

AI-generated. These interlinears were produced by a large language model (Claude). Each chapter is structurally validated and self-reviewed, but the Greek text, parsing, syntactic, semantic-force, and lexical analysis are *not* human-verified — useful for study and orientation, not a substitute for a critical edition, lexicon, or commentary.

GREEK TEXT · TRANSLATION · INTERLINEAR · DISCOURSE STRUCTURE

The Book of Psalms, Chapter 88

ΨΑΛΜΟΙ ΠΗ΄

Each verse opens with the running Greek, an English translation, and a **discourse note** (its connective, relation, and role in the argument). Below follows the word-by-word breakdown in six tiers: gloss, case (color), parsing, *syntax*, **semantic force**, and a **|** lexical note.

CASE ■ Nominative ■ Genitive ■ Dative ■ Accusative ■ Vocative ■ Verb (no case) ■ Indeclinable

Discourse notes head each verse: **relation** · connective · clause-flow. Indentation marks prominence — flush-left = main line of argument; indented = supporting / subordinate material.

Theme

Davidic promise and present collapse are held together in painful covenant tension.

Translation & textual notes

The Greek text of Psalms 88 follows the standard critical text of the Septuagint as established in the Rahlfs-Hanhart edition (Septuaginta, rev. ed. 2006), an ancient and public-domain text; the critical apparatus is not reproduced. This maskil of Ethan the Israelite is one of the Psalter's great covenant psalms: it opens with a vow to sing the Lord's mercies, celebrates his unrivaled rule over heaven, sea, and nations, and then rehearses the oracle by which David was chosen, anointed, protected, disciplined, and yet promised an enduring throne. The turning point comes at verse 39, where the singer lays the present catastrophe beside that oath without softening the tension: the anointed appears rejected, his walls broken, his

crown cast to the ground, and the nations mocking the apparent failure of the promise. Several phrases remain interpretively charged in Greek, especially the reference to the king's profaned 'consecrated crown' in verse 40 and the final reproach against the 'succession' or exchanged state of the anointed in verse 52; those cruxes are translated transparently rather than flattened. It therefore holds praise, oath, discipline, and unresolved lament in one frame before ending with the doxology that closes this division of the Psalter. Versification follows the LXX.

Discourse structure of the chapter

A · 88:1-5

Opening song of covenant mercy

Opening by celebrating covenant mercy that will be sung from generation to generation.

B · 88:6-19

The Lord's cosmic kingship and blessed people

The Lord's cosmic kingship and blessed people.

C · 88:20-38

The Davidic oracle and its disciplined permanence

The Davidic oracle and its disciplined permanence.

D · 88:39-46

Lament over the fallen anointed and shattered throne

The lament turns to the humiliation of the anointed and the apparent collapse of David's throne.

E · 88:47-53

Final plea over delay, reproach, and remembered oath

Final plea over delay, reproach, and remembered oath.

1 συνέσεως Αιθαν τῷ Ισραηλίτῃ

An instruction of Ethan the Israelite.

Superscription ASYNDETON

The heading attributes the maskil to Ethan the Israelite before the psalm opens into praise and lament.

συνέσεως

understanding

N3I GSF · σύνεσις

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

σύνεσις; meaning 'understanding'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

Αιθαν

Ethan

N DSM · Αιθαν

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ clausal contribution

Αιθαν: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

τῷ

the

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Ισραηλίτῃ

Israelite

N1M DSM · Ἰσραηλίτης

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

Ισραηλίτῃ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

2 τὰ ἐλέη σου κύριε εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα ᾄσομαι εἰς γενεὰν καὶ γενεὰν ἀπαγγελῶ τὴν ἀλήθειάν σου ἐν τῷ στόματί μου

I will sing of your mercies, O Lord, forever; from generation to generation I will proclaim your truth with my mouth.

Opening vow ASYNDETON

The singer begins by promising perpetual song and generational proclamation of the Lord's covenant truth.

τὰ

the

RA NPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐλέη

mercy

N3E NPN · ἔλεος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἔλεος: meaning 'mercy'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

σου

you

RP GS · σὺ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

κύριε

Lord

N2 VSM · κύριος

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

αἰῶνα

age / forever

N3W ASM · αἰών

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

αἰών: meaning 'age'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ᾄσομαι

I will sing

VF FMI1S · ᾄδω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ᾄδω: meaning 'I will sing'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

γενεάν

generation

N1A ASF · γενεά

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

γενεά: meaning 'generation'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

γενεάν

generation

N1A ASF · γενεά

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

γενεά: meaning 'generation'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἀπαγγελῶ

I will declare

VF2 FAI1S · ἀγγέλλω + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ἀγγέλλω + ἀπο: meaning 'I will declare'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀλήθειάν

truth

N1A ASF · ἀλήθεια

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀλήθεια: meaning 'truth'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῷ

the

RA DSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

στόματί

mouth

N3M DSN · στόμα

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

στόμα: meaning 'mouth'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

3 ὅτι εἶπας εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα ἔλεος οἰκοδομηθήσεται ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς ἐτοιμασθήσεται ἡ ἀλήθειά σου

For you said, 'Mercy shall be built up forever; your truth shall be established in the heavens!'

Ground of praise ASYNDETON

The opening song rests on God's own declaration that mercy and truth are established forever.

ὅτι

that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἶπας

eipon

VAI AA12S · εἶπον

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

εἶπον: meaning 'eipon'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

αἰῶνα

age / forever

N3W ASM · αἰών

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

αἰών: meaning 'age'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἔλεος

mercy

N3E NSN · ἔλεος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἔλεος: meaning 'mercy'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

οἰκοδομηθήσεται

will be built

VC FPI3S · οἰκοδομέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

οἰκοδομέω: meaning 'will be built'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῖς

the

RA DPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

οὐρανοῖς

in heavens

N2 DPM · οὐρανός

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

οὐρανός: meaning 'in heavens'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ἐτοιμασθήσεται

shall be prepared

VS FPI3S · ἐτοιμάζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ἐτοιμάζω: meaning 'shall be prepared'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀλήθεια

truth

N1A NSF · ἀλήθεια

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἀλήθεια: meaning 'truth'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

4 διεθέμην διαθήκην τοῖς ἐκλεκτοῖς μου ὥμοσα Δαυιδ τῷ δούλῳ μου

I made a covenant with my chosen one; I swore to David my servant:

Covenant citation ASYNDETON

The psalm quotes the divine covenant oath given to David as the anchor of the whole composition.

διεθέμην

make peace

VEI AMI1S · τίθημι + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

τίθημι + δια: meaning 'make peace'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

διαθήκην

covenant

N1 ASF · διαθήκη

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

διαθήκη: meaning 'covenant'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοῖς

the

RA DPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐκλεκτοῖς

choicest / chosen

A1 DPM · ἐκλεκτός

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ἐκλεκτός: meaning 'choicest'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

μου my RP GS · ἐγώ <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → relational specification μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.	ὥμοσα swore VAI AAI1S · ὅμνημι <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → constative aorist ὅμνημι: meaning 'swore'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.	Δαυιδ David N DSM · Δαυίδ <i>nominal element functioning within the clause</i> → clausal contribution Δαυιδ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.	τῷ the RA DSM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.
δούλῳ servant N2 DSM · δοῦλος <i>dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient</i> → sphere or reference δοῦλος: meaning 'servant'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.	μου my RP GS · ἐγώ <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → relational specification μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.		

5 ἕως τοῦ αἰῶνος ἐτοιμάσω τὸ σπέρμα σου καὶ οἰκοδομήσω εἰς γενεὰν καὶ γενεὰν τὸν θρόνον σου διάψαλμα

I will establish your seed forever, and I will build your throne from generation to generation. Selah.

Dynastic promise ASYNDETON

God's oath specifies enduring seed and throne, ending the first movement with liturgical pause.

ἕως

until

C · ἕως

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἕως: meaning 'until'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

αἰῶνος

age / forever

N3W GSM · αἰών

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

αἰών: meaning 'age'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἐτοιμάσω

prepare

VF FAI1S · ἐτοιμάζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ἐτοιμάζω: meaning 'prepare'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

σπέρμα

seed

N3M ASN · σπέρμα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

σπέρμα: meaning 'seed'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

οικοδομήσω

build

VF FAI1S · οικοδομέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

οικοδομέω: meaning 'build'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

γενεάν

generation

N1A ASF · γενεά

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

γενεά: meaning 'generation'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

γενεάν

generation

N1A ASF · γενεά

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

γενεά: meaning 'generation'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

θρόνον

throne

N2 ASM · θρόνος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

θρόνος: meaning 'throne'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

διάψαλμα

interlude

N3M NSN · διάψαλμα

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

διάψαλμα: meaning 'interlude'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

6 ἐξομολογήσονται οἱ οὐρανοὶ τὰ θαυμάσιά σου κύριε καὶ τὴν ἀλήθειάν σου ἐν ἐκκλησίᾳ ἁγίων

The heavens shall confess your wonders, O Lord, and your truth in the assembly of the holy ones.

Heavenly witness ASYNDETON

Creation above joins the praise, confessing both God's wonders and his faithfulness.

ἐξομολογήσονται

will confess

VF FMI3P · ὁμολογέω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ὁμολογέω + ἐκ: meaning 'will confess'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

οἱ

the

RA NPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

οἱ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

οὐρανοὶ

heavens

N2 NPM · οὐρανός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

οὐρανός: meaning 'heavens'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τὰ

the

RA APN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

θαυμάσιά

wonders

A1A APN · θαυμάσιος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

θαυμάσιος: meaning 'wonders'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

κύριε

Lord

N2 VSM · κύριος

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τήν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τήν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀλήθειάν

truth

N1A ASF · ἀλήθεια

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀλήθεια: meaning 'truth'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἐκκλησία

assembly

N1A DSF · ἐκκλησία

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ἐκκλησία: meaning 'assembly'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ἁγίων

of holy things

A1A GPM · ἅγιος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἅγιος: meaning 'of holy things'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

7 ὅτι τίς ἐν νεφέλαις ἰσωθήσεται τῷ κυρίῳ καὶ τίς ὁμοιωθήσεται τῷ κυρίῳ ἐν υἱοῖς θεοῦ

For who in the clouds shall be compared to the Lord? And who among the sons of God shall be likened to the Lord?

Incomparable Lord

ASYNDETON

A double question denies that any heavenly being can rival the Lord.

ὅτι

that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τίς

who / what

RI NSM · τίς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τίς: meaning 'who'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

νεφέλαις

clouds

N1 DPF · νεφέλη

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

νεφέλη: meaning 'clouds'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ἴσωθήσεται

will be equal

VC FPI3S · ἴσώω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ἴσώω: meaning 'will be equal'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τῷ

the

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κυρίῳ

LORD

N2 DSM · κύριος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

κύριος: meaning 'LORD'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τίς

who / what

RI NSM · τίς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τίς: meaning 'who'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὁμοιωθήσεται

will become like

VC FPI3S · ὁμοιόω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ὁμοιόω: meaning 'will become like'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τῷ

the

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κυρίῳ

LORD

N2 DSM · κύριος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

κύριος: meaning 'LORD'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

υἱοῖς

son

N2 DPM · υἱός

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

υἱός: meaning 'son'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

θεοῦ

God

N2 GSM · θεός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

θεός: meaning 'God'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

8 ὁ θεὸς ἐνδοξαζόμενος ἐν βουλῇ ἁγίων μέγας καὶ φοβερὸς ἐπὶ πάντας τοὺς περικύκλῳ αὐτοῦ

God is glorified in the council of the holy ones, great and awesome over all around him.

Holy council

ASYNDETON

The Lord stands awesome even among the holy council that surrounds him.

ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ὁ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

θεός

God

N2 NSM · θεός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

θεός: meaning 'God'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἐνδοξαζόμενος

glorified

V1 · πμπνσμ δοξάζω + ἐν

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

πμπνσμ δοξάζω + ἐν: meaning 'glorified'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

βουλῇ

counsel

N1 DSF · βουλή

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

βουλή: meaning 'counsel'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ἁγίων

of holy things

A1A GPM · ἅγιος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἅγιος: meaning 'of holy things'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

μέγας

great

A3 NSM · μέγας

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

μέγας: meaning 'great'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

φοβερός

fearsome

A1A NSM · φοβερός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

φοβερός: meaning 'fearsome'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπὶ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

πάντας

all / every

A3 APM · πᾶς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοὺς

the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

περικύκλω

round about / surrounding

D · περικύκλω

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

περικύκλω: meaning 'round about'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

9 κύριε ὁ θεὸς τῶν δυνάμεων τίς ὅμοιός σοι δυνατὸς εἶ κύριε καὶ ἡ ἀλήθειά σου κύκλω σου

O Lord God of hosts, who is like you? Mighty are you, O Lord, and your truth surrounds you.

Mighty uniqueness ASYNDETON

The praise narrows from the council to direct address: none is strong and faithful like the Lord.

κύριε

Lord

N2 VSM · κύριος

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ὁ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

θεός

God

N2 NSM · θεός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

θεός: meaning 'God'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τῶν

the

RA GPF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

δυνάμεων

forces

N3I GPF · δύναμις

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

δύναμις: meaning 'forces'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τίς

who / what

RI NSM · τίς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τίς: meaning 'who'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὅμοιος

like

A1A NSM · ὅμοιος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὅμοιος: meaning 'like'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

σοι

to you

RP DS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

σοι: meaning 'to you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

δυνατός

mighty / strong

A1 NSM · δυνατός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

δυνατός: meaning 'mighty'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

εἶ

be

V9 PAI2S · εἶμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

εἶμι: meaning 'be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

κύριε

Lord

N2 VSM · κύριος

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀλήθειά

truth

N1A NSF · ἀλήθεια

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἀλήθεια: meaning 'truth'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

κύκλω

around

N2 DSM · κύκλος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

κύκλος: meaning 'around'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

10 σὺ δεσπόζεις τοῦ κράτους τῆς θαλάσσης τὸν δὲ σάλον τῶν κυμάτων αὐτῆς σὺ καταπραΰνεις

You rule the might of the sea; when its waves rise, you calm them.

Sea mastery ASYNDETON

God's incomparable rule is shown in his calming command over the sea's upheaval.

σύ

you

RP NS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σύ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

δεσπόζεις

rule

V1 PAI2S · δεσπόζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

δεσπόζω: meaning 'rule'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κράτους

might

N3E GSN · κράτος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

κράτος: meaning 'might'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

θαλάσσης

sea

N1S GSF · θάλασσα

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

θάλασσα: meaning 'sea'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

δὲ

but

X · δέ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

δὲ: meaning 'but'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

σάλον

shaking

N2 ASM · σάλος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

σάλος: meaning 'shaking'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τῶν

the

RA GPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κυμάτων

wave

N3M GPN · κύμα

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

κύμα: meaning 'wave'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

σύ

you

RP NS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σύ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καταπραΰνεις

you calm

V1 PAI2S · πραΰνω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

πραΰνω + κατα: meaning 'you calm'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

11 σύ ἔταπείνωσας ὥς τραυματίαν ὑπερήφανον καὶ ἐν τῷ βραχίονι τῆς δυνάμεώς σου διεσκόρπισας τοὺς ἐχθρούς σου

You humbled the proud one like a wounded man, and by the arm of your power you scattered your enemies.

Enemy defeat ASYNDETON

The psalm remembers God's past humiliation of the proud and scattering of enemies.

σύ

you

RP NS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σύ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐταπείνωσας

humbled

VAI AAI2S · ταπεινώνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ταπεινώνω: meaning 'humbled'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὥς

as

C · ὥς

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὥς: meaning 'as'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τραυματίαν

wounded man

N1T ASM · τραυματίας

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

τραυματίας: meaning 'wounded man'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ὕπερήφανον

insolent

A1B ASM · ὕπερήφανος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὕπερήφανος; meaning 'insolent'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί; meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν; meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῷ

the

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ; Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

βραχίονι

arm

N3N DSM · βραχίων

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

βραχίων; meaning 'arm'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς; Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

δυνάμεώς

force / power

N3I GSF · δύναμις

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

δύναμις; meaning 'force'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου; meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

διεσκόρπισας

you scattered

VAI AAI2S · σκορπίζω + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

σκορπίζω + δια; meaning 'you scattered'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τοὺς

the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς; Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐχθρούς

enemy

N2 APM · ἐχθρός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἐχθρός; meaning 'enemy'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου; meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

12 σοί εἰσιν οἱ οὐρανοί καὶ σὴ ἔστιν ἡ γῆ τὴν οἰκουμένην καὶ τὸ πλήρωμα αὐτῆς σὺ ἐθεμελίωσας

Yours are the heavens, and yours is the earth; the world and its fullness, you founded them.

Creator claim ASYNDETON

Heaven, earth, and the inhabited world are named as God's own founded domain.

σοί

your

RP DS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

σοί: meaning 'your'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰσιν

are

V9 PAI3P · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

εἰμί: meaning 'are'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

οἱ

the

RA NPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

οἱ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

οὐρανοί

heavens

N2 NPM · οὐρανός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

οὐρανός: meaning 'heavens'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

σὴ

yours

A1 NSF · σός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

σός: meaning 'yours'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἔστιν

be

V9 PAI3S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

εἰμί: meaning 'be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γῆ

land

N1 NSF · γῆ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

οἰκουμένην

inhabit

V2 · πιπασφ οἰκέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

πιπασφ οἰκέω: meaning 'inhabit'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πλήρωμα

fullness

N3M ASN · πλήρωμα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πλήρωμα: meaning 'fullness'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῆς

its

RD GSF · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῆς: meaning 'its'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

σύ

you

RP NS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σύ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐθεμελίωσας

you established

VAI AAI2S · θεμελιόω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

θεμελιόω: meaning 'you established'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

13 τὸν βορρᾶν καὶ θαλάσσης σὺ ἔκτισας Θαβωρ καὶ Ερμων ἐν τῷ ὀνόματί σου ἀγαλλιάσονται

You created the north and the seas; Tabor and Hermon shall rejoice in your name.

Cosmic range

ASYNDETON

From north to sea and from Tabor to Hermon, the world is summoned as God's rejoicing work.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

βορρᾶν

north

N1T ASM · βορέας

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

βορέας: meaning 'north'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

θαλάσσης

sea

N1S APF · θάλασσα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

θάλασσα: meaning 'sea'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σὺ

you

RP NS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σὺ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἔκτισας

you created

VAI AAI2S · κτίζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

κτίζω: meaning 'you created'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

Θαβωρ

Tabor

N NS · Θαβωρ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ clausal contribution

Θαβωρ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

Ερμων

Hermon

N NS · Ερμων

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ clausal contribution

Ερμων: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῷ

the

RA DSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὀνόματί

name

N3M DSN · ὄνομα

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ὄνομα: meaning 'name'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀγαλλιάσονται

agalliaomai

VF FMI3P · ἀγαλλιάομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ἀγαλλιάομαι: meaning 'agalliaomai'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

14 σὸς ὁ βραχίων μετὰ δυναστείας κραταιωθήτω ἡ χεὶρ σου ὑψωθήτω ἡ δεξιὰ σου

Yours is the arm with dominion; let your hand be strengthened; let your right hand be exalted.

Royal arm ASYNDETON

The psalm celebrates the Lord's strong arm and exalted right hand as royal power.

σός

your

A1 NSM · σός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

σός: meaning 'your'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ό

the

RA NSM · ό

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ό: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

βραχίων

arm

N3N NSM · βραχίων

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

βραχίων: meaning 'arm'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

μετά

with

P · μετά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

μετά: meaning 'with'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

δυναστείας

Dynasteias

N1A GSF · δυναστεία

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

δυναστεία: meaning 'Dynasteias'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

κραταιωθήτω

let be strengthened

VC APD3S · κραταιώω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

κραταιώω: meaning 'let be strengthened'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ή

the

RA NSF · ή

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ή: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

χείρ

hand

N3 NSF · χείρ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

χείρ: meaning 'hand'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὕψωθήτω

let him be exalted

VC APD3S · ὑψώω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

ὕψωω: meaning 'let him be exalted'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ή

the

RA NSF · ή

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ή: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

δεξιά

right

A1A APN · δεξιός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

δεξιός: meaning 'right'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

15 δικαιοσύνη καὶ κρίμα ἑτοιμασία τοῦ θρόνου σου ἔλεος καὶ ἀλήθεια προπορεύσεται πρὸ προσώπου σου

Righteousness and judgment are the foundation of your throne; mercy and truth shall go before your face.

Throne virtues ASYNDETON

Justice, judgment, mercy, and truth are gathered as the abiding qualities of God's reign.

δικαιοσύνη

dikaiosyne

N1 NSF · δικαιοσύνη

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

δικαιοσύνη: meaning 'dikaiosyne'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

κρίμα

judgment

N3M NSN · κρίμα

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κρίμα: meaning 'judgment'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἑτοιμασία

preparation

N1A NSF · ἑτοιμασία

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἑτοιμασία: meaning 'preparation'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

θρόνου

throne

N2 GSM · θρόνος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

θρόνος: meaning 'throne'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἔλεος

mercy

N3E NSN · ἔλεος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἔλεος: meaning 'mercy'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀλήθεια

truth

N1A NSF · ἀλήθεια

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἀλήθεια: meaning 'truth'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

προπορεύσεται

shall go before

VF FMI3S · πορεύομαι + προ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

πορεύομαι + προ: meaning 'shall go before'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πρό

before

P · πρό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

πρό: meaning 'before'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

προσώπου

face / presence

N2N GSN · πρόσωπον

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

πρόσωπον: meaning 'face'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

16 μακάριος ὁ λαὸς ὁ γινώσκων ἀλαλαγμὸν κύριε ἐν τῷ φωτὶ τοῦ προσώπου σου πορεύσονται

Blessed is the people that knows the festal shout; O Lord, they shall walk in the light of your face.

Blessed people

ASYNDETON

The people who know the festal shout are blessed because they live in the light of God's face.

μακάριος

blessed

A1A NSM · μακάριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

μακάριος: meaning 'blessed'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ὁ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

λαὸς

people

N2 NSM · λαός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

λαός: meaning 'people'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ὁ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γινώσκων

gignosko

V1 · παπνσμ γινώσκω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπνσμ γινώσκω: meaning 'gignosko'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἀλαλαγμὸν

festal shout

N2 ASM · ἀλαλαγμός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀλαλαγμός: meaning 'festal shout'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

κύριε

Lord

N2 VSM · κύριος

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῷ

the

RA DSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

φωτὶ

light

N3T DSN · φως

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

φῶς: meaning 'light'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

προσώπου

face / presence

N2N GSN · πρόσωπον

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

πρόσωπον: meaning 'face'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

πορεύονται

poreyomai

VF FMI3P · πορεύομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

πορεύομαι: meaning 'poreyomai'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

17 καὶ ἐν τῷ ὀνόματί σου ἀγαλλιάσονται ὅλην τὴν ἡμέραν καὶ ἐν τῇ δικαιοσύνῃ σου ὑψωθήσονται

And in your name they shall rejoice all the day, and in your righteousness they shall be exalted.

Daily joy ASYNDETON

The covenant community's joy and exaltation flow from God's name and righteousness.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐν
in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῷ
the

RA DSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὀνόματί
name

N3M DSN · ὄνομα

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ὄνομα: meaning 'name'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

σου
you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀγαλλιάσονται
agalliaomai

VF FMI3P · ἀγαλλιάομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ἀγαλλιάομαι: meaning 'agalliaomai'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὅλην
whole

A1 ASF · ὅλος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὅλος: meaning 'whole'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τὴν
the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἡμέραν
day

N1A ASF · ἡμέρα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἡμέρα: meaning 'day'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐν
in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῇ
the

RA DSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῇ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

δικαιοσύνη

righteousness

N1 DSF · δικαιοσύνη

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

δικαιοσύνη: meaning 'righteousness'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὕψωθήσονται

will be exalted

VC FPI3P · ὑψώ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ὕψώ: meaning 'will be exalted'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

18 ὅτι τὸ καύχημα τῆς δυνάμεως αὐτῶν εἶ σύ καὶ ἐν τῇ εὐδοκίᾳ σου ὑψωθήσεται τὸ κέρας ἡμῶν

For you are the boast of their strength, and by your favor our horn shall be exalted.

National boast ASYNDETON

Israel's strength and lifted horn are attributed entirely to divine favor.

ὅτι

that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὸ

the

RA NSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

καύχημα

boast / glorying

N3M NSN · καύχημα

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

καύχημα: meaning 'boast'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

δυνάμεως

force / power

N3I GSF · δύναμις

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

δύναμις: meaning 'force'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἶ

be

V9 PAI2S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

εἰμί: meaning 'be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

σύ

you

RP NS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σύ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῇ

the

RA DSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῇ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

εὐδοκία

good pleasure

N1A DSF · εὐδοκία

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

εὐδοκία: meaning 'good pleasure'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὕψωθήσεται

be exalted

VC FPI3S · ὑψόω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ὕψόω: meaning 'be exalted'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸ

the

RA NSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κέρας

horn

N3T NSN · κέρας

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κέρας: meaning 'horn'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἡμῶν

our

RP GP · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ἡμῶν: meaning 'our'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

19 ὅτι τοῦ κυρίου ἡ ἀντίληψις καὶ τοῦ ἁγίου Ἰσραὴλ βασιλέως ἡμῶν

For our support belongs to the Lord, and our king to the Holy One of Israel.

Royal dependence ASYNDETON

The king himself is confessed as belonging to the Lord and to Israel's Holy One.

ὅτι

that

C · ὅτι

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὅτι: meaning 'that'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κυρίου

of the LORD

N2 GSM · κύριος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

κύριος: meaning 'of the LORD'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀντίληψις

help

N3I NSF · ἀντίληψις

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἀντίληψις: meaning 'help'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἁγίου

holy

A1A GSM · ἅγιος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἅγιος: meaning 'holy'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

Ἰσραηλ

Israel

N GSM · Ἰσραήλ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ clausal contribution

Ἰσραηλ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

βασιλέως

king

N3V GSM · βασιλεὺς

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

βασιλεὺς: meaning 'king'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἡμῶν

our

RP GP · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

ἡμῶν: meaning 'our'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

20 τότε ἐλάλησας ἐν ὁράσει τοῖς ὁσίοις σου καὶ εἶπας ἐθέμην βοήθειαν ἐπὶ δυνατόν ὕψωσα ἐκλεκτὸν ἐκ τοῦ λαοῦ μου

Then you spoke in a vision to your holy ones and said, 'I laid help upon a mighty one; I exalted one chosen from my people.'

Vision recalled ASYNDETON

The psalm turns from praise to the remembered oracle in which God chose a champion for his people.

τότε

then

D · τότε

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

τότε: meaning 'then'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐλάλησας

speak

VAI AAI2S · λαλέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

λαλέω: meaning 'speak'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ὀράσει

sight

N3I DSF · ὀρασις

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ὀρασις: meaning 'sight'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τοῖς

the

RA DPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὁσίοις

holy ones

A1A DPM · ὅσιος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ὅσιος: meaning 'holy ones'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καί

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἶπας

eipon

VAI AAI2S · εἶπον

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

εἶπον: meaning 'eipon'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐθέμην

I made

VEI AMI1S · τίθημι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

τίθημι: meaning 'I made'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

βοήθειαν

help

N1A ASF · βοήθεια

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

βοήθεια: meaning 'help'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐπὶ

upon

P · ἐπί

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐπὶ: meaning 'upon'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

δυνατόν

mighty one

A1 ASM · δυνατός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

δυνατός: meaning 'mighty one'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ὑψωσα

raise up

V4 · παπνοσφ ὑψόω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπνοσφ ὑψόω: meaning 'raise up'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐκλεκτόν

the

A1 ASM · ἐκλεκτός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἐκλεκτός: meaning 'the'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐκ

from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐκ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

λαοῦ

people

N2 GSM · λαός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

λαός: meaning 'people'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

21 εὑρον Δαυιδ τὸν δοῦλόν μου ἐν ἐλαίῳ ἁγίῳ μου ἔχρισα αὐτόν

I found David my servant; with my holy oil I anointed him.

David anointed ASYNDETON

David is presented as God's found servant, marked out by holy anointing oil.

εὑρον

I have found

VB AAI1S · εὕρισκω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

εὕρισκω: meaning 'I have found'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

Δαυιδ

David

N ASM · Δαυίδ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ clausal contribution

Δαυιδ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

δοῦλόν

servant

N2 ASM · δοῦλος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

δοῦλος: meaning 'servant'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ἐλαίῳ

oil

N2N DSN · ἔλαιον

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ἔλαιον: meaning 'oil'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

ἀγίῳ

holy

A1A DSN · ἅγιος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ἅγιος: meaning 'holy'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἔχρισα

I anointed

VAI AAI1S · χρίω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

χρίω: meaning 'I anointed'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτόν

him

RD ASM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτόν: meaning 'him'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

22 ἡ γὰρ χεὶρ μου συναντιλήμψεται αὐτῷ καὶ ὁ βραχίων μου κατισχύσει αὐτόν

For my hand shall support him, and my arm shall strengthen him.

Promised support ASYNDETON

God pledges continuing help through his own hand and arm.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γὰρ

for

X · γάρ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

γὰρ: meaning 'for'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

χεὶρ

hand

N3 NSF · χεὶρ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

χεὶρ: meaning 'hand'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

συναντιλήμψεται

shall support

VF FMI3S · λαμβάνω + συν + ἀντι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

λαμβάνω + συν + ἀντι: meaning 'shall support'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτῷ

to him

RD DSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

αὐτῷ: meaning 'to him'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ὁ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

βραχίων

arm

N3N NSM · βραχίων

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

βραχίων: meaning 'arm'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

κατισχύσει

will overpower

VF FAI3S · ισχύω + κατά

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ισχύω + κατά: meaning 'will overpower'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτόν

him

RD ASM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτόν: meaning 'him'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

23 οὐκ ὠφελήσει ἐχθρὸς ἐν αὐτῷ καὶ υἱὸς ἀνομίας οὐ προσθήσει τοῦ κακῶσαι αὐτόν

An enemy shall not profit against him, and the son of lawlessness shall no longer afflict him.

Protection promised ASYNDETON

The oath includes protection from predatory enemies and lawless oppressors.

οὐκ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐκ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὠφελήσει

ophelesei

VF FAI3S · ὠφελέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ὠφελέω: meaning 'ophelesei'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐχθρὸς

enemy

N2 NSM · ἐχθρός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἐχθρός: meaning 'enemy'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτῷ

to him

RD DSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

αὐτῷ: meaning 'to him'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

υἱός

son

N2 NSM · υἱός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

υἱός: meaning 'son'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἀνομίας

lawlessness

N1A GSF · ἀνομία

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἀνομία: meaning 'lawlessness'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

οὐ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

προσθήσει

continue / add

VF FAI3S · τίθημι + προς

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

τίθημι + προς: meaning 'continue'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τοῦ

the

RA GSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κακῶσαι

to harm

VA AAN · κακῶω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ infinitival complement

κακῶω: meaning 'to harm'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτόν

him

RD ASM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτόν: meaning 'him'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

24 καὶ συγκόψω τοὺς ἐχθροὺς αὐτοῦ ἀπὸ προσώπου αὐτοῦ καὶ τοὺς μισοῦντας αὐτὸν τροπώσομαι

And I will cut down his enemies before him, and those who hate him I will put to flight.

Foes subdued

ASYNDETON

God himself promises to strike down those who hate his chosen king.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

συγκόψω

I will cut down

VF FAI1S · κόπτω + συν

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

κόπτω + συν: meaning 'I will cut down'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τοὺς

the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐχθροὺς

enemies

N2 APM · ἐχθρός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἐχθρός: meaning 'enemies'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἀπὸ

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπὸ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

προσώπου

face / presence

N2N GSN · πρόσωπον

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

πρόσωπον: meaning 'face'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τοὺς
the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

μισοῦντας
those hating

V2 · παπαμ μισέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπαμ μισέω: meaning 'those hating'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτὸν
him

RD ASM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτὸν: meaning 'him'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τροπώσομαι

I will put to flight

VF FMI1S · τροπώω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

τροπώω: meaning 'I will put to flight'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

25 καὶ ἡ ἀλήθειά μου καὶ τὸ ἔλεός μου μετ' αὐτοῦ καὶ ἐν τῷ ὀνόματί μου ὑψωθήσεται τὸ κέρας αὐτοῦ

And my truth and my mercy shall be with him, and in my name his horn shall be exalted.

Mercy with king ASYNDETON

Truth and mercy stay with David, and the king's strength rises under God's name.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὁ
the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ὁ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀλήθεια
truth

N1A NSF · ἀλήθεια

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἀλήθεια: meaning 'truth'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

μου
my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὸ
the

RA NSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἔλεος
mercy

N3E NSN · ἔλεος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἔλεος: meaning 'mercy'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

μου
my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

μετ'
with

P · μετά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

μετ': meaning 'with'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτοῦ
his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐν
in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῷ

the

RA DSN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὀνόματί

name

N3M DSN · ὄνομα

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ὄνομα: meaning 'name'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὑψωθήσεται

be exalted

VC FPI3S · ὑψόω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ὑψόω: meaning 'be exalted'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κέρας

wing

N3T ASN · κέρας

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

κέρας: meaning 'wing'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

26 καὶ θήσομαι ἐν θαλάσῃ χεῖρα αὐτοῦ καὶ ἐν ποταμοῖς δεξιὰν αὐτοῦ

And I will set his hand in the sea and his right hand in the rivers.

Wide dominion ASYNDETON

The royal reach extends symbolically from sea to rivers.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

θήσομαι
place / appoint

VF FMI1S · τίθημι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

τίθημι: meaning 'place'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν
in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

θαλάσση
sea

N1S DSF · θάλασσα

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

θάλασσα: meaning 'sea'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

χεῖρα
hand

N3 ASF · χεῖρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χεῖρ: meaning 'hand'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτοῦ
his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐν
in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ποταμοῖς
river

N2 DPM · ποταμός

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ποταμός: meaning 'river'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

δεξιὰν
to the right

A1A ASF · δεξιός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

δεξιός: meaning 'to the right'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτοῦ
his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

27 αὐτὸς ἐπικαλέσεται με πατήρ μου εἰ σύ θεός μου καὶ ἀντιλήμπτωρ τῆς σωτηρίας μου

He shall call upon me, 'You are my father, my God, and the defender of my salvation.'

Filial cry ASYNDETON

The covenant king answers the promise by calling God father, God, and savior.

αὐτός

he

RD NSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτός: meaning 'he'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐπικαλέσεται

he will call upon

VF FMI3S · καλέω + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

καλέω + ἐπι: meaning 'he will call upon'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

με

me

RP AS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

με: meaning 'me'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

πατήρ

father

N3 NSM · πατήρ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πατήρ: meaning 'father'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰ

be

V9 PAI2S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

εἰμί: meaning 'be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

σύ

you

RP NS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σύ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

θεός

God

N2 NSM · θεός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

θεός: meaning 'God'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀντιλήπτωρ

protector

N3R NSM · ἀντιλήπτωρ

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἀντιλήπτωρ: meaning 'protector'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

σωτηρίας

salvation

N1A GSF · σωτηρία

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

σωτηρίας: meaning 'salvation'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

28 κἀγὼ πρωτότοκον θήσομαι αὐτόν ὑψηλὸν παρὰ τοῖς βασιλεῦσιν τῆς γῆς

And I will make him firstborn, exalted above the kings of the earth.

Firstborn status ASYNDETON

God grants the Davidic king preeminence above earthly kings.

κάγῶ

and I

C+RPNS · καίέγῶ

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

κάγῶ: meaning 'and I'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πρωτότοκον

firstborn

A1B ASM · πρωτότοκος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πρωτότοκος: meaning 'firstborn'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

θήσομαι

place / appoint

VF FMI1S · τίθημι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

τίθημι: meaning 'place'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτόν

him

RD ASM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτόν: meaning 'him'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὑψηλόν

ypselos

A1 ASM · ὑψηλός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὑψηλός: meaning 'ypselos'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

παρά

from

P · παρά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

παρά: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τοῖς

the

RA DPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

βασιλεῦσιν

king

N3V DPM · βασιλεύς

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

βασιλεύς: meaning 'king'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γῆς

land

N1 GSF · γῆ

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

29 εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα φυλάξω αὐτῷ τὸ ἔλεός μου καὶ ἡ διαθήκη μου πιστὴ αὐτῷ

Forever I will keep my mercy for him, and my covenant shall stand faithful to him.

Enduring mercy ASYNDETON

The promise returns to its central claim: mercy and covenant fidelity will not fail David.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

αἰῶνα

age / forever

N3W ASM · αἰών

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

αἰών: meaning 'age'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

φυλάξω

will guard

VF FAI1S · φυλάσσω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

φυλάσσω: meaning 'will guard'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτῷ

to him

RD DSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

αὐτῷ: meaning 'to him'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἔλεός

mercy

N3E ASN · ἔλεος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἔλεος: meaning 'mercy'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἡ
the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

διαθήκη
covenant

N1 NSF · διαθήκη

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

διαθήκη: meaning 'covenant'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

μου
my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

πιστή
trustworthy

A1 NSF · πιστός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πιστός: meaning 'trustworthy'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

αὐτῷ
to him

RD DSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference or interest

αὐτῷ: meaning 'to him'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

30 καὶ θήσομαι εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα τοῦ αἰῶνος τὸ σπέρμα αὐτοῦ καὶ τὸν θρόνον αὐτοῦ ὡς τὰς ἡμέρας τοῦ οὐρανοῦ

And I will appoint his seed unto the age of the age, and his throne like the days of heaven.

Perpetual line ASYNDETON

Seed and throne are measured against heaven itself to stress their endurance.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

θήσομαι
place / appoint

VF FM11S · τίθημι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

τίθημι: meaning 'place'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

εἰς
into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὸν
the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

αἰῶνα
age / forever

N3W ASM · αἰών

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

αἰών: meaning 'age'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοῦ
the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

αἰῶνος
age / forever

N3W GSM · αἰών

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

αἰών: meaning 'age'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

τὸ
the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

σπέρμα
seed

N3M ASN · σπέρμα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

σπέρμα: meaning 'seed'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτοῦ
his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ
and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὸν
the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

θρόνον

throne

N2 ASM · θρόνος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

θρόνος: meaning 'throne'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὥς

as

C · ὥς

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὥς: meaning 'as'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὰς

the

RA APF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἡμέρας

days

N1A APF · ἡμέρα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἡμέρα: meaning 'days'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

οὐρανοῦ

heaven

N2 GSM · οὐρανός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

οὐρανός: meaning 'heaven'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

31 ἐὰν ἐγκαταλίπωσιν οἱ υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ τὸν νόμον μου καὶ τοῖς κρίμασίν μου μὴ πορευθῶσιν

If his sons forsake my law and do not walk in my judgments,

Conditional warning ASYNDETON

The psalm now admits the possibility of Davidic sons breaking covenant law.

ἐάν

if

C · ἐάν

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἐάν: meaning 'if'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐγκαταλίπωσιν

they forsake

VB AAS3P · λείπω + ἐν + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

λείπω + ἐν + κατα: meaning 'they forsake'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

οἱ

the

RA NPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

οἱ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

υἱοὶ

sons

N2 NPM · υἱός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

υἱός: meaning 'sons'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τόν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τόν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

νόμον

law

N2 ASM · νόμος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

νόμος: meaning 'law'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τοῖς

the

RA DPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κρίμασιν

judgments

N3M DPN · κρίμα

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

κρίμα: meaning 'judgments'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

μή

not

D · μή

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

μή: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πορευθῶσιν

go

VC APS3P · πορεύομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

πορεύομαι: meaning 'go'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

32 ἐὰν τὰ δικαιώματά μου βεβηλώσουσιν καὶ τὰς ἐντολάς μου μὴ φυλάξωσιν

if they profane my ordinances and do not keep my commandments,

Further condition ASYNDETON

The warning repeats in parallel terms of profanation and neglect.

ἐὰν

if

C · ἐάν

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἐάν: meaning 'if'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὰ

the

RA APN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

δικαιώματά

ordinances

N3M APN · δικαίωμα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

δικαίωμα: meaning 'ordinances'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

βεβηλώσουσιν

they shall profane

VF FAI3P · βεβηλώω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

βεβηλώω: meaning 'they shall profane'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὰς

the

RA APF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐντολάς

Entolas

N1 APF · ἐντολή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἐντολή: meaning 'Entolas'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

μή

not

D · μή

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

μή: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

φυλάξωσιν

you shall keep

VA AAS3P · φυλάσσω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

φυλάσσω: meaning 'you shall keep'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

33 ἐπισκέψομαι ἐν ῥάβδῳ τὰς ἀνομίας αὐτῶν καὶ ἐν μάστιξιν τὰς ἀμαρτίας αὐτῶν

I will visit their lawless deeds with a rod and their sins with scourges.

Fatherly discipline

ASYNDETON

Judgment will come upon covenant disobedience, but as chastisement rather than annulment.

ἐπισκέψομαι

visit

VF FMI1S · σκέπτομαι + ἐπι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

σκέπτομαι + ἐπι: meaning 'visit'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

ῥάβδω

rod

N2 DSF · ῥάβδος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ῥάβδος: meaning 'rod'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τὰς

the

RA APF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀνομίας

lawlessness

N1A APF · ἀνομία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀνομία: meaning 'lawlessness'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καί

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

μάστιξιν

whips

N3G DPF · μάστιξ

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

μάστιξιν: meaning 'whips'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

τὰς

the

RA APF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἁμαρτίας

sin

N1A APF · ἁμαρτία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἁμαρτία: meaning 'sin'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτῶν

their

RD GPM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτῶν: meaning 'their'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

34 τὸ δὲ ἔλεός μου οὐ μὴ διασκεδάσω ἀπ' αὐτοῦ οὐδὲ μὴ ἀδικήσω ἐν τῇ ἀληθείᾳ μου

But my mercy I will surely not scatter from him, nor will I prove false in my truth.

Mercy reserved

ASYNDETON

The disciplinary warning is immediately bounded by the refusal to remove divine mercy.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

δὲ

but

X · δέ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

δὲ: meaning 'but'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔλεός

mercy

N3E NSN · ἔλεος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἔλεος: meaning 'mercy'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

οὐ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

μὴ

not

D · μὴ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

μὴ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

διασκεδάσω

scatter

VA AAS1S · σκεδάζω + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

σκεδάζω + δια: meaning 'scatter'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἀπ'

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπ': meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

αὐτοῦ his RD GSM · αὐτός <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → relational specification αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.	οὐδὲ nor C · οὐδέ <i>connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context</i> → discourse linkage or contrast οὐδὲ: meaning 'nor'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	μὴ not D · μή <i>adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase</i> → discourse linkage or contrast μὴ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	ἀδικήσω I do wrong VA AAS1S · ἀδικέω <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → subjunctive contingency ἀδικέω: meaning 'I do wrong'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.
ἐν in P · ἐν <i>preposition governing its complement phrase</i> → spatial or relational framing ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.	τῇ the RA DSF · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking τῇ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	ἀληθεία truth N1A DSF · ἀλήθεια <i>dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient</i> → sphere or reference ἀλήθεια: meaning 'truth'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.	μου my RP GS · ἐγώ <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → relational specification μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

35 οὐδὲ μὴ βεβηλώσω τὴν διαθήκην μου καὶ τὰ ἐκπορευόμενα διὰ τῶν χειλέων μου οὐ μὴ ἀθετήσω

Nor will I profane my covenant, and what proceeds from my lips I will surely not set aside.

Oath maintained ASYNDETON

God insists that his spoken covenant word will not be violated or withdrawn.

οὐδὲ

nor

C · οὐδέ

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐδὲ: meaning 'nor'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

μὴ

not

D · μὴ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

μὴ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

βεβηλώσω

I profane

VA AAS1S · βεβηλώω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

βεβηλώω: meaning 'I profane'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

διαθήκην

covenant

N1 ASF · διαθήκη

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

διαθήκη: meaning 'covenant'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καὶ: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τὰ

the

RA APN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐκπορευόμενα

coming out

V1 · πμπαπν πορεύομαι + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

πμπαπν πορεύομαι + ἐκ: meaning 'coming out'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

διὰ

through

P · διά

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

διὰ: meaning 'through'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῶν

the

RA GPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

χειλέων

lips

N3E GPN · χεῖλος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

χεῖλος: meaning 'lips'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

οὐ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

μή

not

D · μή

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

μή: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἄθετήσω

I set aside

VA AAS1S · ἄθετέω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

ἄθετέω: meaning 'I set aside'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

36 ἅπαξ ὥμοσα ἐν τῷ ἁγίῳ μου εἰ τῷ Δαυιδ ψεύσομαι

Once I swore by my holiness: shall I lie to David?

Holy oath ASYNDETON

The singular holiness of God guarantees that the Davidic promise is not a lie.

ἅπαξ

once more

D · ἅπαξ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ἅπαξ: meaning 'once more'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὥμοσα

swore

VAI AAI1S · ὅμνυμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ὅμνυμι: meaning 'swore'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῷ

the

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἅγιω

holy

A1A DSM · ἅγιος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

ἅγιος: meaning 'holy'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰ

if

C · εἰ

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

εἰ: meaning 'if'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

τῷ

the

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Δαυιδ

David

N DSM · Δαυίδ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ clausal contribution

Δαυιδ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

ψεύσομαι

I lie

VF FMI1S · ψεύδομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ψεύδομαι: meaning 'I lie'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

37 τὸ σπέρμα αὐτοῦ εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα μενεῖ καὶ ὁ θρόνος αὐτοῦ ὡς ὁ ἥλιος ἐναντίον μου

His seed shall remain forever, and his throne shall be like the sun before me,

Solar duration ASYNDETON

The permanence of David's line is pictured with the daily constancy of the sun.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

σπέρμα

seed

N3M ASN · σπέρμα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

σπέρμα: meaning 'seed'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

αἰῶνα

age / forever

N3W ASM · αἰών

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

αἰών: meaning 'age'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

μενεῖ

remain

VF2 FAI3S · μένω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

μένω: meaning 'remain'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ὁ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

θρόνος

throne

N2 NSM · θρόνος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

θρόνος: meaning 'throne'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὥς

as

C · ὥς

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὥς: meaning 'as'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὁ the RA NSM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking ὁ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	ἥλιος sun N2 NSM · ἥλιος <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition</i> → participant prominence ἥλιος: meaning 'sun'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.	ἐναντίον before / in the sight of P · ἐναντίον <i>preposition governing its complement phrase</i> → spatial or relational framing ἐναντίον: meaning 'before'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.	μου my RP GS · ἐγώ <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → relational specification μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.
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38 καὶ ὥς ἡ σελήνη κατηρτισμένη εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα καὶ ὁ μάρτυς ἐν οὐρανῷ πιστός διάψαλμα

and like the moon made ready forever, and the witness in heaven is faithful. Selah.

Lunar witness ASYNDETON

Moon and heavenly witness seal the oath with cosmic durability and fidelity.

καὶ and C · καί <i>connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context</i> → discourse linkage or contrast καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	ὥς as C · ὥς <i>connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context</i> → discourse linkage or contrast ὥς: meaning 'as'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.	ἡ the RA NSF · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	σελήνη moon N1 NSF · σελήνη <i>nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition</i> → participant prominence σελήνη: meaning 'moon'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.
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κατηρτισμένη

made ready

VMI XMPNSF A)RTI/ZW KATA

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ participial qualification

κατηρτισμένη: meaning 'made ready'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

αἰῶνα

age / forever

N3W ASM · αἰών

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

αἰών: meaning 'age'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὁ

the

RA NSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ὁ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

μάρτυς

witness

N3 NSM · μάρτυς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

μάρτυς: meaning 'witness'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

οὐρανῷ

heaven

N2 DSM · οὐρανός

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

οὐρανός: meaning 'heaven'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

πιστός

faithful

A1 NSM · πιστός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πιστός: meaning 'faithful'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

διάψαλμα

interlude

N3M NSN · διάψαλμα

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

διάψαλμα: meaning 'interlude'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

39 σὺ δὲ ἀπώσω καὶ ἐξουδένωσας ἀνεβάλου τὸν χριστόν σου

But you rejected and despised; you drew back from your anointed.

Sharp reversal

ASYNDETON

The lament begins by stating the contradiction brutally: God seems to have rejected his anointed.

σὺ

you

RP NS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

σὺ: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

δὲ

but

X · δέ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

δὲ: meaning 'but'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀπώσω

you rejected

VA AAS1S · ὠθέω + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ subjunctive contingency

ὠθέω + ἀπο: meaning 'you rejected'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἐξουδένωσας

you despised

VAI AAI2S · οὐδενόω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

οὐδενόω + ἐκ: meaning 'you despised'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἀνεβάλου

you drew back

VBI AMI2S · βάλλω + ἀνα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

βάλλω + ἀνα: meaning 'you drew back'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

χριστόν

anointed

A1 ASM · χριστός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

χριστός: meaning 'anointed'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

40 κατέστρεψας τὴν διαθήκην τοῦ δούλου σου ἐβεβήλωσας εἰς τὴν γῆν τὸ ἁγίασμα αὐτοῦ

You overthrew the covenant of your servant; you profaned his consecrated crown to the ground.

Covenant collapse ASYNDETON

The psalmist voices the crisis as if covenant and royal consecration have been cast to the ground.

κατέστρεψας

you overthrew

VAI AAI2S · στρέφω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

στρέφω + κατα: meaning 'you overthrew'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

διαθήκην

covenant

N1 ASF · διαθήκη

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

διαθήκη: meaning 'covenant'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

δούλου

servant / slave

N2 GSM · δούλος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

δούλος: meaning 'servant'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

έβεβήλωσας

you profaned

VAI AAI2S · βεβηλώω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

βεβηλώω: meaning 'you profaned'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γῆν

land

N1 ASF · γῆ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀγίασμα

sanctuary

N3M ASN · ἀγίασμα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀγίασμα: meaning 'sanctuary'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

41 καθεῖλες πάντας τοὺς φραγμοὺς αὐτοῦ ἔθου τὰ ὀχυρώματα αὐτοῦ δειλίαν

You tore down all his walls; you made his strongholds a ruin.

Defenses broken ASYNDETON

The king's boundaries and strongholds are described as dismantled and ruined.

καθεῖλες

you tore down

VBI AAI2S · αἶρέω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

αἶρέω + κατα: meaning 'you tore down'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πάντας

all / every

A3 APM · πᾶς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοὺς

the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

φραγμοὺς

walls

N2 APM · φραγμός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

φραγμός: meaning 'walls'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἔθου

appointed

VEI AMI2S · τίθημι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

τίθημι: meaning 'appointed'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὰ

the

RA APN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὀχυρώματα

strongholds

N3M APN · ὀχύρωμα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὀχύρωμα: meaning 'strongholds'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

δειλίαν

fear

N1A ASF · δειλία

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

δειλία: meaning 'fear'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

42 διήρπασαν αὐτὸν πάντες οἱ διοδεύοντες ὁδὸν ἐγενήθη ὄνειδος τοῖς γείτοσιν αὐτοῦ

All who pass along the way plundered him; he became a reproach to his neighbors.

Public shame ASYNDETON

The fallen kingdom becomes loot for passersby and mockery for neighbors.

διήρπασαν

despoiled

VAI AA13P · ἀρπάζω + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἀρπάζω + δια: meaning 'despoiled'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτὸν

him

RD ASM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτὸν: meaning 'him'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

πάντες

all

A3 NPM · πᾶς

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

οἱ

the

RA NPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

οἱ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

διοδεύοντες

those passing by

V1 · παπνπμ ὁδεύω + δια

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

παπνπμ ὁδεύω + δια: meaning 'those passing by'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὁδόν

road

N2 ASF · ὁδός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ὁδός: meaning 'road'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐγενήθη

become / happen

VCI API3S · γίγνομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

γίγνομαι: meaning 'become'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὄνειδος

oneidos

N3E NSN · ὄνειδος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὄνειδος: meaning 'oneidos'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

τοῖς

the

RA DPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῖς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γείτοσιν

neighbors

N3N DPM · γείτων

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

γείτων: meaning 'neighbors'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

43 ὕψωσας τὴν δεξιὰν τῶν ἐχθρῶν αὐτοῦ εὐφρανας πάντας τοὺς ἐχθροὺς αὐτοῦ

You exalted the right hand of his enemies; you gladdened all his enemies.

Enemy triumph ASYNDETON

The lament presses the point that God has elevated the enemy's strength and joy.

ὑψωσας

raise

VA AAI2S · ὑψόω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ὑψόω: meaning 'raise'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

δεξιὰν

to the right

A1A ASF · δεξιός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

δεξιός: meaning 'to the right'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τῶν

the

RA GPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐχθρῶν

enemy

N2 GPM · ἐχθρός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἐχθρός: meaning 'enemy'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εὐφρανας

you gladdened

VA AAI2S · εὐφραίνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

εὐφραίνω: meaning 'you gladdened'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πάντας

all / every

A3 APM · πᾶς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοὺς

the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐχθροὺς

enemies

N2 APM · ἐχθρός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἐχθροὺς: meaning 'enemies'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

44 ἀπέστρεψας τὴν βοήθειαν τῆς ῥομφαίας αὐτοῦ καὶ οὐκ ἀντελάβου αὐτοῦ ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ

You turned away the help of his sword, and you did not support him in battle.

Battle withdrawn ASYNDETON

Royal military power fails because divine support has been withheld.

ἀπέστρεψας

turned away

VAI AAI2S · στρέφω + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

στρέφω + ἀπο: meaning 'turned away'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

βοήθειαν

help

N1A ASF · βοήθεια

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

βοήθεια: meaning 'help'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τῆς

the

RA GSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῆς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ῥομφαίας

sword

N1A GSF · ῥομφαία

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ῥομφαία: meaning 'sword'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

καὶ

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

οὐκ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐκ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἀντελάβου

upheld

VBI AMI2S · λαμβάνω + ἀντι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

λαμβάνω + ἀντι: meaning 'upheld'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῷ

the

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

πολέμῳ

battle

N2 DSM · πόλεμος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

πόλεμος: meaning 'battle'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

45 κατέλυσας ἀπὸ καθαρισμοῦ αὐτόν τὸν θρόνον αὐτοῦ εἰς τὴν γῆν κατέρραξας

You brought his splendor to an end; you dashed his throne to the ground.

Throne cast down ASYNDETON

The king's splendor and throne are portrayed as ended and hurled to earth.

κατέλυσας

you brought to an end

VAI AAI2S · λύω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

λύω + κατα: meaning 'you brought to an end'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἀπὸ

from

P · ἀπό

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἀπὸ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

καθαρισμοῦ

purification

N2 GSM · καθαρισμός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

καθαρισμός: meaning 'purification'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτόν

him

RD ASM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

αὐτόν: meaning 'him'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

θρόνον

throne

N2 ASM · θρόνος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

θρόνος: meaning 'throne'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὴν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὴν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

γῆν

land

N1 ASF · γῆ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

γῆ: meaning 'land'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

κατέρραξας

you dashed down

VAI AAI2S · ῥήγνυμι + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ῥήγνυμι + κατα: meaning 'you dashed down'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

46 ἔσμίκρυνας τὰς ἡμέρας τοῦ χρόνου αὐτοῦ κατέχεας αὐτοῦ αἰσχύνην διάψαλμα

You shortened the days of his time; you poured shame upon him. Selah.

Days shortened ASYNDETON

The lament adds personal diminishment and visible shame to the national collapse.

ἔσμίκρυνας

you shortened

VAI AAI2S · σμικρύνω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

σμικρύνω: meaning 'you shortened'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὰς

the

RA APF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἡμέρας

days

N1A APF · ἡμέρα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἡμέρα: meaning 'days'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

χρόνου

a time

N2 GSM · χρόνος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

χρόνος: meaning 'a time'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

κατέχεας

you poured down

VAI AAI2S · χέω + κατα

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

χέω + κατα: meaning 'you poured down'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

αἰσχύνην

shame

N1 ASF · αἰσχύνη

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

αἰσχύνη: meaning 'shame'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

διάψαλμα

interlude

N3M NSN · διάψαλμα

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

διάψαλμα: meaning 'interlude'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

47 ἕως πότε κύριε ἀποστρέψεις εἰς τέλος ἐκκαυθήσεται ὡς πῦρ ἡ ὀργή σου

How long, O Lord? Will you turn away to the end? Shall your wrath burn like fire?

How long? ASYNDETON

The complaint now becomes direct petition, asking how long divine wrath will continue.

ἕως

until

P · ἕως

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἕως: meaning 'until'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

πότε

when

X · πότε

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

πότε: meaning 'when'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

κύριε

Lord

N2 VSM · κύριος

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

ἀποστρέψεις

returned

VF FAI2S · στρέφω + ἀπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

στρέφω + ἀπο: meaning 'returned'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τέλος

end

N3E ASN · τέλος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

τέλος: meaning 'end'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἐκκαυθήσεται

kindle

VC FPI3S · καίω + ἐκ

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

καίω + ἐκ: meaning 'kindle'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ὥς

as

C · ὥς

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ὥς: meaning 'as'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

πῦρ

fire

N3 ASN · πῦρ

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πῦρ: meaning 'fire'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ἡ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἡ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὀργή

orge

N1 NSF · ὀργή

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὀργή: meaning 'orge'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

48 μνήσθητι τίς μου ἢ ὑπόστασις μὴ γὰρ ματαίως ἔκτισας πάντας τοὺς υἱοὺς τῶν ἀνθρώπων

Remember what my substance is; surely you did not create all the sons of men in vain.

Human frailty

ASYNDETON

The psalmist appeals to the brevity and apparent vanity of human life under such anger.

μνήσθητι

remember

VS APD2S · μινῆσκω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

μινῆσκω: meaning 'remember'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τίς

who / what

RI NSM · τίς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τίς: meaning 'who'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἢ

the

RA NSF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

ἢ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ὑπόστασις

substructure

N3I NSF · ὑπόστασις

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ὑπόστασις: meaning 'substructure'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

μὴ

not

D · μὴ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

μὴ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

γὰρ

for

X · γάρ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

γὰρ: meaning 'for'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ματαίως

vainly

D · ματαίως

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ματαίως: meaning 'vainly'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ἔκτισας

you created

VAI AAI2S · κτίζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

κτίζω: meaning 'you created'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

πάντας

all / every

A3 APM · πᾶς

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

πᾶς: meaning 'all'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοὺς

the

RA APM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοὺς: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

υἱοὺς

sons

N2 APM · υἱός

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

υἱός: meaning 'sons'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τῶν

the

RA GPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀνθρώπων

man / human being

N2 GPM · ἄνθρωπος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἄνθρωπος: meaning 'man'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

49 τίς ἐστὶν ἄνθρωπος ὃς ζήσεται καὶ οὐκ ὄψεται θάνατον ῥύσεται τὴν ψυχὴν αὐτοῦ ἐκ χειρὸς ἄδου διάψαλμα

Who is the man who shall live and not see death? Shall he deliver his soul from the hand of Hades?
Selah.

Mortality question ASYNDETON

No one escapes death or Hades, so delay would swallow the petitioner and the promise alike.

τίς

who / what

RI NSM · τίς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

τίς: meaning 'who'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐστίν

be

V9 PAI3S · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

εἰμί: meaning 'be'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἄνθρωπος

man / human being

N2 NSM · ἄνθρωπος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἄνθρωπος: meaning 'man'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

ὅς

who

RR NSM · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ὅς: meaning 'who'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ζήσεται

live

VF FMI3S · ζάω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ζάω: meaning 'live'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

καί

and

C · καί

connective or conjunction linking the clause to its context

→ discourse linkage or contrast

καί: meaning 'and'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

οὐκ

not

D · οὐ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

οὐκ: meaning 'not'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

ὄψεται

see

VF FMI3S · ὀράω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ὀράω: meaning 'see'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

θάνατον

death

N2 ASM · θάνατος

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

θάνατος: meaning 'death'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

ρύσεται

rescue

VF FMI3S · ρύομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ future

ρύομαι: meaning 'rescue'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τήν

the

RA ASF · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τήν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ψυχὴν

life

N1 ASF · ψυχή

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ψυχή: meaning 'life'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

αὐτοῦ

his

RD GSM · αὐτός

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

αὐτοῦ: meaning 'his'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ἐκ

from

P · ἐκ

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐκ: meaning 'from'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

χειρὸς

hand

N3 GSF · χεῖρ

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

χεῖρ: meaning 'hand'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἄδου

to Hades

N1M GSM · ἄδης

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἄδης: meaning 'to Hades'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

διάψαλμα

interlude

N3M NSN · διάψαλμα

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

διάψαλμα: meaning 'interlude'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

50 ποῦ εἰσιν τὰ ἐλέη σου τὰ ἀρχαῖα κύριε ἃ ὤμοσας τῷ Δαυιδ ἐν τῇ ἀληθείᾳ σου

Where are your former mercies, O Lord, which you swore to David in your truth?

Former mercies sought ASYNDETON

The appeal returns to the earlier oath, asking where David's sworn mercies now are.

ποῦ

where

D · ποῦ

adverbial or particle element shaping the clause or phrase

→ discourse linkage or contrast

ποῦ: meaning 'where'; conjunction or particle linking this unit with the surrounding discourse.

εἰσιν

are

V9 PAI3P · εἰμί

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ ongoing verbal process

εἰμί: meaning 'are'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὰ

the

RA NPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐλέη

mercy

N3E NPN · ἔλεος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἔλεος: meaning 'mercy'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

τὰ

the

RA NPN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὰ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀρχαῖα

former

A1A NPN · ἀρχαῖος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἀρχαῖος: meaning 'former'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

κύριε

Lord

N2 VSM · κύριος

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

ἃ

which

RR APN · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ participant reference

ἃ: meaning 'which'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὥμοσας

you swore

VAI AAI2S · ὅμνυμι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ὅμνυμι: meaning 'you swore'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τῷ

the

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

Δαυιδ

David

N DSM · Δαυίδ

nominal element functioning within the clause

→ clausal contribution

Δαυιδ: transliterated proper name rendered in Greek letters; here it functions as nominal element functioning within the clause.

ἐν in P · ἐν <i>preposition governing its complement phrase</i> → spatial or relational framing ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.	τῇ the RA DSF · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking τῇ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	ἀληθεία truth N1A DSF · ἀλήθεια <i>dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient</i> → sphere or reference ἀλήθεια: meaning 'truth'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.	σου you RP GS · σύ <i>pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause</i> → relational specification σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.
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51 μνήσθητι κύριε τοῦ ὀνειδισμοῦ τῶν δούλων σου οὗ ὑπέσχον ἐν τῷ κόλπῳ μου πολλῶν ἐθνῶν

Remember, O Lord, the reproach of your servants, which I carried in my bosom from many nations,

Reproach carried ASYNDETON

The speaker asks God to remember the ongoing shame his servants bear among the nations.

μνήσθητι remember VS APD2S · μιμνήσκω <i>verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause</i> → verbal action or state μιμνήσκω: meaning 'remember'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.	κύριε Lord N2 VSM · κύριος <i>vocative nominal element used in direct address</i> → direct address κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.	τοῦ the RA GSM · ὁ <i>article marking the following noun phrase</i> → noun-phrase marking τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.	ὀνειδισμοῦ oneidismos N2 GSM · ὀνειδισμός <i>genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality</i> → relational specification ὀνειδισμός: meaning 'oneidismos'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.
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τῶν

the

RA GPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῶν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

δούλων

doylon

N2 GPM · δοῦλος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

δοῦλος: meaning 'doylon'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

σου

you

RP GS · σὺ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

οὔ

where

RR GSM · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

οὔ: meaning 'where'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὑπέσχον

underwent

VBI AAI3P · ἔχω + ὑπο

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ἔχω + ὑπο: meaning 'underwent'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

ἐν

in

P · ἐν

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

ἐν: meaning 'in'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τῷ

the

RA DSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τῷ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

κόλπω

bosom

N2 DSM · κόλπος

dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient

→ sphere or reference

κόλπος: meaning 'bosom'; it serves as dative nominal element marking relation, instrument, sphere, or recipient.

μου

my

RP GS · ἐγώ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

μου: meaning 'my'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

πολλῶν

many / much

A1 GPN · πολὺς

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

πολύς: meaning 'many'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

ἐθνῶν

nation

N3E GPN · ἔθνος

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

ἔθνος: meaning 'nation'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

52 οὗ ὠνείδισαν οἱ ἐχθροί σου κύριε οὗ ὠνείδισαν τὸ ἀντάλλαγμα τοῦ χριστοῦ σου

with which your enemies reproached, O Lord, with which they reproached the succession of your anointed.

Anointed mocked ASYNDETON

The taunts are focused on the anointed king himself and on the apparent collapse of his line.

οὗ

where

RR GSM · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

οὗ: meaning 'where'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὠνείδισαν

they reproached

VAI AAI3P · ὠνειδίζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ὠνειδίζω: meaning 'they reproached'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

οἱ

the

RA NPM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

οἱ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἐχθροί

enemies

N2 NPM · ἐχθρός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

ἐχθρός: meaning 'enemies'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

κύριε

Lord

N2 VSM · κύριος

vocative nominal element used in direct address

→ direct address

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as vocative nominal element used in direct address.

οὗ

where

RR GSM · ὅς

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

οὗ: meaning 'where'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

ὠνείδισαν

they reproached

VAI AAI3P · ὠνειδίζω

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ constative aorist

ὠνειδίζω: meaning 'they reproached'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

τὸ

the

RA ASN · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

ἀντάλλαγμα

exchange-price

N3M ASN · ἀντάλλαγμα

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

ἀντάλλαγμα: meaning 'exchange-price'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

τοῦ

the

RA GSM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τοῦ: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

χριστοῦ

of anointed

A1 GSM · χριστός

genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality

→ relational specification

χριστός: meaning 'of anointed'; it serves as genitive nominal element defining relation, possession, source, or quality.

σου

you

RP GS · σύ

pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause

→ relational specification

σου: meaning 'you'; pronoun marking person, possession, or reference within the clause; here it functions as pronominal form marking person, reference, or participant role within the clause.

53 εὐλογητὸς κύριος εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα γένοιτο γένοιτο

Blessed be the Lord forever. So be it, so be it.

Closing doxology ASYNDETON

Book-ending the lament, the psalm closes with the doxology that seals this Psalter division.

εὐλογητός

blessed

A1 NSM · εὐλογητός

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

εὐλογητός: meaning 'blessed'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

κύριος

Lord

N2 NSM · κύριος

nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition

→ participant prominence

κύριος: meaning 'Lord'; it serves as nominative element functioning as subject, predicate, or apposition.

εἰς

into

P · εἰς

preposition governing its complement phrase

→ spatial or relational framing

εἰς: meaning 'into'; here it marks the relation signaled by preposition governing its complement phrase.

τὸν

the

RA ASM · ὁ

article marking the following noun phrase

→ noun-phrase marking

τὸν: Greek article marking definiteness and the role of the accompanying noun phrase.

αἰῶνα

age / forever

N3W ASM · αἰών

accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal

→ object specification

αἰών: meaning 'age'; it serves as accusative element functioning as object, extent, or goal.

γένοιτο

so be it / Amen

VB AMO3S · γίγνομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

γίγνομαι: meaning 'so be it'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

γένοιτο

so be it / Amen

VB AMO3S · γίγνομαι

verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause

→ verbal action or state

γίγνομαι: meaning 'so be it'; it carries the action, process, or state of the clause; here it functions as verbal form carrying the action, process, or state of the clause.

On the labels. Parsing gives Tense·Voice·Mood·Person·Number (+ Case·Number·Gender for participles) and lemma. The *syntactic-function* and **semantic-force** tiers follow standard intermediate-grammar categories (e.g. Wallace, *Greek Grammar Beyond the Basics*); both involve interpretive judgment, and the majority reading has been chosen where opinions differ. Lexical notes condense commonly cited data (etymology, sense range, synonym contrasts, NT frequency, OT/LXX echoes) and are no substitute for a lexicon.

On the discourse tier. Discourse structure operates above the word, so it is shown at the clause/verse level (the connective, the relation it signals, and the role of the clause) and summarized in the chapter outline. Relation labels, any proposed chiasm,

and the paragraph divisions reflect a common reading of the argument; other discourse analyses segment and label some relations differently.