: meaning 'concerning'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σοῦ

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σοῦ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὀνειδισμόν

reproach / disgrace

N2 ASM · ὀνειδισμός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὀνειδισμός: meaning 'reproach'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

16 ὑπὸ τῶν ἀθετούντων τοὺς λόγους σου συντέλεσον αὐτοὺς καὶ ἔσται ὁ λόγος σου ἐμοὶ εἰς εὐφροσύνην καὶ χαρὰν καρδίας μου ὅτι ἐπικέκληται τὸ ὄνομά σου ἐπ' ἐμοί κύριε παντοκράτωρ

Because of those who reject your words, consume them; and your word shall be to me for gladness and joy of heart, because your name has been called upon me, O Lord Almighty.

Word and opposition ASYNDETON

The prophet contrasts joy in God word with the need for judgment on those who spurn it.

ὑπὸ

by

P · ὑπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ὑπό: meaning 'by'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῶν

the

RA GPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀθετούντων

of those setting aside

V2 · παππη ἀθετέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παππη ἀθετέω: meaning 'of those setting aside'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τοὺς

the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

λόγους

word

N2 APM · λόγος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

λόγος: meaning 'word'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

συντέλεσον

bring to completion

VA AAD2S · τελέω + συν

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

τελέω + συν: meaning 'bring to completion'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτούς

them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτούς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔσται
shall be

VF FM13S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἰμί: meaning 'shall be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὁ
the

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ὁ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

λόγος
word

N2 NSM · λόγος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

λόγος: meaning 'word'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

σου
you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐμοὶ
me

RP DS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

ἐμοὶ: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰς
into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

εὐφροσύνην
gladness

N1 ASF · εὐφροσύνη

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

εὐφροσύνη: meaning 'gladness'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

χαρὰν
joy

N1A ASF · χαρά

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χαρά: meaning 'joy'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καρδίας
heart

N1A GSF · καρδιά

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

καρδία: meaning 'heart'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

μου
my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὅτι

that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐπικέκληται

call upon

VM XMI3S · καλέω + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

καλέω + ἐπι: meaning 'call upon'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸ

the

RA NSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὄνομα

name

N3M NSN · ὄνομα

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὄνομα: meaning 'name'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐπ'

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπ': meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἐμοί

I

RP DS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

ἐμοί: meaning 'I'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

κύριε

Lord

N2 VSM · κύριος

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

παντοκράτωρ

Almighty

N3R NSM · παντοκράτωρ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

παντοκράτωρ: meaning 'Almighty'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

17 οὐκ ἐκάθισα ἐν συνεδρίῳ αὐτῶν παιζόντων ἀλλὰ εὐλαβούμην ἀπὸ προσώπου χειρός σου κατὰ μόνας ἐκαθήμην ὅτι πικρίας ἐνεπλήσθην

I did not sit in their council while they were making merry, but I stood in awe because of your hand; I sat alone, because I was filled with bitterness.

Isolation of vocation ASYNDETON

Jeremiah describes his separation from ordinary festivity because the divine hand has filled him with grief.

οὐκ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐκ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐκάθισα

sat

VAI AAI1S · ἵζω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἵζω + κατα: meaning 'sat'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

συνεδρίῳ

council

N2N DSN · συνέδριον

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

συνέδριον: meaning 'council'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

παιζόντων

making merry

V1 · παγγμ παίζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παγγμ παίζω: meaning 'making merry'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἀλλὰ

but

C · ἀλλὰ

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἀλλὰ: meaning 'but'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εὐλαβούμην

I stood in awe

V2 IMI1S · εὐλαβέομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

εὐλαβέομαι: meaning 'I stood in awe'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἀπὸ

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπὸ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

προσώπου

face / presence

N2N GSN · πρόσωπον

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

πρόσωπον: meaning 'face'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

χειρός

hand

N3 GSF · χεῖρ

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

χεῖρ: meaning 'hand'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

κατὰ

according to

P · κατά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

κατὰ: meaning 'according to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

μόνας

itself alone

A1 APF · μόνος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

μόνος: meaning 'itself alone'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐκαθήμην

remained seated

V1I IMI1S · ἤμην + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

ἤμην + κατα: meaning 'remained seated'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὅτι

that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πικρίας

bitterness

N1A APF · πικρία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πικρία: meaning 'bitterness'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐνεπλήσθην

I was filled

VSI API1S · πίμπλημι + ἐν

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

πίμπλημι + ἐν: meaning 'I was filled'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

18 ἵνα τί οἱ λυποῦντές με κατισχύουσίν μου ἡ πληγή μου στερεά πόθεν ἰαθήσομαι γινομένη ἐγενήθη μοι ὥς ὕδωρ ψευδὲς οὐκ ἔχον πίστιν

Why do those who afflict me prevail over me? My wound is severe; from where shall I be healed? It became to me like deceptive water that has no reliability.

Complaint of pain ASYNDETON

He questions why his wound remains unreliable and unhealed, likening his experience to deceptive water.

ἵνα

so that

C · ἵνα

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἵνα: meaning 'so that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τί

what

RI ASN · τίς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τί: meaning 'what'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

οἱ

the

RA NPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

οἱ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

λυποῦντές

those afflicting

V2 · παπνπμ λυπέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπνπμ λυπέω: meaning 'those afflicting'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

με

me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

κατισχύουσίν

prevail

V1 PAI3P · ἰσχύω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

ἰσχύω + κατα: meaning 'prevail'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πληγή

plague / blow

N1 NSF · πληγή

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πληγή: meaning 'plague'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

στερεά

severe

A1A NSF · στερεός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

στερεός: meaning 'severe'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

πόθεν

where from

D · πόθεν

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

πόθεν: meaning 'where from'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ίαθήσομαι

shall I be healed

VC FPI1S · ἰάομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ἰάομαι: meaning 'shall I be healed'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

γινομένη

being made

V1 · πμπνσφ γίγνομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

πμπνσφ γίγνομαι: meaning 'being made'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐγενήθη

become / happen

VC1 API3S · γίγνομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

γίγνομαι: meaning 'become'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

μοι

to me

RP DS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

μοι: meaning 'to me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὥς

as

C · ὥς

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὥς: meaning 'as'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὕδωρ

water

N3 NSN · ὕδωρ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὕδωρ: meaning 'water'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ψευδές

lying / false

A3H NSN · ψευδής

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ψευδής: meaning 'lying'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

οὐκ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐκ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔχον

having

V1 · παπνσν ἔχω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπνσν ἔχω: meaning 'having'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πίστιν

pledge / faithfulness

N3I ASF · πίστις

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πίστις: meaning 'pledge'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

- 19 διὰ τοῦτο τάδε λέγει κύριος ἐὰν ἐπιστρέψῃς καὶ ἀποκαταστήσω σε καὶ πρὸ προσώπου μου στήσῃ καὶ ἐὰν ἐξαγάγῃς τίμιον ἀπὸ ἀναξίου ὡς στόμα μου ἔσῃ καὶ ἀναστρέψουσιν αὐτοὶ πρὸς σέ καὶ σὺ οὐκ ἀναστρέψεις πρὸς αὐτούς

Therefore thus says the Lord: If you return, I will restore you, and you shall stand before my face. And if you bring out what is precious from what is worthless, you shall be as my mouth. They shall turn to you, but you shall not turn to them.

Conditional restoration ASYNDETON

The Lord answers by calling Jeremiah back to steadfastness and purified speech.

διὰ
through

P · διά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

διὰ: meaning 'through'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῦτο
this

RD ASN · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τοῦτο: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τάδε
this

RD APN · ὅδε

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τάδε: meaning 'this'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

λέγει
say

V1 PAI3S · λέγω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

λέγω: meaning 'say'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριος
Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἐάν
if

C · ἐάν

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἐάν: meaning 'if'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐπιστρέψης
turn back

VA AAS2S · στρέφω + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

στρέφω + ἐπι: meaning 'turn back'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καί
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀποκαταστήσω

I may restore

VA AAS1S · ἵστημι + ἀπο + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

ἵστημι + ἀπο + κατα: meaning 'I may restore'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

σε
you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σε: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καί
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πρὸ
before

P · πρό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸ: meaning 'before'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

προσώπου

face / presence

N2N GSN · πρόσωπον

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

πρόσωπον: meaning 'face'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

στήση

you shall stand

VF FMI2S · ἵστημι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ἵστημι: meaning 'you shall stand'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐάν

if

C · ἐάν

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἐάν: meaning 'if'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐξαγάγης

you bring out

VB AAS2S · ἄγω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

ἄγω + ἐκ: meaning 'you bring out'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τίμιον

precious

A1A ASM · τίμιος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

τίμιος: meaning 'precious'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἀπὸ

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπό: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἀναξίου

worthless

A1A GSM · ἀνάξιος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἀνάξιος: meaning 'worthless'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ὥς

as

C · ὥς

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὥς: meaning 'as'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

στόμα

mouth

N3M NSN · στόμα

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

στόμα: meaning 'mouth'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἔση

you shall be

VF FMI2S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

εἰμί: meaning 'you shall be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀναστρέψουσιν

will return

VF FAI3P · στρέφω + ἀνα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

στρέφω + ἀνα: meaning 'will return'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτοὶ

he / she / it

RD NPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτοὶ: meaning 'he'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

πρὸς

to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σέ

you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σέ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

σύ

you

RP NS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σύ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

οὐκ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐκ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀναστρέψεις

you turn back

VF FAI2S · στρέφω + ἀνα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

στρέφω + ἀνα: meaning 'you turn back'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πρὸς

to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτούς

them

RD APM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτούς: meaning 'them'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

20 καὶ δώσω σε τῷ λαῷ τούτῳ ὡς τεῖχος ὄχυρόν χαλκοῦν καὶ πολεμήσουσιν πρὸς σέ καὶ οὐ μὴ δύνωνται πρὸς σέ διότι μετὰ σοῦ εἰμι τοῦ σῶζειν σε

And I will make you to this people like a strong bronze wall; they shall fight against you, but they shall certainly not prevail against you, because I am with you to save you.

Recommissioning promise ASYNDETON

God promises to make the prophet an impregnable wall whom opponents cannot overcome.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

δώσω

give

VF FAI1S · δίδωμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

δίδωμι: meaning 'give'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

σε

you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σε: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τῷ

the

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

λαῷ

people

N2 DSM · λαός

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

λαός: meaning 'people'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τούτῳ

to him

RD DSM · οὗτος

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

τούτῳ: meaning 'to him'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὡς

as

C · ὡς

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὡς: meaning 'as'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τεῖχος

wall

N3E ASN · τεῖχος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

τεῖχος: meaning 'wall'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ὄχυρόν

strong

A1A ASN · ὄχυρός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὄχυρός: meaning 'strong'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

χαλκοῦν

bronze

A1C ASN · χαλκοῦς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χαλκοῦς: meaning 'bronze'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πολεμήσουσιν

polemeo

VF FAI3P · πολεμέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

πολεμέω: meaning 'polemeo'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πρὸς

to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σέ

you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σέ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

οὐ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

μή

not

D · μή

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

μή: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

δύνωνται

are able

V6 PMS3P · δύναμαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

δύναμαι: meaning 'are able'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πρὸς

to

P · πρὸς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρὸς: meaning 'to'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

σέ

you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σέ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

διότι because C · διότι <i>connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context</i> → discourse linkage or contrast διότι: meaning 'because'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	μετά with P · μετά <i>preposition governing its complement phrase</i> → spatial or relational framing μετά: meaning 'with'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.	σοῦ you RP GS · σύ <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → relational specification σοῦ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.	εἰμι am V9 PAI1S · εἰμί <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → ongoing verbal process εἰμί: meaning 'am'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.
τοῦ the RA GSN · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	σώζειν to save V1 PAN · σώζω <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → infinitival complement σώζω: meaning 'to save'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.	σε you RP AS · σύ <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → participant reference σε: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.	

21 καὶ ἐξαίρεισθαί σε ἐκ χειρὸς πονηρῶν καὶ λυτρώσομαί σε ἐκ χειρὸς λοιμῶν

And I will deliver you out of the hand of evildoers, and I will redeem you out of the hand of pestilent men.

Closing assurance ASYNDETON

The final word returns to rescue: the Lord himself will deliver and redeem his servant.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐξαίρεισθαί
deliver

V2 PMN · αἰρέω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

αἰρέω + ἐκ: meaning 'deliver'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

σε
you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σε: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐκ
from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐκ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

χειρὸς
hand

N3 GSF · χεῖρ

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

χεῖρ: meaning 'hand'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

πονηρῶν
poneron

A1A GPM · πονηρός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

πονηρός: meaning 'poneron'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

λυτρώσομαί
redeem

VF FMI1S · λυτρόω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

λυτρόω: meaning 'redeem'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

σε
you

RP AS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σε: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐκ
from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐκ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

χειρὸς
hand

N3 GSF · χεῖρ

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

χεῖρ: meaning 'hand'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

λοιμῶν
pestilent men

N2 GPM · λοιμός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

λοιμός: meaning 'pestilent men'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

On the labels. Parsing gives Tense·Voice·Mood·Person·Number (+ Case·Number·Gender for participles) and lemma. The *syntactic-function* and **semantic-force** tiers follow standard intermediate-grammar categories (e.g. Wallace, *Greek Grammar Beyond the Basics*); both involve interpretive judgment, and the majority reading has been chosen where opinions differ. Lexical notes condense commonly cited data (etymology, sense range, synonym contrasts, NT frequency, OT/LXX echoes) and are no substitute for a lexicon.

On the discourse tier. Discourse structure operates above the word, so it is shown at the clause/verse level (the connective, the relation it signals, and the role of the clause) and summarized in the chapter outline. Relation labels, any proposed chiasm, and the paragraph divisions reflect a common reading of the argument; other discourse analyses segment and label some relations differently.